

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis. Content of the Question is more important than length. (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

250

India is ideally situated in International geopolitics to assume the initiative in creating a new multilateral (world order).
- Analyse.

Part 1

Part 2
185 WD

New way ahead Part 3

Multilateral world order refers to a common set of rules, laws, principles and institutions that govern multiple nations under its ambit.

Conventional multilateral organisations like (UN, WHO) has failed to fetch any significant result
eg) Ukraine war, containment of Covid.

good presentation

China's move to create parallel organisation asserting its hegemony.
eg) BRI, debt policy.

Need of a new multi-lateral world order

to address challenges confronting world, that need a collective approach.
eg) climate change, terrorism

Unequal voices of various developing and under-developed nations at global platforms.

eg) veto power with P-5
→ African & Latin American nations are under-valued.

India's ideal position in creating a new & multilateral world order

1) Economic position

1.1 As per current estimates India is 5th largest economy surpassing UK.

1.2 This will give India an edge to influence world's order. with greater say in trade and commerce related aspects.

2) Holding simultaneous presidencies (2022-23) gives an strategic and diplomatic edge to overhaul the functioning of multiple platforms.

key → UNSC Presidency in December, 2022
(can target terrorism, cyber security)

key → G-20 & SCO presidencies.

(can address sustainable development, debt-sustainability, climate change etc.)

3) Defence capabilities

3.1 India is viewed as a net security provider in Indian Ocean Region

3.2 Indigenisation of defence like INS Vikrant, LCH Panchand gives India a new confidence to drive a change.

Excellent points

Good

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टि में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

4) India in centre of several regional grouping can act as bridge between Atlantic power and (China & Russia).

eg) QUAD, SCO

5) India seen as voice of South Asian & developing nations.

eg) BBIN, BIMSTEC, African Union.

Challenges in creating a new world order

- 1) Balancing between western & eastern power.
- 2) Consensus building over any sensitive issue.
- 3) to drive a real change and ~~not~~ avoiding the global platforms as ~~just~~ mere talk-shows.
- 4) Permanent obstruction by hostile countries.
eg) Pakistan at Shanghai Cooperation.
China at UNSC.

Way Forward

- 1) India must use this one time opportunity of hosting multiple-platform at its best.
- 2) common challenges like Money laundering, hybrid warfare threat, climate, women empowerment need to be addressed.
- 3) The realisation of India's motto of 'Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam' (The world as one family)

Excellent work of eg)

Shorten this →

Expand this →

Very Good Attempt.
• Presentation
• Points
• Eg
• Structure.

7/15