

# GS PAPER 4 ETHICS INTEGRITY & APTITUDE



KEYWORDS



# **SOCIAL ISSUES**

- 1. Moral ambivalence
- 2. Mob action
- 3. Social exclusion
- 4. Social menace
- Pressure groups, Media, Society, NGOs
- 6. Peace & Harmony
- 7. Social media literacy
- 8. Humanitarian Conflict
- 9. Balanced regional development
- 10. Community led initiatives / community planning/community ownership

- 11. Persecution of communities
- Prejudices, Stereotyping, Discrimination and hate speech
- 13. Human rights issues
- 14. Cultural sensitivity
- 15. Gender sensitivity
- Reaping demographic dividend through health, education
- 17. Skill training2
- 18. Equitable opportunities

# **ECONOMIC ISSUES**

- 1. Equity
- 2. Tainted money
- 3. Universal Basic Income
- 4. Socialist vs. Capitalist vs. Mixed Economy
- 5. Monetary and non-monetary incentives
- 6. Corporate greed vs. Corporate responsibility
- 7. Cost-benefit ratio
- 8. Money laundering
- 9. Tax planning, tax avoidance, tax evasion
- 10. Sustainable development
- 11. Inclusive growth

# **ADMINISTRATIVE ISSUES**

- 1. Constitutional provisions
- 2. Laws, Rules and Regulations -

Eg. RTI, AIS, CS Conduct Rules

- 3. Accountability to Public, Government/Political Executive, Judiciary
- 4. Biases & Stereotypes
- 5. Transgress Moral Principles
- 6. Professional Duty/ Ethics
- 7. Sensitivity & Tolerance
- 8. Foundational values of a civil servant
- 9. Efficiency & Effectiveness
- 10. Timely completion
- 11. Obedience to the directives of the seniors
- 12. Burden of proof
- 13. Breach of trust in public office
- 14. Breach of organizational rules & procedures
- 15. Set precedents
- 16. Dereliction of duty
- 17. Enforcement in both letter and spirit
- 18. Professional integrity
- 19. Office procedure

- 20. Systemic changes
- 21. Public scrutiny
- 22. Commitments to Nation, duty
- 23. Internal guilt of not doing enough
- 24. Due process vs. arbitrary action
- 25. Dedication to public service
- 26. Leadership in adverse scenarios
- 27. Public interest
- 28. Conflict vs. Confrontation
- 29. Blow the whistle
- 30. Cognitive dissonance
- 31. Commission of crime
- 32. Code of conduct
- 33. Vigilance department of state & Centre
- 34. Written complaint
- 35. Written objections/orders
- 36. Strong work ethic
- 37. Organizational culture
- 38. Perseverance in the face of adversity
- 39. Political interference
- 40. Civil Services Conduct Rules, 1969
- 41. Continuous monitoring and reporting

### **ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES**

- 1. Information, awareness & education campaign
- 2. Population sensitizations
- 3. Internalization of negative externalities
- 4. Resettlement & rehabilitation
- Jan Andolan
- 6. Due diligence
- 7. Greater good
- 8. Systemic changes
- Public scrutiny
- 10. Moral & legal sanctions
- 11. Institutional capacity & authority
- 12. CSR
- 13. Survival of mankind

- 14. Corporate governance norms
- 15. Regulatory compliance mechanism
- 16. Environmental & Social Audit
- 17. Environmental/ Social Impact Assessment
- 18. Information dissemination
- 19. Adverse impacts on health
- 20. Short sightedness
- 21. Attitudinal change & Behavioral modification
- 22. Environmental ethos
- 23. 2<sup>nd</sup> order effects
- 24. Impartial enquiry
- 25. Long term repercussions
- 26. Delicate ecosystem equilibrium

### **DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

- 1. Hazard & Vulnerability assessment
- 2. Strengthen safety norms & construction rules
- 3. Disaster Risk Reduction
- 4. Enhance Resilience in Development projects
- 5. Prediction & Early Warning Systems
- 6. Multi-Channel Communication

- 7. Risk Zoning
- 8. Disaster Management Plans
- 9. Emergency Response & Relief measures
- Physical, Social, Economic & Psychological Rehabilitation
- 11. Recovery & Build Back Better

# **ETHICAL ISSUES- CORPORATE (GOVERNANCE)**

- 1. Economic development vs. Sustainable business
- 2. Long term impact vs. Short term measures
- 3. Business objectives vs. Public needs, Safety norms, Social welfare
- 4. Provision of public goods by Government vs. Private initiative
- 5. Quick commercialization vs. Long drawn trails

## **ETHICAL ISSUES- ENVIRONMENT**

- 1. Development vs. Environment Protection
- Accountability to Public vs. Accountability to the Superiors
- 3. Profit making vs. Environmental Conservation
- 4. Criterion for Environmental Impact Assessment
- 5. Scientific innovation vs. Natural systems
- 6. Anthropocentric view vs. Biocentric view

# **ETHICAL ISSUES- ADMINISTRATION**

- 1. Doing justice vs. Self-Preservation
- 2. Public interest vs. Self interest
- 3. Capitalism vs. Regulatory Compliance
- 4. Integrity & Conscience vs. Friendship
- 5. Dereliction of duty vs. Dedication towards duty
- 6. Development & Modernization vs. Cultural preservation (tribals)
- 7. Answerability to Superiors vs. Public good, Administrative Efficiency & Accountability
- 8. Ethics vs. Pragmatism
- 9. Career progression vs. Internal conscience
- 10. Freedom of Speech & Expression vs. Law and Order

### PREVENTION OF INDUSTRIAL DISASTERS

- 1. No hazardous industries in residential areas
- 2. Social/Environmental Impact Assessment
- 3. Safety and Technological Audits
- 4. Regulatory Compliance
- 5. Evacuation and Emergency information dissemination
- 6. Cooperation of Police, Disaster response force, Panchayats, NGOs and others



© 9163228921, 8910154148

www.educratias.com