

UPSC CSE

2025

 **Educrat IAS**  
ACADEMY

# EDUCRAT IAS UPSC MAINS PYQs (2013-2024)



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AIR 165 UPSC CSE 2023

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## 2024 MAINS ESSAY PYQ

### SECTION A

1. Forests precede civilizations and deserts follow them.
2. The empires of the future will be the empires of the mind.
3. There is no path to happiness; Happiness is the path.
4. The doubter is a true man of Science.

### SECTION B

5. Social media is triggering 'Fear of Missing Out' amongst the youth, precipitating depression and loneliness.
6. Nearly all men can stand adversity, but to test the character, give him power.
7. All ideas having large consequences are always simple.
8. The cost of being wrong is less than the cost of doing nothing.



## **2023 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. Thinking is like a game, it does not begin unless there is an opposite team.
2. Visionary decision-making happens at the intersection of intuition and logic.
3. Not all who wander are lost.
4. Inspiration for creativity springs from the effort to look for the magical in the mundane.

### **SECTION B**

5. Girls are weighed down by restrictions, boys with demands – two equally harmful discipline.
6. Mathematics is the music of reason.
7. A society that has more justice is a society that needs less charity.
8. Education is what remains after one has forgotten what one has learned in school.





## **2022 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. Forests, are the best-case studies for economic excellence
2. Poets are the unacknowledged legislators of the world
3. History is a series of victories won by the scientific man over the romantic man
4. A ship in harbour is safe, but that is not what ship is for

### **SECTION B**

5. The time to repair the roof is when the sun is shining
6. You cannot step twice in the same river
7. A smile is the chosen vehicle for all ambiguities
8. Just because you have a choice, it does not mean that any of them has to be right.



## **2021 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. The process of self-discovery has now been technologically outsourced.
2. Your perception of me is a reflection of you; my reaction to you is an awareness of me.
3. Philosophy of wantlessness is Utopian, while materialism is a chimera.
4. The real is rational and the rational is real.

### **SECTION B**

5. Hand that rocks the cradle rules the world.
6. What is research, but a blind date with knowledge!
7. History repeats itself, first as a tragedy, second as a farce.
8. There are better practices to "best practices".



## **2020 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. Life is long journey between human being and being humane
2. Mindful manifesto is the catalyst to a tranquil self
3. Ships do not sink because of water around them, ships sink because of water that gets into them
4. Simplicity is the ultimate sophistication

### **SECTION B**

5. Culture is what we are, civilization is what we have
6. There can be no social justice without economic prosperity but economic prosperity without social justice is meaningless
7. Patriarchy is the least noticed yet the most significant structure of social inequality
8. Technology as the silent factor in international relations



## **2019 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. Wisdom finds truth
2. Values are not what humanity is, but what humanity ought to be
3. Best for an individual is not necessarily best for the society
4. Courage to accept and dedication to improve are two keys to success

### **SECTION B**

5. South Asian societies are woven not around the state, but around their plural cultures and plural identities
6. Neglect of primary health care and education in India are reasons for its backwardness
7. Biased media is a real threat to Indian democracy
8. Rise of Artificial Intelligence: the threat of jobless future or better job opportunities through reskilling and upskilling.



## **2018 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. Alternative technologies for a climate change resilient India
2. A good life is one inspired by love and guided by knowledge
3. Poverty anywhere is a threat to prosperity everywhere
4. Management of Indian border disputes—a complex task

### **SECTION B**

5. Customary morality cannot be a guide to modern life
6. The past' is a permanent dimension of human consciousness and values
7. A people that values its privileges above its principles loses both
8. Reality does not conform to the ideal, but confirms it.



## **2017 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. Farming has lost the ability to be a source of subsistence for majority of farmers in India.
2. Impact of the new economic measures on fiscal ties between the union and states in India.
3. Destiny of a nation is shaped in its classrooms.
4. Has the Non-Alignment Movement (NAM) lost its relevance in a multipolar world?

### **SECTION B**

5. Joy is the simplest form of gratitude.
6. Fulfilment of 'new woman' in India is a myth.
7. We may brave human laws but cannot resist natural laws.
8. 'Social media' is inherently a selfish medium.



## **2016 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. If development is not engendered, it is endangered
2. Need brings greed, if greed increases it spoils breed
3. Water disputes between States in federal India
4. Innovation is the key determinant of economic growth and social welfare

### **SECTION B**

5. Cooperative federalism: Myth or reality
6. Cyberspace and Internet : Blessing or curse to the human civilization in the long run
7. Near jobless growth in India: An anomaly or an outcome of economic reforms
8. Digital economy : A leveller or a source of economic inequality.



## **2015 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. Lending hands to someone is better than giving a dole.
2. Quick but steady wins the race.
3. Character of an institution is reflected in its leader.
4. Education without values, as useful as it is, seems rather to make a man more clever devil.

### **SECTION B**

5. Technology cannot replace manpower.
6. Crisis faced in India - moral or economic.
7. Dreams which should not let India sleep.
8. Can capitalism bring inclusive growth?





## **2014 MAINS ESSAY PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. With greater power comes greater responsibility.
2. Is the growing level of competition good for the youth?
3. Are the standardized tests good measure of academic ability or progress?
4. Words are sharper than the two-edged sword.

### **SECTION B**

5. Was it the policy paralysis or the paralysis of implementation which slowed the growth of our country?
6. Is sting operation an invasion on privacy?
7. Fifty Golds in Olympics: Can this be a reality for India?
8. Tourism: Can this be the next big thing for India?



## 2013 MAINS ESSAY PYQ

**Write an essay on any ONE of the following topics in NOT MORE than 2500**

**words:— (250 Marks)**

1. Be the change you want to see in others - Gandhiji.
2. Is the Colonial mentality hindering India's success?
3. GDP (Gross Domestic Product) along with GDH (Gross Domestic Happiness) would be the right indices for judging the well-being of a country.
4. Science and Technology is the panacea for the growth and security of the nation.



## 2024 MAINS GS-I PYQ

1. Underline the changes in the field of society and economy from the Rig Vedic to the later Vedic period. **(Answer in 150 words)**
2. Estimate the contribution of Pallavas of Kanchi for the development of art and literature of South India. **(Answer in 150 words)**
3. What were the events that led to the Quit India Movement? Point out its results. **(Answer in 150 words)**
4. What is sea surface temperature rise? How does it affect the formation of tropical cyclones? **(Answer in 150 words)**
5. Why do large cities tend to attract more migrants than smaller towns? Discuss in the light of conditions in developing countries. **(Answer in 150 words)**
6. What is the phenomenon of ‘cloudbursts’? Explain. **(Answer in 150 words)**
7. What is the concept of a ‘demographic winter’? Is the world moving towards such a situation? Elaborate. **(Answer in 150 words)**
8. Distinguish between gender equality, gender equity and women’s empowerment. Why is it important to take gender concerns into account in programme design and implementation? **(Answer in 150 words)**
9. Inter-caste marriages between castes which have socio-economic parity have increased, to some extent, but this is less true of interreligious marriages. Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words)**
10. In dealing with socio-economic issues of development, what kind of collaboration between government, NGOs and private sector would be most productive? **(Answer in 150 words)**
11. “Though the great Cholas are no more yet their name is still remembered with great pride because of their highest achievements in the domain of art and architecture.” **(Answer in 250 words)**
12. How far is it correct to say that the First World War was fought essentially for the preservation of balance of power? **(Answer in 250 words)**
13. How far was the Industrial Revolution in England responsible for the decline of handicrafts and cottage industries in India? **(Answer in 250 words)**
14. The groundwater potential of the Gangetic valley is on a serious decline. How may it affect the food security of India? **(Answer in 250 words)**



15. What are aurora australis and aurora borealis? How are these triggered? **(Answer in 250 words)**
16. What is a twister? Why are the majority of twisters in areas around the Gulf of Mexico? **(Answer in 250 words)**
17. What is regional disparity? How does it differ from diversity? How serious is the issue of regional disparity in India? **(Answer in 250 words)**
18. Despite comprehensive policies for equity and social justice, underprivileged sections are not yet getting the full benefits of affirmative action envisaged by the Constitution. Comment. **(Answer in 250 words)**
19. Globalization has increased urban migration by skilled, young, unmarried women from various classes. How has this trend impacted upon their personal freedom and relationship with family? **(Answer in 250 words)**
20. Critically analyse the proposition that there is a high correlation between India's cultural diversities and socio-economic marginalities. **(Answer in 250 words)**

## 2023 MAINS GS-I PYQ

1. Explain the role of geographical factors towards the development of Ancient India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. What was the difference between Mahatma Gandhi and Rabindranath Tagore in their approach towards education and nationalism? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. Bring out the socio-economic effects of the introduction of railways in different countries of the world. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Discuss the consequence of Climate change on the food security in tropical countries. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. Why is the world today confronted with a crisis of availability of and access to freshwater resources? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. How are the fjords formed? Why do they constitute some of the most picturesque areas of the world? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Why is the South-West Monsoon called 'Purvaiya' (easterly) in Bhojpur Region? How has this directional seasonal wind system influenced the cultured ethos of the region? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



8. Do you think marriage as a sacrament is losing its value in Modern India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. Explain why suicide among young women is increasing in Indian society. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. Child cuddling is now being replaced by mobile phones. Discuss its impact on the socialization of children. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. What are the main features of Vedic society and religion? Do you think some of the features are still prevailing in Indian society? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. What were the major technological changes introduced during the Sultanate period? How did those technological changes influence the Indian society? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. How did the colonial rule affect the tribals in India and what was the tribal response to the colonial oppression? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. Comment on the resource potentials of the long coastline of India and highlight the status of natural hazard preparedness in these areas. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. Identify and discuss the factors responsible for diversity of natural vegetation in India. Assess the significance of wildlife sanctuaries in rain forest regions of India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. Why did human development fail to keep pace with economic development in India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. From being net food importer in 1960, India has emerged as a net food exporter to the world. Provide reasons. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Does urbanization lead to more segregation and/or marginalization of the poor in Indian metropolises? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. Why is caste identity in India both fluid and static? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. Discuss the impact of post-liberal economy on ethnic identity and communalism. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2022 MAINS GS-I PYQ

1. How will you explain that medieval Indian temple sculptures represent the social life of those days? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



2. Why did the armies of the British East India Company - mostly comprising of Indian soldiers - win consistently against the more numerous and better equipped armies of the then Indian rulers? Give reasons. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. Why was there a sudden spurt in famines in colonial India since the mid-eighteenth century? Give reasons. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Describe the characteristics and types of primary rocks. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. Discuss the meaning of colour-coded weather warnings for cyclone prone areas given by India Meteorological Department. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. Discuss the natural resource potentials of 'Deccan Trap'. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Examine the potential of wind energy in India and explain the reasons for their limited spatial spread. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Explore and evaluate the impact of 'Work from Home' on family relationships. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. How is the growth of Tier 2 cities related to the rise of a new middle class with an emphasis on the culture of consumption. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. Given the diversities among tribal communities in India, in which specific contexts should they be considered as a single category? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. The political and administrative reorganization of states and territories has been a continuous ongoing process since the mid-nineteenth century. Discuss with examples. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Discuss the main contributions of Gupta period and Chola period to Indian heritage and culture. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. Discuss the significance of the lion and bull figures in Indian mythology, art and architecture. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. What are the forces that influence ocean currents? Describe their role in fishing industry of the world. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. Describing the distribution of rubber producing countries, indicate the major environmental issues faced by them. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. Mention the significance of straits and isthmus in international trade. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



17. Troposphere is a very significant atmospheric layer that determines weather processes. How? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Analyse the salience of 'sect' in Indian society vis-a-vis caste, region and religion. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. Are tolerance, assimilation and pluralism the key elements in the making of an Indian form of secularism? Justify your answer. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. Elucidate the relationship between globalization and new technology in a world of scarce resources, with special reference to India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2021 MAINS GS-I PYQ

1. Evaluate the nature of the Bhakti literature and its contribution to Indian culture. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Trace the rise and growth of socio-religious reform movements with special reference to Young Bengal and Brahmo Samaj. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. Assess the main administrative issues and socio-cultural problems in the integration process of Indian Princely States. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Differentiate the causes of landslides in the Himalayan region and Western Ghats. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. Despite India being one of the countries of the Gondwanaland, its mining industry contributes much less to its Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in percentage. Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. What are the environmental implications of the reclamation of water bodies into urban land use? Explain with examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Mention the global occurrence of volcanic eruptions in 2021 and their impact on regional environment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Why is India considered as a subcontinent? Elaborate your answer. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. Examine the uniqueness of tribal knowledge system when compared with mainstream knowledge and cultural systems. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



10. Examine the role of 'Gig Economy' in the process of empowerment of women in India.  
**(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. To what extent did the role of the Moderates prepare a base for the wider freedom movement?  
Comment. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Bring out the constructive programmes of Mahatma Gandhi during Non-Cooperation Movement and Civil Disobedience Movement. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. "There arose a serious challenge to the Democratic State System between the two World Wars." Evaluate the statement. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. Briefly mention the alignment of major mountain ranges of the world and explain their impact on local weather conditions, with examples. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. How do the melting of the Arctic ice and glaciers of the Antarctic differently affect the weather patterns and human activities on the Earth? Explain. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. Discuss the multi-dimensional implications of uneven distribution of mineral oil in the world.  
**(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. What are the main socio-economic implications arising out of the development of IT industries in major cities of India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Discuss the main objectives of Population Education and point out the measures to achieve them in India in detail. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. What is Cryptocurrency? How does it affect global society? Has it been affecting Indian society also? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. How does Indian society maintain continuity in traditional social values? Enumerate the changes taking place in it. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2020 MAINS GS-I PYQ

1. The rock-cut architecture represents one of the most important sources of our knowledge of early Indian art and history. Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Pala period is the most significant phase in the history of Buddhism in India. Enumerate.  
**(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. Evaluate the policies of Lord Curzon and their long term implications on the national movement. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**





4. Discuss the geophysical characteristics of Circum-Pacific Zone. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. The process of desertification does not have climatic boundaries. Justify with examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. How will the melting of Himalayan glaciers have a far-reaching impact on the water resources of India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Account for the present location of iron and steel industries away from the source of raw material, by giving examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Has caste lost its relevance in understanding the multi-cultural Indian Society? Elaborate your answer with illustrations. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. COVID-19 pandemic accelerated class inequalities and poverty in India. Comment **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. Do you agree that regionalism in India appears to be a consequence of rising cultural assertiveness? Argue. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. Indian philosophy and tradition played a significant role in conceiving and shaping the monuments and their art in India. Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Persian literary sources of medieval India reflect the spirit of the age. Comment. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. Since the decade of the 1920s, the national movement acquired various ideological strands and thereby expanded its social base. Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. The interlinking of rivers can provide viable solutions to the multi-dimensional inter-related problems of droughts, floods and interrupted navigation. Critically examine. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. Account for the huge flooding of million cities in India including the smart ones like Hyderabad and Pune. Suggest lasting remedial measures. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. India has immense potential of solar energy though there are regional variations in its development. Elaborate. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. Examine the status of forest resources of India and its resultant impact on climate change. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Is diversity and pluralism in India under threat due to globalisation? Justify your answer. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



19. Customs and traditions suppress reason leading to obscurantism. Do you agree? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

20. How have digital initiatives in India contributed to the functioning of the education system in the country? Elaborate your answer. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2019 MAINS GS-I PYQ

1. Highlight the Central Asian and Greco-Bactrian elements in the Gandhara art. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

2. The 1857 Uprising was the culmination of the recurrent big and small local rebellions that had occurred in the preceding hundred years of British rule. Elucidate. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

3. Examine the linkages between the nineteenth century's 'Indian Renaissance' and the emergence of national identity. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

4. Assess the impact of global warming on the coral life system with examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

5. Discuss the causes of depletion of mangroves and explain their importance in maintaining coastal ecology. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

6. Can the strategy of regional resource-based manufacturing help in promoting employment in India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

7. Discuss the factors for localisation of agro-based food processing industries of North-West India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

8. What makes the Indian society unique in sustaining its culture? Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

9. "Empowering women is the key to control population growth." Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

10. What are the challenges to our cultural practices in the name of secularism? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

11. Many voices had strengthened and enriched the nationalist movement during the Gandhian phase. Elaborate. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



12. Assess the role of British imperial power in complicating the process of transfer of power during the 1940s. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. Explain how the foundations of the modern world were, laid by the American and French Revolutions. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. What is water stress? How and why does it differ regionally in India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. How can the mountain ecosystem be restored from the negative impact of development initiatives and tourism? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. How is efficient and affordable urban mass transport key to the rapid economic development of India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. How do ocean currents and water masses differ in their impacts on marine life and coastal environment? Give suitable examples. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Do we have cultural pockets of small India all over the nation? Elaborate with examples. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. What are the continued challenges for women in India against time and space? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. Are we losing our local identity for the global identity? Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2018 MAINS GS-I PYQ

1. Safeguarding the Indian art heritage is the need of the moment. Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Assess the importance of the accounts of the Chinese and Arab travellers in the reconstruction of the history of India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. Throw light on the significance of the thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi in the present times. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Why is Indian Regional Navigational Satellite System (IRNSS) needed? How does it help in navigation? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. Why is India taking keen interest in resources of Arctic Region? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



6. Define mantle plume and explain its role in plate tectonics. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. What are the consequences of spreading of 'Dead Zones' on marine ecosystem? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. "Caste system is assuming new identities and associational forms. Hence, caste system cannot be eradicated in India." Comment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. 'Despite implementation of various programmes for eradication of poverty by the government in India, poverty is still existing.' Explain by giving reasons. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. How the Indian concept of secularism is different from the western model of secularism? Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. The Bhakti movement received a remarkable re-orientation with the advent of Sri Chaitanya Mahaprabhu. Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Discuss whether formation of new states in recent times is beneficial or not for the economy of India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. Why indentured labour was taken by the British from India to other colonies? Have they been able to preserve their cultural identity over there? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. "The ideal solution of depleting ground water resources in India is water harvesting system." How can it be made effective in urban areas? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. Defining blue revolution, explain the problems and strategies for pisciculture development in India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. What is the significance of Industrial Corridors in India? Identifying industrial corridors, explain their main characteristics. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. Mention core strategies for the transformation of aspirational districts in India and explain the nature of convergence, collaboration and competition for its success. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. 'Women's movement in India has not addressed the issues of women of lower social strata.' Substantiate your view. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. 'Globalization is generally said to promote cultural homogenization but due to these cultural specificities appear to be strengthened in the Indian Society.' Elucidate. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. 'Communalism arises either due to power struggle or relative deprivation.' Argue by giving suitable illustrations. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



## 2017 MAINS GS-I PYQ

1. How do you justify the view that the level of excellence of the Gupta numismatic art is not at all noticeable in later times? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Clarify how mid-eighteenth century India was beset with the spectre of a fragmented polity. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. Why did the 'Moderates' fail to carry conviction with the nation about their proclaimed ideology and political goals by the end of the nineteenth century? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. What problems were germane to the decolonization process in the Malay Peninsula. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. How does the Juno Mission of NASA help to understand the origin and evolution of the Earth? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. "In spite of adverse environmental impact, coal mining is still inevitable for development." Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Mention the advantages of the cultivation of pulses because of which the year 2016 was declared as the International Year of Pulses by the United Nations. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. How does the cryosphere affect global climate? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. In the context of the diversity of India, can it be said that the regions form cultural units rather than the States? Give reasons with examples for your viewpoint. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. What are the two major legal initiatives by the State since Independence, addressing discrimination against Scheduled Tribes (STs)? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. The spirit of tolerance and love is not only an interesting feature of Indian society from very early times, but it is also playing an important part at the present. Elaborate. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Examine how the decline of traditional artisanal industry in colonial India crippled the rural economy. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



13. Highlight the importance of the new objectives that got added to the vision of Indian independence since the twenties of the last century. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. Account for variations in oceanic salinity and discuss its multi-dimensional effects. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. Petroleum refineries are not necessarily located nearer to crude oil producing areas, particularly in many of the developing countries. Explain its implications. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. In what way can floods be converted into a sustainable source of irrigation and all-weather inland navigation in India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. What characteristics can be assigned to monsoon climate that succeeds in feeding more than 50 percent of the world population residing in Monsoon Asia? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. The women's questions arose in modern India as a part of the 19th century social reform movement. What were the major issues and debates concerning women in that period? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. Distinguish between religiousness/religiosity and communalism giving one example of how the former has got transformed into the latter in independent India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. "The growth of cities as I.T. hubs has opened up new avenues of employment, but has also created new problems." Substantiate this statement with examples. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2016 MAINS GS-I PYQ

**Answer all the following questions. Each question is to be answered in not more than 200 words.**

**Each question carries equal marks. (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>)**

1. Early Buddhist Stupa-art, while depicting folk motifs and narratives successfully expounds Buddhist ideals. Elucidate. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
2. Krishnadeva Raya, the King of Vijayanagar, was not only an accomplished scholar himself but was also a great patron of learning and literature. Discuss. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**



3. Explain how the Uprising of 1857 constitutes an important watershed in the evolution of British policies towards colonial India. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
4. Discuss the role of women in the freedom struggle especially during the Gandhian phase. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
5. Highlight the differences in the approach of Subhash Chandra Bose and Mahatma Gandhi in the struggle for freedom. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
6. Has the formation of linguistic States strengthened the cause of Indian Unity? **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
7. The anti-colonial struggles in West Africa were led by the new elite of Western-educated Africans. Examine. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
8. To what extent globalization has influenced the core of cultural diversity in India? Explain. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
9. "An essential condition to eradicate poverty is to liberate the poor from the process of deprivation." Substantiate this statement with suitable examples. **(7+5<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>=12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
10. Why are the tribals in India referred to as 'the Scheduled Tribes'? Indicate the major provisions enshrined in the Constitution of India for their upliftment. **(4<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>+8=12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
11. With a brief background of quality of urban life in India, introduce the objectives and strategy of the 'Smart City Programme'. **(4+8<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>=12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
12. What is the basis of regionalism? Is it that unequal distribution of benefits of development on regional basis eventually promotes regionalism? Substantiate your answer. **(3<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>+9=12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
13. Discuss the concept of air mass and explain its role in macro-climatic changes. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
14. "The Himalayas are highly prone to landslides." Discuss the causes and suggest suitable measures of mitigation. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
15. The effective management of land and water resources will drastically reduce the human miseries. Explain. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
16. South China Sea has assumed great geopolitical significance in the present context. Comment. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
17. Major critics of India are becoming more vulnerable to flood conditions. Discuss. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**



18. Present an account of the Indus Water Treaty and examine its ecological, economic and political implications in the context of changing bilateral relations. (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)
19. Enumerate the problems and prospects of inland water transport in India. (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)
20. In what way micro-watershed development projects help in water conservation in drought-prone and semi-arid regions of India? (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)

## 2015 MAINS GS-I PYQ

**Answer the following questions in not more than 200 words each. Contents of the answers are more important than their length. All questions carry equal marks.**

**12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> × 20 = 250**

1. The ancient civilization in Indian sub-continent differed from those of Egypt, Mesopotamia and Greece in that its culture and traditions have been preserved without a breakdown to the present day. Comment. (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)
2. Mesolithic rock cut architecture of India not only reflects the cultural life of the times but also a fine aesthetic sense comparable to modern painting. Critically evaluate this comment. (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)
3. How different would have been the achievement of Indian independence without Mahatma Gandhi? Discuss. (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)
4. Mahatma Gandhi and Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, despite having divergent approaches and strategies, had a common goal of amelioration of the downtrodden. Elucidate. (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)
5. It would have been difficult for the Constituent Assembly to complete its historic task of drafting the Constitution for Independent India in just three years but for the experience gained with the Government of India Act, 1935. Discuss. (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)
6. Why did the industrial revolution first occur in England? Discuss the quality of life of the people there during the industrialization. How does it compare with that in India at present? (12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)





7. To what extent can Germany be held responsible for causing the two World Wars? Discuss critically. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
8. Describe any four cultural elements of diversity in India and rate their relative significance in building a national identity. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
9. Critically examine whether growing population is the cause of poverty OR poverty is the main cause of population increase in India. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
10. How do you explain the statistics that show that the sex ratio in Tribes in India is more favourable to women than the sex ratio among Scheduled Castes? **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
11. Discuss the changes in the trends of labour migration within and outside India in the last four decades. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
12. Discuss the positive and negative effects of globalization on women in India. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
13. Debate the issue of whether and how contemporary movements for assertion of Dalit identity work towards annihilation of caste. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
14. Explain the factors responsible for the origin of ocean currents. How do they influence regional climates, fishing and navigation? **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
15. Mumbai, Delhi and Kolkata are the three mega cities of the country but the air pollution is much more serious problem in Delhi as compared to the other two. Why is this so? **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
16. India is well endowed with fresh water resources. Critically examine why it still suffers from water scarcity. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
17. The states of Jammu and Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand are reaching the limits of their ecological carrying capacity due to tourism. Critically evaluate. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
18. How far do you agree that the behaviour of the Indian monsoon has been changing due to humanizing landscapes? Discuss. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
19. Smart cities in India cannot sustain without smart villages. Discuss this statement in the backdrop of rural urban integration. **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**
20. What are the economic significances of discovery of oil in Arctic Sea and its possible environmental consequences? **(12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> Marks)**



## 2014 MAINS GS-I PYQ

Answer the following questions in **NOT MORE THAN 150** words each. Contents of the answers are more important than their length. All questions carry equal marks. **10×25=250**

1. To what extent has the urban planning and culture of the Indus Valley Civilization provided inputs to the present day urbanization? Discuss. **(10 Marks)**
2. Gandhara sculpture owed as much to the Romans as to the Greeks. Explain. **(10 Marks)**
3. Taxila university was one of the oldest universities of the world with which were associated a number of renowned learned personalities of different disciplines. Its strategic location caused its fame to flourish, but unlike Nalanda, it is not considered as a university in the modern sense. Discuss. **(10 Marks)**
4. The third battle of Panipat was fought in 1761. Why were so many empire-shaking battles fought at Panipat? **(10 Marks)**
5. Sufis and medieval mystic saints failed to modify either the religious ideas and practices or the outward structure of Hindu/ Muslim societies to any appreciable extent. Comment. **(10 Marks)**
6. Examine critically the various facets of economic policies of the British in India from mid-eighteenth century till independence. **(10 Marks)**
7. In what ways did the naval mutiny prove to be the last nail in the coffin of British colonial aspirations in India? **(10 Marks)**
8. What were the major political, economic and social developments in the world which motivated the anti-colonial struggle in India? **(10 Marks)**
9. What were the events that led to the Suez Crisis in 1956? How did it deal a final blow to Britain's self-image as a world power? **(10 Marks)**
10. The New Economic Policy - 1921 of Lenin had influenced the policies adopted by India soon after independence. Evaluate. **(10 Marks)**
11. How does patriarchy impact the position of a middle class working woman in India? **(10 Marks)**
12. Why do some of the most prosperous regions of India have an adverse sex ratio for women? Give your arguments. **(10 Marks)**



13. The life cycle of a joint family depends on economic factors rather than social values. Discuss. **(10 Marks)**
14. Discuss the various economic and socio-cultural forces that are driving increasing feminization of agriculture in India. **(10 Marks)**
15. How do the Indian debates on secularism differ from the debates in the West? **(10 Marks)**
16. Most of the unusual climatic happenings are explained as an outcome of the El-Nino effect. Do you agree? **(10 Marks)**
17. Why are the world's fold mountain systems located along the margins of continents? Bring out the association between the global distribution of fold mountains and the earthquakes and volcanoes. **(10 Marks)**
18. Explain the formation of thousands of islands in Indonesian and Philippines archipelagos. **(10 Marks)**
19. Tropical cyclones are largely confined to South China Sea, Bay of Bengal and Gulf of Mexico. Why? **(10 Marks)**
20. Bring out the relationship between the shrinking Himalayan glaciers and the symptoms of climate change in the Indian sub-continent. **(10 Marks)**
21. Whereas the British planters had developed tea gardens all along the Shivaliks and Lesser Himalayas from Assam to Himachal Pradesh, in effect they did not succeed beyond the Darjeeling area. Explain. **(10 Marks)**
22. Why did the Green Revolution in India virtually by-pass the eastern region despite fertile soil and good availability of water? **(10 Marks)**
23. Account for the change in the spatial pattern of the Iron and Steel industry in the world. **(10 Marks)**
24. Critically evaluate the various resources of the oceans which can be harnessed to meet the resource crisis in the world. **(10 Marks)**
25. How does India see its place in the economic space of rising natural resource rich Africa? **(10 Marks)**



## 2013 MAINS GS-I PYQ

**Answer questions in NOT MORE than the word limit specified for each in the parenthesis.  
Content of the answer is more important than its length.**

1. Though not very useful from the point of view of a connected political history, of South India, the Sangam literature portrays the social and economic conditions of its time with remarkable vividness. Comment. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
2. (a) Discuss the 'Tandava dance as recorded in early Indian inscriptions. (100 words) **(5 Marks)**  
(b) Chola architecture represents a high watermark in the evolution of temple architecture. Discuss. (100 words) **(5 Marks)**
3. Defying the barriers of age, gender and religion, the Indian women became the torchbearer during the struggle for freedom in India. Discuss. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
4. Several foreigners made India their homeland and participated in various movements. Analyze their role in the Indian struggle for freedom. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
5. "In many ways, Lord Dalhousie was the founder of modern India." Elaborate. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
6. Critically discuss the objectives of Bhoodan and Gramdan Movements initiated by Acharya Vinoba Bhave and their success. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
7. Write a critical note on the evolution and significance of the slogan, 'Jai Jawan Jai Kisan'. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
8. Discuss the contributions of Maulana Abul Kalam Azad to pre- and post-independent India. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
9. Analyze the circumstances that led to the Tashkent Agreement in 1966. Discuss the highlights of the Agreement. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
10. Critically examine the compulsions which prompted India to play a decisive role in the emergence of Bangladesh. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
11. "Latecomer" Industrial Revolution in Japan involved certain factors that were markedly different from what West had experienced." Analyze. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**



12. "Africa was chopped into States artificially created by accidents of European competition." Analyze. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
13. "American Revolution was an economic revolt against mercantilism." Substantiate. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
14. What policy instruments were deployed to contain the Great Economic Depression?(200 words) **(10 Marks)**
15. Discuss the various social problems which originated out of the speedy process of urbanization in India. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
16. "Male membership needs to be encouraged in order to make women's organization free from gender bias." Comment. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
17. Critically examine the effect of globalization on the aged population in India. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
18. Growing feeling of regionalism is an important factor in generation of demand for a separate State. Discuss. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
19. (a) What do you understand by the theory of 'continental drift? Discuss the prominent evidences in its support. (100 words) **(5 Marks)**
- (b) The recent cyclone on east coast of India was called 'Phailin'. How are the tropical cyclones named across the world? Elaborate. (100 words) **(5 Marks)**
20. (a) Bring out the causes for the formation of heat islands in the urban habitat of the world. (100 words) **(5 Marks)**
- (b) What do you understand by the phenomenon of 'temperature inversion' in meteorology? How does affect weather and the habitants of the place? (100 words) **(5 Marks)**
20. Major hot deserts in northern hemisphere are located between 20-30 degrees N latitudes and on the western side of the continents. Why? (200 words) **(10 Marks)**
21. (a) Bring out the causes for more frequent occurrence of landslides in the Himalayas than in the Western Ghats. (100 words) **(5 Marks)**
- (b) There is no formation of deltas by rivers of the Western Ghats. Why? (100 words) **(5 Marks)**
22. (a) Do you agree that there is a growing trend of opening new sugar mills in southern States of India? Discuss with justification. (100 words) **(5 Marks)**
- (b) Analyze the factors for the highly decentralized cotton textile industry in India. (100 words) **(5 Marks)**



23. With growing scarcity of fossil fuels, the atomic energy is gaining more and more significance in India. Discuss the availability of raw material required for the generation of atomic energy in India and in the world. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**

24. It is said that India has substantial reserves of shale oil and gas, which can feed the needs of the country for quarter century. However, tapping of the resource does not appear to be high on the agenda. Discuss critically the availability and issues involved. (200 words) **(10 Marks)**



## 2024 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. Examine the need for electoral reforms as suggested by various committees with particular reference to “one nation-one election” principle. **(Answer in 150 words)**
2. Explain and distinguish between Lok Adalats and Arbitration Tribunals. Whether they entertain civil as well as criminal cases? **(Answer in 150 words)**
3. “The growth of cabinet system has practically resulted in the marginalisation of the parliamentary supremacy.” Elucidate. **(Answer in 150 words)**
4. “The duty of the Comptroller and Auditor General is not merely to ensure the legality of expenditure but also its propriety.” Comment. **(Answer in 150 words)**
5. Analyse the role of local bodies in providing good governance at local level and bring out the pros and cons merging the rural local bodies with the urban local bodies. **(Answer in 150 words)**
6. Public charitable trusts have the potential to make India’s development more inclusive as they relate to certain vital public issues. Comment. **(Answer in 150 words)**
7. Poverty and malnutrition create a vicious cycle, adversely affecting human capital formation. What steps can be taken to break the cycle? **(Answer in 150 words)**
8. The Doctrine of Democratic Governance makes it necessary that the public perception of the integrity and commitment of civil servants becomes absolutely positive. Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words)**
9. ‘The West is fostering India as an alternative to reduce dependence on China's supply chain and as a strategic ally to counter China's political and economic dominance.’ Explain this statement with examples. **(Answer in 150 words)**
10. Critically analyse India's evolving diplomatic, economic and strategic relations with the Central Asian Republics (CARs) highlighting their increasing significance in regional and global geopolitics. **(Answer in 150 words)**



11. What are the aims and objects of recently passed and enforced, The Public Examination (Prevention of Unfair Means) Act, 2024? Whether University/State Education Board examinations, too, are covered under the Act? **(Answer in 250 words)**
12. Right to privacy is intrinsic to life and personal liberty and is inherently protected under Article 21 of the constitution. Explain. In this reference discuss the law relating to D.N.A. testing of child in the womb to establish its paternity. **(Answer in 250 words)**
13. What changes has the Union Government recently introduced in the domain of Centre-State relations? Suggest measures to be adopted to build the trust between the Centre and the States and for strengthening federalism. **(Answer in 250 words)**
14. Explain the reasons for the growth of public interest litigation in India. As a result of it, has the Indian Supreme Court emerged as the world's most powerful judiciary? **(Answer in 250 words)**
15. Discuss India as a secular state and compare with the secular principles of the US constitution. **(Answer in 250 words)**
16. The Citizens' charter has been a landmark initiative in ensuring citizen-centric administration. But it is yet to reach its full potential. Identify the factors hindering the realisation of its promise and suggest measures to overcome them. **(Answer in 250 words)**
17. In a crucial domain like the public healthcare system the Indian State should play a vital role to contain the adverse impact of marketisation of the system. Suggest some measures through which the State can enhance the reach of public healthcare at the grassroots level. **(Answer in 250 words)**
18. e-governance is not just about the routine application of digital technology in service delivery process. It is as much about multifarious interactions for ensuring transparency and accountability. In this context evaluate the role of the 'Interactive Service Model' of e-governance. **(Answer in 250 words)**
19. 'Terrorism has become a significant threat to global peace and security.' Evaluate the effectiveness of the United Nations Security Council's Counter Terrorism Committee (CTC)





and its associated bodies in addressing and mitigating this threat at the international level.  
**(Answer in 250 words)**

20. Discuss the geopolitical and geostrategic importance of Maldives for India with a focus on global trade and energy flows. Further also discuss how this relationship affects India's maritime security and regional stability amidst international competition? **(Answer in 250 words)**

## 2023 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. "Constitutionally guaranteed judicial independence is a prerequisite of democracy." Comment.  
**(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Who are entitled to receive free legal aid? Assess the role of the National Legal Services Authority (NALSA) in rendering free legal aid in India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. "The states in India seem reluctant to empower urban local bodies both functionally as well as financially." Comment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Compare and contrast the British and Indian approaches to Parliamentary sovereignty.  
**(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. Discuss the role of Presiding Officers of state legislatures in maintaining order and impartiality in conducting legislative work and in facilitating best democratic practices. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. The crucial aspect of development process has been the inadequate attention paid to Human Resource Development in India. Suggest measures that can address this inadequacy. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Discuss the role of the Competition Commission of India in containing the abuse of dominant position by the Multi-National Corporations in India. Refer to the recent decisions. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. e-governance, as a critical tool of governance, has ushered in effectiveness, transparency and accountability in governments. What inadequacies hamper the enhancement of these features?  
**(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. "Virus of Conflict is affecting the functioning of the SCO. In the light of the above statement point out the role of India in mitigating the problems. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



10. Indian diaspora has scaled new heights in the West. Describe its economic and political benefits for India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. "The Constitution of India is a living instrument with capabilities of enormous dynamism. It is a constitution made for a progressive society." Illustrate with special reference to the expanding horizons of the right to life and personal liberty. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Explain the constitutional perspectives of Gender Justice with the help of relevant Constitutional Provisions and case laws. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. Account for the legal and political factors responsible for the reduced frequency of using Article 356 by the Union Governments since mid 1990s. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. Discuss the contribution of civil society groups for women's effective and meaningful participation and representation in state legislatures in India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. Explain the significance of the 101st Constitutional Amendment Act. To what extent does it reflect the accommodative spirit of federalism? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. Explain the structure of the Parliamentary Committee system. How far have the financial committees helped in the institutionalisation of Indian Parliament? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. "Development and welfare schemes for the vulnerable, by its nature, are discriminatory in approach." Do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Skill development programmes have succeeded in increasing human resources supply to various sectors. In the context of the statement analyse the linkages between education, skill and employment. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. 'The expansion and strengthening of NATO and a stronger US-Europe strategic partnership works well for India'. What is your opinion about this statement? Give reasons and examples to support your answer. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. 'Sea is an important Component of the Cosmos'. Discuss in the light of the above statement the role of the IMO (International Maritime Organisation) in protecting environment and enhancing maritime safety and security. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



## 2022 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. "The most significant achievement of modern law in India is the constitutionalization of environmental problems by the Supreme Court". Discuss this statement with the help of relevant case laws. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. "Right of movement and residence throughout the territory of India are freely available to the Indian citizens, but these rights are not absolute." Comment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. To what extent, in your opinion, has the decentralisation of power in India changed the governance landscape at the grassroots? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Discuss the role of the Vice-President of India as the Chairman of the Rajya Sabha. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. Discuss the role of the National Commission for Backward Classes in the wake of its transformation from a statutory body to a constitutional body. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. The Gati-Shakti Yojana needs meticulous coordination between the government and the private sector to achieve the goal of connectivity. Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. The Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016 remains only a legal document without intense sensitisation of government functionaries and citizens regarding disability. Comment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Reforming the government delivery system through the Direct Benefit Transfer Scheme is a progressive step, but it has its limitations too. Comment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. 'India is an age-old friend of Sri Lanka.' Discuss India's role in the recent crisis in Sri Lanka in the light of the preceding statement. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. Do you think that BIMSTEC is a parallel organisation like the SAARC? What are the similarities and dissimilarities between the two? How are Indian foreign policy objectives realized by forming this new organisation? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. Discuss the procedures to decide the disputes arising out of the election of a Member of the Parliament or State Legislature under The Representation of the People Act, 1951. What are the grounds on which the election of any returned candidate may be declared void? What



remedy is available to the aggrieved party against the decision? Refer to the case laws.

**(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

12. Discuss the essential conditions for exercise of the legislative powers by the Governor. Discuss the legality of re-promulgation of ordinances by the Governor without placing them before the Legislature. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

13. "While the national political parties in India favour centralisation, the regional parties are in favour of State autonomy." Comment. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

14. Critically examine the procedures through which the Presidents of India and France are elected. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

15. Discuss the role of the Election Commission of India in the light of the evolution of the Model Code of Conduct. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

16. Besides the welfare schemes, India needs deft management of inflation and unemployment to serve the poor and the underprivileged sections of the society. Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

17. Do you agree with the view that increasing dependence on donor agencies for development reduces the importance of community participation in the development process? Justify your answer. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

18. The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act, 2009 remains inadequate in promoting incentive-based system for children's education without generating awareness about the importance of schooling. Analyse. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

19. How will I2U2 (India, Israel, UAE and USA) grouping transform India's position in global politics? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

20. 'Clean energy is the order of the day' Describe briefly India's changing policy towards climate change in various international fora in the context of geopolitics. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2021 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. 'Constitutional Morality' is rooted in the Constitution itself and is founded on its essential facets. Explain the doctrine of 'Constitutional Morality' with the help of relevant judicial decisions. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



2. Discuss the desirability of greater representation to women in the higher judiciary to ensure diversity, equity and inclusiveness. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. How have the recommendations of the 14th Finance Commission of India enabled the States to improve their fiscal position? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. To what extent, in your view, the Parliament is able to ensure accountability of the executive in India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. "Pressure groups play a vital role in influencing public policy making in India". Explain how the business associations contribute to public policies. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. "Besides being a moral imperative of a Welfare State, primary health structure is a necessary precondition for sustainable development." Analyse. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. "Earn while you learn' scheme needs to be strengthened to make vocational education and skill training meaningful." Comment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Can the vicious cycle of gender inequality, poverty and malnutrition be broken through microfinancing of women SHGs? Explain with examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. "If the last few decades were of Asia's growth story, the next few are expected to be of Africa's." In the light of this statement, examine India's influence in Africa in recent years. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. "The USA is facing an existential threat in the form of a China, that is much more challenging than the erstwhile Soviet Union." Explain. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. The jurisdiction of the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) regarding lodging an FIR and conducting probe within a particular State is being questioned by various States. However, the power of the States to withhold consent to the CBI is not absolute. Explain with special reference to the federal character of India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Though the Human Rights Commissions have contributed immensely to the protection of human rights in India, yet they have failed to assert themselves against the mighty and powerful. Analyzing their structural and practical limitations, suggest remedial measures. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. Analyse the distinguishing features of the notion of Right to Equality in the Constitutions of the USA and India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. Explain the constitutional provisions under which Legislative Councils are established. Review the working and current status of Legislative Councils with suitable illustrations. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



15. Do Department-related Parliamentary Standing Committees keep the administration on its toes and inspire reverence for parliamentary control? Evaluate the working of such committees with suitable examples. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. Has digital illiteracy, particularly in rural areas, coupled with lack of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) accessibility hindered socio-economic development? Examine with justification. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. "Though women in post-Independent India have excelled in various fields, the social attitude towards women and feminist movement has been patriarchal." Apart from women education and women empowerment schemes, what interventions can help change this milieu? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Can Civil Society and Non-Governmental Organizations present an alternative model of public service delivery to benefit the common citizen? Discuss the challenges of this alternative model. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. Critically examine the aims and objectives of SCO. What importance does it hold for India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. The newly tri-nation partnership AUKUS is aimed at countering China's ambitions in the Indo-Pacific region. Is it going to supersede the existing partnerships in the region? Discuss the strength and impact of AUKUS in the present scenario. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2020 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. "There is a need for simplification of procedure for disqualification of persons found guilty of corrupt practices under the Representation of Peoples Act". Comment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. "Recent amendments to the Right to Information Act will have profound impact on the autonomy and independence of the Information Commission". Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. How far do you think cooperation, competition and confrontation have shaped the nature of federation in India? Cite some recent examples to validate your answer. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



4. The judicial systems in India and UK seem to be converging as well as diverging in recent times. Highlight the key points of convergence and divergence between the two nations in terms of their judicial practices. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. 'Once a Speaker, Always a Speaker'! Do you think this practice should be adopted to impart objectivity to the office of the Speaker of Lok Sabha? What could be its implications for the robust functioning of parliamentary business in India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. In order to enhance the prospects of social development, sound and adequate health care policies are needed particularly in the fields of geriatric and maternal health care. Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. "Institutional quality is a crucial driver of economic performance". In this context suggest reforms in Civil Service for strengthening democracy. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. "The emergence of Fourth Industrial Revolution (Digital Revolution) has initiated e-Governance as an integral part of government". Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. Critically examine the role of WHO in providing global health security during the Covid-19 pandemic. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. 'Indian diaspora has a decisive role to play in the politics and economy of America and European Countries'. Comment with examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. Indian Constitution exhibits centralising tendencies to maintain unity and integrity of the nation. Elucidate in the perspective of the Epidemic Diseases Act, 1897; The disaster management Act, 2005 and recently passed Farm acts. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Judicial Legislation is antithetical to the doctrine of separation of powers as envisaged in the Indian Constitution. In this context justify the filing of large number of public interest petitions praying for issuing guidelines to executive authorities. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. The strength and sustenance of local institutions in India has shifted from their formative phase of 'Functions, Functionaries and Funds' to the contemporary stage of 'Functionality'. Highlight the critical challenges faced by local institutions in terms of their functionality in recent times. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. Rajya Sabha has been transformed from a 'useless stepney tyre' to the most useful supporting organ in past few decades. Highlight the factors as well as the areas in which this transformation could be visible. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



15. Which steps are required for constitutionalization of a Commission? Do you think imparting constitutionality to the National Commission for Women would ensure greater gender justice and empowerment in India? Give reasons. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. "The incidence and intensity of poverty are more important in determining poverty based on income alone". In this context analyse the latest United Nations Multidimensional Poverty Index Report. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. "Micro-Finance as an anti-poverty vaccine, is aimed at asset creation and income security of the rural poor in India". Evaluate the role of the Self Help Groups in achieving the twin objectives along with empowering women in rural India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. National Education Policy 2020 is in conformity with the Sustainable Development Goal-4 (2030). It intends to restructure and reorient education system in India. Critically examine the statement. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. 'Quadrilateral Security Dialogue (Quad)' is transforming itself into a trade bloc from a military alliance, in present times - Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. What is the significance of Indo-US defence deals over Indo-Russian defence deals? Discuss with reference to stability in the Indo-Pacific region. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2019 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. Do you think that Constitution of India does not accept principle of strict separation of powers rather it is based on the principle of 'checks and balance'? Explain. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. "The Central Administrative Tribunal which was established for redressal of grievances and complaints by or against central government employees, nowadays is exercising its powers as an independent judicial authority." Explain. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. What are the methods used by the farmers' organisations to influence the policymakers in India and how effective are these methods? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. From the resolution of contentious issues regarding distribution of legislative powers by the courts, 'Principle of Federal Supremacy' and 'Harmonious Construction' have emerged. Explain. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**





5. What can France learn from the Indian Constitution's approach to secularism? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. Despite Consistent experience of high growth, India still goes with the lowest indicators of human development. Examine the issues that make balanced and inclusive development elusive. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. There is a growing divergence in the relationship between poverty and hunger in India. The shrinking of social expenditure by the government is forcing the poor to spend more on non-food essential items squeezing their food-budget. - Elucidate. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Implementation of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) based Projects/Programmes usually suffers in terms of certain vital factors. Identify these factors, and suggest measures for their effective implementation. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. 'The time has come for India and Japan to build a strong contemporary relationship, one involving global and strategic partnership that will have a great significance for Asia and the world as a whole.' Comment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. 'Too little cash, too much politics, leaves UNESCO fighting for life.' Discuss the statement in the light of US' withdrawal and its accusation of the cultural body as being 'anti-Israel bias'. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. On what grounds a people's representative can be disqualified under the Representation of Peoples Act, 1951? Also mention the remedies available to such person against his disqualification. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. "Parliament's power to amend the Constitution is a limited power and it cannot be enlarged into absolute power." In the light of this statement explain whether Parliament under Article 368 of the Constitution can destroy the Basic Structure of the Constitution by expanding its amending power ? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. "The reservation of seats for women in the institutions of local self-government has had a limited impact on the patriarchal character of the Indian Political Process." Comment. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. "The Attorney-General is the chief legal adviser and lawyer of the Government of India." Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



15. Individual Parliamentarian's role as the national law maker is on a decline, which in turn, has adversely impacted the quality of debates and their outcome. Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. 'In the context of neo-liberal paradigm of development planning, multi-level planning is expected to make operations cost-effective and remove many implementation blockages.' — Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. The need for cooperation among various service sectors has been an inherent component of development discourse. Partnership bridges the gap among the sectors. It also sets in motion a culture of 'collaboration' and 'team spirit'. In the light of statements above examine India's development process. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Performance of welfare schemes that are implemented for vulnerable sections is not so effective due to absence of their awareness and active involvement at all stages of policy process. — Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. 'The long-sustained image of India as a leader of the oppressed and marginalised nations has disappeared on account of its new found role in the emerging global order.' Elaborate. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. 'What introduces friction into the ties between India and the United States is that Washington is still unable to find for India a position in its global strategy, which would satisfy India's national self-esteem and ambitions.' Explain with suitable examples. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2018 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. In the light of recent controversy regarding the use of Electronic Voting Machines (EVM), what are the challenges before the Election Commission of India to ensure the trustworthiness of elections in India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Whether National Commission for Scheduled Castes (NCSC) can enforce the implementation of constitutional reservation for the Scheduled Castes in the religious minority institutions Examine. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



3. Under what circumstances can the Financial Emergency be proclaimed by the President of India? What consequences follow when such a declaration remains in force? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Why do you think the committees are considered to be useful for parliamentary work? Discuss, in this context, the role of the Estimates Committee. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. "The Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) has a very vital role to play." Explain how this is reflected in the method and terms of his appointment as well as the range of powers he can exercise. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. "Policy contradictions among various competing sectors and stakeholders have resulted in inadequate 'protection and prevention of degradation' to environment." Comment with relevant illustrations. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Appropriate local community-level healthcare intervention is a prerequisite to achieve 'Health for All' in India. Explain. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. E-governance is not only about utilization of the power of new technology, but also much about critical importance of the 'use value' of information. Explain. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. "India's relations with Israel have, of late, acquired a depth and diversity, which cannot be rolled back." Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. A number of outside powers have entrenched themselves in Central Asia, which is a zone of interest to India. Discuss the implications, in this context, of India's joining the Ashgabat Agreement, 2018. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. Whether the Supreme Court Judgement (July 2018) can settle the political tussle between the Lt. Governor and elected government of Delhi? Examine. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. How far do you agree with the view that tribunals curtail the jurisdiction of ordinary courts? In view of the above, discuss the constitutional validity and competency of the tribunals in India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. India and USA are two large democracies. Examine the basic tenets on which the two political systems are based. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. How is the Finance Commission of India constituted? What do you know about the terms of reference of the recently constituted Finance Commission? Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



15. Assess the importance of the Panchayat system in India as a part of local government. Apart from government grants, what sources the Panchayats can look out for financing developmental projects? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. Multiplicity of various commissions for the vulnerable sections of the society leads to problems of overlapping jurisdiction and duplication of functions. Is it better to merge all commissions into an umbrella Human Rights Commission? Argue your case. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. How far do you agree with the view that the focus on lack of availability of food as the main cause of hunger takes the attention away from ineffective human development policies in India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. The Citizens' Charter is an ideal instrument of organizational transparency and accountability, but it has its own limitations. Identify the limitations and suggest measures for greater effectiveness of the Citizens' Charter. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. What are the key areas of reform if the WTO has to survive in the present context of Trade War', especially keeping in mind the interest of India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. In what ways would the ongoing US-Iran Nuclear Pact Controversy affect the national interest of India? How should India respond to this situation? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2017 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. "The local self-government system in India has not proved to be effective instrument of governance." Critically examine the statement and give your views to improve the situation. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Critically examine the Supreme Court's judgement on 'National Judicial Appointments Commission Act, 2014' with reference to appointment of judges of higher judiciary in India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. "Simultaneous election to the Lok Sabha and the State Assemblies will limit the amount of time and money spent in electioneering but it will reduce the government's accountability to the people." Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



4. How do pressure groups influence Indian political process? Do you agree with this view that informal pressure groups have emerged as more powerful than formal pressure groups in recent years? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. Discuss the role of Public Accounts Committee in establishing accountability of the government to the people. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. "To ensure effective implementation of policies addressing water, sanitation and hygiene needs the identification of the beneficiary segments is to be synchronized with the anticipated outcomes." Examine the statement in the context of the WASH scheme. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Does the Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016 ensure effective mechanism for empowerment and inclusion of the intended beneficiaries in the society? Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Hunger and poverty are the biggest challenges for good governance in India still today. Evaluate how far successive governments have progressed in dealing with these humongous problems. Suggest measures for improvement. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. "China is using its economic relations and positive trade surplus as tools to develop potential military power status in Asia." In the light of this statement, discuss its impact on India as her neighbour. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. What are the main functions of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)? Explain different functional commissions attached to it. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. Explain the salient features of the Constitution (One Hundred and First Amendment) Act, 2016. Do you think it is efficacious enough "to remove cascading effect of taxes and provide for common national market for goods and services"? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Examine the scope of Fundamental Rights in the light of the latest judgement of the Supreme Court on Right to Privacy. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. The Indian Constitution has provisions for holding joint session of the two Houses of the Parliament. Enumerate the occasions when this would normally happen and also the occasions when it cannot, with reason thereof. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. To enhance the quality of democracy in India the Election Commission of India has proposed electoral reforms in 2016. What are the suggested reforms and how far are they significant to make democracy successful? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



15. Is the National Commission for Women able to strategize and tackle the problems that women face at both public and private spheres? Give reasons in support of your answer. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. "The emergence of the Self-Help Groups (SHGs) in contemporary times points to the slow but steady withdrawal of the State from developmental activities." Examine the role of the SHGs in developmental activities and the measures taken by the Government of India to promote the SHGs. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. "Poverty alleviation programmes in India remain mere showpieces until and unless they are backed up by political will." Discuss with reference to the performance of the major poverty alleviation programmes in India. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Initially Civil Services in India were designed to achieve the goals of neutrality and effectiveness, which seems to be lacking in the present context. Do you agree with the view that drastic reforms are required in Civil Services? Comment. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. The question of India's Energy Security constitutes the most important part of India's economic progress. Analyze India's energy policy cooperation with West Asian countries. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. Indian diaspora has an important role to play in South-East Asian countries' economy and society. Appraise the role of Indian diaspora in South-East Asia in this context. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2016 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. Discuss the essentials of the 69th Constitutional Amendment Act and anomalies, if any, that have led to recent reported conflicts between the elected representatives and the institution of the Lieutenant Governor in the administration of Delhi. Do you think that this will give rise to a new trend in the functioning of the Indian federal politics? **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
2. To what extent is Article 370 of the Indian Constitution, bearing marginal note "Temporary provision with respect to the State of Jammu and Kashmir", temporary? Discuss the future prospects of this provision in the context of Indian polity. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**



3. "The Indian party system is passing through a phase of transition which looks to be full of contradictions and paradoxes." Discuss. **(12½ Marks)**
4. Exercise of CAG's powers in relation to the accounts of the Union and the States is derived from Article 149 of the Indian Constitution. Discuss whether audit of the Government's policy implementation could amount to overstepping its own (CAG) jurisdiction. **(12½ Marks)**
5. Discuss each adjective attached to the word 'Republic' in the 'Preamble. Are they defensible in the present circumstances? **(12½ Marks)**
6. What was held in the Coelho case? In this context, can you say that judicial review is of key importance amongst the basic features of the Constitution? **(12½ Marks)**
7. Did the Government of India Act, 1935 lay down a federal constitution? Discuss. **(12½ Marks)**
8. What is a quasi-judicial body? Explain with the help of concrete examples. **(12½ Marks)**
9. Professor Amartya Sen has advocated important reforms in the realms of primary education and primary health care. What are your suggestions to improve their status and performance? **(12½ Marks)**
10. "In the Indian governance system, the role of non-state actors has been only marginal." Critically examine this statement. **(12½ Marks)**
11. "Effectiveness of the government system at various levels and people's participation in the governance system are inter-dependent." Discuss their relationship in the context of India. **(12½ Marks)**
12. In the integrity index of Transparency International, India stands very low. Discuss briefly the legal, political, economic, social and cultural factors that have caused the decline of public morality in India. **(12½ Marks)**
13. Has the Indian governmental system responded adequately to the demands of Liberalization, Privatization and Globalization started in 1991? What can the government do to be responsive to this important change? **(12½ Marks)**
14. "Traditional bureaucratic structure and culture have hampered the process of socio-economic development in India." Comment. **(12½ Marks)**



15. Examine the main provisions of the National Child Policy and throw light on the status of its implementation. **(12½ Marks)**
16. "Demographic Dividend in India will remain only theoretical unless our manpower becomes more educated, aware, skilled and creative." What measures have been taken by the government to enhance the capacity of our population to be more productive and employable? **(12½ Marks)**
17. "The broader aims and objectives of WTO are to manage and promote international trade in the era of globalization. But the Doha round of negotiations seem doomed due to differences between the developed and the developing countries." Discuss in the Indian perspective. **(12½ Marks)**
18. Evaluate the economic and strategic dimensions of India's Look East Policy in the context of the post Cold War international scenario. **(12½ Marks)**
19. "Increasing cross-border terrorist attacks in India and growing interference in the internal affairs of several member-states by Pakistan are not conducive for the future of SAARC (South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation)." Explain with suitable examples. **(12½ Marks)**
20. What are the aims and objectives of the McBride Commission of the UNESCO? What is India's position on these? **(12½ Marks)**

## 2015 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. Discuss the possible factors that inhibit India from enacting for its citizens a uniform civil code as provided for in the Directive Principles of State Policy. **(12½ Marks)**
2. The concept of cooperative federalism has been increasingly emphasized in recent years. Highlight the drawbacks in the existing structure and the extent to which cooperative federalism would answer the shortcomings. **(12½ Marks)**
3. In absence of a well-educated and organized local level government system, 'Panchayats' and 'Samitis' have remained mainly political institutions and not effective instruments of governance. Critically discuss. **(12½ Marks)**





4. Khap Panchayats have been in the news for functioning as extra-constitutional authorities, often delivering pronouncements amounting to human rights violations. Discuss critically the actions taken by the legislative, executive and the judiciary to set the things right in this regard. **(12½ Marks)**
5. Resorting to ordinances has always raised concern on violation of the spirit of separation of powers doctrine. While noting the rationales justifying the power to promulgate ordinances, analyze whether the decisions of the Supreme Court on the issue have further facilitated resorting to this power. Should the power to promulgate ordinances be repealed? **(12½ Marks)**
6. What are the major changes brought in the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 through the recent Ordinance promulgated by the President? How far will it improve India's dispute resolution mechanism? Discuss. **(12½ Marks)**
7. Does the right to clean environment entail legal regulations on burning crackers during Diwali? Discuss in the light of Article 21 of the Indian Constitution and Judgements) of the Apex Court in this regard. **(12½ Marks)**
8. Examine critically the recent changes in the rules governing foreign funding of NGOs under the Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Act (FCRA), 1976. **(12½ Marks)**
9. The Self-Help Group (SHG) Bank Linkage Programme (SBLP), which is India's own innovation, has proved to be one of the most effective poverty alleviation and women empowerment programmes. Elucidate. **(12½ Marks)**
10. How can the role of NGOs be strengthened in India for development works relating to protection of the environment? Discuss throwing light on the major constraints. **(12½ Marks)**
11. The quality of higher education in India requires major improvements to make it internationally competitive. Do you think that the entry of foreign educational institutions would help improve the quality of higher and technical education in the country? Discuss. **(12½ Marks)**
12. Public health system has limitations in providing universal health coverage. Do you think that the private sector could help in bridging the gap? What other viable alternatives would you suggest? **(12½ Marks)**



13. Though there have been several different estimates of poverty in India, all indicate reduction in poverty levels over time. Do you agree? Critically examine with reference to urban and rural poverty indicators. **(12½ Marks)**
14. In the light of the Satyam Scandal (2009), discuss the changes brought in corporate governance to ensure transparency, accountability. **(12½ Marks)**
15. "If amendment bill to the Whistle blowers Act, 2011 tabled in the Parliament is passed, there may be no one left to protect." Critically evaluate. **(12½ Marks)**
16. "For achieving the desired objectives, it is necessary to ensure that the regulatory institutions remain independent autonomous." Discuss in the light of the experiences in recent past. **(12½ Marks)**
17. Increasing interest of India in Africa has its pros and cons. Critically examine. **(12½ Marks)**
18. Discuss the impediments India is facing in its pursuit of a permanent seat in UN Security Council. **(12½ Marks)**
19. Project 'Mausam' is considered a unique foreign policy initiative of the Indian Government to improve relationship with its neighbours. Does the project have a strategic dimension? Discuss. **(12½ Marks)**
20. Terrorist activities and mutual distrust have clouded India-Pakistan relations. To what extent the use of soft power like sports and cultural exchanges could help generate goodwill between the two countries? Discuss with suitable examples. **(12½ Marks)**

## 2014 MAINS GS-II PYQ

1. Starting from inventing the 'basic structure' doctrine, the judiciary has played a highly proactive role in ensuring that India develops into a thriving democracy. In light of the statement, evaluate the role played by judicial activism in achieving the ideals of democracy. **(12½ Marks)**
2. Though the federal principle is dominant in our Constitution and that principle is one of its basic features, but it is equally true that federalism under the Indian Constitution leans in favour



of a strong Centre, a feature that militates against the concept of strong federalism. Discuss.

**(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**

3. The 'Powers, Privileges and Immunities of Parliament and its Members' as envisaged in Article 105 of the Constitution leave room for a large number of un-codified and un-enumerated privileges to continue. Assess the reasons for the absence of legal codification of the 'parliamentary privileges'. How can this problem be addressed? **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
4. What do you understand by the concept "freedom of speech and expression"? Does it cover hate speech also? Why do the films in India stand on a slightly different plane from other forms of expression? Discuss. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
5. Instances of President's delay in commuting death sentences has come under public debate as denial of justice. Should there be a time limit specified for the President to accept/reject such petitions? Analyse. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
6. The size of the cabinet should be as big as governmental work justifies and as big as the Prime Minister can manage as a team. How far is the efficacy of a government then inversely related to the size of the cabinet? Discuss. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
7. Though 100 percent FDI is already allowed in non-news media like a trade publication and general entertainment channel, the Government is mulling over the proposal for increased FDI in news media for quite some time. What difference would an increase in FDI make? Critically evaluate the pros and cons. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
8. The setting up of a Rail Tariff Authority to regulate fares will subject the cash strapped Indian Railways to demand subsidy for obligation to operate non-profitable routes and services. Taking into account the experience in the power sector, discuss if the proposed reform is expected to benefit the consumers, the Indian Railways or the private container operators. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
9. National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) in India can be most effective when its tasks are adequately supported by other mechanisms that ensure the accountability of a government. In light of the above observation assess the role of NHRC as an effective complement to the judiciary and other institutions in promoting and protecting human rights standards. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**



10. The penetration of Self Help Groups (SHGs) in rural areas in promoting participation in development programmes is facing socio-cultural hurdles. Examine. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
11. Do government's schemes for up-lifting vulnerable and backward communities by protecting required social resources for them, lead to their exclusion in establishing businesses in urban economies? **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
12. An athlete participates in Olympics for personal triumph and nation's glory; victors are showered with cash incentives by various agencies, on their return. Discuss the merit of state sponsored talent hunt and its cultivation as against the rationale of a reward mechanism as encouragement. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
13. Should the premier institutes like IITs/IIMs be allowed to retain premier status, allowed more academic independence in designing courses and also decide mode/criteria of selection of students. Discuss in light of the growing challenges. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
14. Has the Cadre based Civil Services Organization been the cause of slow change in India? Critically examine. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
15. Two parallel run schemes of the Government, viz. the Adhaar Card and NPR, one as voluntary and the other as compulsory, have led to debates at national levels and also litigations. On merits, discuss whether or not both schemes need run concurrently. Analyse the potential of the schemes to achieve developmental benefits and equitable growth. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
16. With respect to the South China sea, maritime territorial disputes and rising tension affirm the need for safeguarding maritime security to ensure freedom of navigation and over flight throughout the region. In this context, discuss the bilateral issues between India and China. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
17. The aim of Information Technology Agreements (ITAs) is to lower all taxes and tariffs on information technology products by signatories to zero. What impact would such agreements have on India's interests? **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
18. Some of the International funding agencies have special terms for economic participation stipulating a substantial component of the aid to be used for sourcing equipment from the leading countries. Discuss on merits of such terms and if, there exists a strong case not to accept such conditions in the Indian context. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**



19. India has recently signed to become founding member of New Development Bank (NDB) and also the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB). How will the role of the two Banks be different? Discuss the strategic significance of these two Banks for India. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**
20. WTO is an important international institution where decisions taken affect countries in a profound manner. What is the mandate of WTO and how binding are their decisions? Critically analyse India's stand on the latest round of talks on Food security. **(12 $\frac{1}{2}$  Marks)**

## 2013 MAINS GS-II PYQ

**Answer the questions in not more than the word limit specified at the end of each question in the parentheses. Content of the answer is more important than its length.**

1. The role of individual MPs (Members of Parliament) has diminished over the years and as a result healthy constructive debates on policy issues are not usually witnessed. How far can this be attributed to the anti-defection law which was legislated but with a different intention? **(200 words, 10 marks)**
2. Discuss Section 66A of IT Act, with reference to its alleged violation of Article 19 of the Constitution. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
3. Recent directives from Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas are perceived by the 'Nagas' as a threat to override the exceptional status enjoyed by the State. Discuss in light of Article 371A of the Indian Constitution. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
4. 'The Supreme Court of India keeps a check on arbitrary power of the Parliament in amending the Constitution.' Discuss critically. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
5. Many State Governments further bifurcate geographical administrative areas like Districts and Talukas for better governance. In light of the above, can it also be justified that more number of smaller States would bring in effective governance at State level? Discuss. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
6. Constitutional mechanisms to resolve the inter-state water disputes have failed to address and solve the problems. Is the failure due to structural or process inadequacy or both? Discuss. **(200 words, 10 marks)**



7. Discuss the recommendations of the 13th Finance Commission which have been a departure from the previous commissions for strengthening the local government finances. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
8. The product diversification of financial institutions and insurance companies, resulting in overlapping of products and services strengthens the case for the merger of the two regulatory agencies, namely SEBI and IRDA. Justify. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
9. The concept of Mid Day Meal (MDM) scheme is almost a century old in India with early beginnings in Madras Presidency in pre-independent India. The scheme has again been given impetus in most states in the last two decades. Critically examine its twin objectives, latest mandates and success. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
10. Pressure group politics is sometimes seen as the informal face of politics. With regards to the above, assess the structure and functioning of pressure groups in India. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
11. The legitimacy and accountability of Self Help Groups (SHGs) and their patrons, the micro-finance outfits, need systematic assessment and scrutiny for the sustained success of the concept. Discuss. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
12. The Central Government frequently complains on the poor performance of the State Governments in eradicating suffering of the vulnerable sections of the society. Restructuring of Centrally sponsored schemes across the sectors for ameliorating the cause of vulnerable sections of population aims at providing flexibility to the States in better implementation. Critically evaluate. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
13. Electronic cash transfer system for the welfare schemes is an ambitious project to minimize corruption, eliminate wastage and facilitate reforms. Comment. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
14. The basis of providing urban amenities in rural areas (PURA) is rooted in establishing connectivity. Comment. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
15. Identify the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) that are related to health. Discuss the success of the actions taken by the Government for achieving the same. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
16. Though Citizens' charters have been formulated by many public service delivery organizations, there is no corresponding improvement in the level of citizens' satisfaction and quality of services being provided. Analyse. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
17. A national Lokpal, however strong it may be, cannot resolve the problems of immorality in public affairs.' Discuss. **(200 words, 10 marks)**



18. The proposed withdrawal of International Security Assistance Force (ISAF) from Afghanistan in 2014 is fraught with major security implications for the countries of the region. Examine in light of the fact that India is faced with a plethora of challenges and needs to safeguard its own strategic interests. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
19. What do you understand by 'The String of Pearls'? How does it impact India? Briefly outline the steps taken by India to counter this. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
20. Economic ties between India and Japan while growing in the recent years are still far below their potential. Elucidate the policy constraints which are inhibiting this growth. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
21. The protests in Shahbag Square in Dhaka in Bangladesh reveal a fundamental split in society between the nationalists and Islamic forces. What is its significance for India? **(200 words, 10 marks)**
22. Discuss the political developments in Maldives in the last two years. Should they be of any cause of concern to India? **(200 words, 10 marks)**
23. In respect of India - Sri Lanka relations, discuss how domestic factors influence foreign policy. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
24. What is meant by Gujral doctrine? Does it have any relevance today? Discuss. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
25. The World Bank and the IMF, collectively known as the Bretton Woods Institutions, are the two inter-governmental pillars supporting the structure of the world's economic and financial order. Superficially, the World Bank and the IMF exhibit many common characteristics, yet their role, functions and mandate are distinctly different. Elucidate. **(200 words, 10 marks)**



## 2024 MAINS GS-III PYQ

1. Examine the pattern and trend of public expenditure on social services in the post-reforms period in India. To what extent this has been in consonance with achieving the objective of inclusive growth. **(Answer in 150 words)**
2. What are the causes of persistent high food inflation in India? Comment on the effectiveness of the monetary policy of the RBI to control this type of inflation. **(Answer in 150 words)**
3. What were the factors responsible for the successful implementation of land reforms in some parts of the country? Elaborate. **(Answer in 150 words)**
4. Explain the role of millets for ensuring health and nutritional security in India. **(Answer in 150 words)**
5. What is the present world scenario of intellectual property rights with respect to life materials? Although, India is second in the world to file patents, still only a few have been commercialized. Explain the reasons behind this less commercialization. **(Answer in 150 words)**
6. What is the technology being employed for electronic toll collection on highways? What are its advantages and limitations? What are the proposed changes that will make this process seamless? Would this transition carry any potential hazards? **(Answer in 150 words)**
7. Industrial pollution of river water is a significant environmental issue in India. Discuss the various mitigation measures to deal with this problem and also the government's initiatives in this regard. **(Answer in 150 words)**
8. What role do environmental NGOs and activists play in influencing Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) outcomes for major projects in India? Cite four examples with all important details. **(Answer in 150 words)**
9. Explain how narco-terrorism has emerged as a serious threat across the country. Suggest suitable measures to counter narco-terrorism. **(Answer in 150 words)**
10. Describe the context and salient features of the Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023. **(Answer in 150 words)**
11. Discuss the merits and demerits of the four 'Labour Codes' in the context of labour market reforms in India. What has been the progress so far in this regard? **(Answer in 250 words)**





12. What is the need for expanding the regional air connectivity in India? In this context, discuss the government's UDAN Scheme and its achievements. **(Answer in 250 words)**
13. What are the major challenges faced by Indian irrigation system in recent times? State the measures taken by the government for efficient irrigation management. **(Answer in 250 words)**
14. Elucidate the importance of buffer stocks for stabilizing agricultural prices in India. What are the challenges associated with the storage of buffer stocks? Discuss. **(Answer in 250 words)**
15. The world is facing an acute shortage of clean and safe freshwater. What are the alternative technologies which can solve this crisis? Briefly discuss any three such technologies citing their key merits and demerits. **(Answer in 250 words)**
16. What are asteroids? How real is the threat of them causing extinction of life? What strategies have been developed to prevent such a catastrophe? **(Answer in 250 words)**
17. What is disaster resilience? How is it determined? Describe various elements of a resilience framework. Also mention the global targets of Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction (2015-2030). **(Answer in 250 words)**
18. Flooding in urban areas is an emerging climate-induced disaster. Discuss the causes of this disaster. Mention the features of two such major floods in the last two decades in India. Describe the policies and frameworks in India that aim at tackling such floods. **(Answer in 250 words)**
19. India has a long and troubled border with China and Pakistan fraught with contentious issues. Examine the conflicting issues and security challenges along the border. Also give out the development being undertaken in these areas under the Border Area Development Programme (BADP) and Border Infrastructure and Management (BIM) Scheme. **(Answer in 250 words)**
20. Social media and encrypting messaging services pose a serious security challenge. What measures have been adopted at various levels to address the security implications of social media? Also suggest any other remedies to address the problem. **(Answer in 250 words)**



## 2023 MAINS GS-III PYQ

1. Faster economic growth requires increased share of the manufacturing sector in GDP, particularly of MSMEs. Comment on the present policies of the Government in this regard. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. What is the status of digitalization in the Indian economy? Examine the problems faced in this regard and suggest improvements. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. How does e-Technology help farmers in production and marketing of agricultural produce? Explain it. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. State the objectives and measures of land reforms in India. Discuss how land ceiling policy on landholding can be considered as an effective reform under economic criteria. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. Introduce the concept of Artificial Intelligence (AI). How does AI help clinical diagnosis? Do you perceive any threat to privacy of the individual in the use of AI in healthcare? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. Discuss several ways in which microorganisms can help in meeting the current fuel shortage. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Dam failures are always catastrophic, especially on the downstream side, resulting in a colossal loss of life and property. Analyse the various causes of dam failures. Give two examples of large dam failures. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. What is oil pollution? What are its impacts on the marine ecosystem? In what way is oil pollution particularly harmful for a country like India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. Winning of 'Hearts and Minds' in terrorism-affected areas is an essential step in restoring the trust of the population. Discuss the measures adopted by the Government in this respect as part of the conflict resolution in Jammu and Kashmir. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. The use of unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) by our adversaries across the borders to ferry arms/ammunitions, drugs, etc., is a serious threat to the internal security. Comment on the measures being taken to tackle this threat. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. Most of the unemployment in India is structural in nature. Examine the methodology adopted to compute unemployment in the country and suggest improvements. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



12. Distinguish between 'care economy' and 'monetized economy'. How can care economy be brought into monetized economy through women empowerment? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. Explain the changes in cropping pattern in India in the context of changes in consumption pattern and marketing conditions. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. What are the direct and indirect subsidies provided to farm sector in India? Discuss the issues raised by the World Trade Organization (WTO) in relation to agricultural subsidies. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. The adoption of electric vehicles is rapidly growing worldwide. How do electric vehicles contribute to reducing carbon emissions and what are the key benefits they offer compared to traditional combustion engine vehicles? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. What is the main task of India's third moon mission which could not be achieved in its earlier mission? List the countries that have achieved this task. Introduce the subsystems in the spacecraft launched and explain the role of the Virtual Launch Control Centre' at the Vikram Sarabhai Space Centre which contributed to the successful launch from Sriharikota. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. Comment on the National Wetland Conservation Programme initiated by the Government of India and name a few India's wetlands of international importance included in the Ramsar Sites. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) has predicted a global sea level rise of about one metre by AD 2100. What would be its impact in India and the other countries in the Indian Ocean region? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. What are the internal security challenges being faced by India? Give out the role of Central Intelligence and Investigative Agencies tasked to counter such threats. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. Give out the major sources of terror funding in India and the efforts being made to curtail these sources. In the light of this, also discuss the aim and objective of the 'No Money for Terror (NMFT)' Conference recently held at New Delhi in November 2022. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



## 2022 MAINS GS-III PYQ

1. Why is Public Private Partnership (PPP) required in infrastructural projects? Examine the role of PPP model in the redevelopment of Railway Stations in India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Is inclusive growth possible under market economy? State the significance of financial inclusion in achieving economic growth in India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. What are the major challenges of Public Distribution System (PDS) in India? How can it be made effective and transparent? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Elaborate the scope and significance of the food processing industry in India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. The increase in life expectancy in the country has led to newer health challenges in the community. What are those challenges and what steps need to be taken to meet them? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. Each year a large amount of plant material, cellulose, is deposited on the surface of Planet Earth. What are the natural processes this cellulose undergoes before yielding carbon dioxide, water and other end products? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Discuss in detail the photochemical smog emphasizing its formation, effects and mitigation. Explain the 1999 Gothenburg Protocol. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Explain the mechanism and occurrence of cloudburst in the context of the Indian subcontinent. Discuss two recent examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. Discuss the types of organised crimes. Describe the linkages between terrorists and organised crime that exist at the national and transnational levels. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. What are the maritime security challenges in India? Discuss the organisational, technical and procedural initiatives taken to improve the maritime security. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. "Economic growth in the recent past has been led by increase in labour productivity." Explain this statement. Suggest the growth pattern that will lead to creation of more jobs without compromising labour productivity. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



12. Do you think India will meet 50 percent of its energy needs from renewable energy by 2030? Justify your answer. How will the shift of subsidies from fossil fuels to renewables help achieve the above objective? Explain. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. What are the main bottlenecks in upstream and downstream process of marketing of agricultural products in India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. What is Integrated Farming System? How is it helpful to small and marginal farmers in India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. Launched on 25th December, 2021, James Webb Space Telescope has been much in the news since then. What are its unique features which make it superior to its predecessor Space Telescopes 2 What are the key goals of this mission? What potential benefits does it hold for the human race? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. What is the basic principle behind vaccine development? How do vaccines work? What approaches were adopted by the Indian vaccine manufacturers to produce COVID-19 vaccines? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. Discuss global warming and mention its effects on the global climate. Explain the control measures to bring down the level of greenhouse gases which cause global warming, in the light of the Kyoto Protocol, 1997. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Explain the causes and effects of coastal erosion in India. What are the available coastal management techniques for combating the hazard? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. What are the different elements of cyber security? Keeping in view the challenges in cyber security, examine the extent to which India has successfully developed a comprehensive National Cyber Security Strategy. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. Naxalism is a social, economic and developmental issue manifesting as a violent internal security threat. In this context, discuss the emerging issues and suggest a multilayered strategy to tackle the menace of Naxalism. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2021 MAINS GS-III PYQ

1. Explain the difference between computing methodology of India's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) before the year 2015 and after the year 2015. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



2. Distinguish between Capital Budget and Revenue Budget. Explain the components of both these Budgets. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. How did land reforms in some parts of the country help to improve the socio-economic conditions of marginal and small farmers? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. How and to what extent would micro-irrigation help in solving India's water crisis? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. How is S-400 air defence system technically superior to any other system presently available in the world? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. Explain the purpose of the Green Grid Initiative launched at World Leaders Summit of the COP26 UN Climate Change Conference in Glasgow in November, 2021. When was this idea first floated in the International Solar Alliance (ISA)? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Describe the key points of the revised Global Air Quality Guidelines (AQGs) recently released by the World Health Organisation (WHO). How are these different from its last update in 2005? What changes in India's National Clean Air Programme are required to achieve these revised standards? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Discuss about the vulnerability of India to earthquake related hazards. Give examples including the salient features of major disasters caused by earthquakes in different parts of India during the last three decades. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. Discuss how emerging technologies and globalisation contribute to money laundering. Elaborate measures to tackle the problem of money laundering both at national and international levels. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. Keeping in view India's internal security, analyse the impact of cross-border cyber attacks. Also discuss defensive measures against these sophisticated attacks. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. Do you agree that the Indian economy has recently experienced V-shaped recovery? Give reasons in support of your answer. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. "Investment in infrastructure is essential for more rapid and inclusive economic growth." Discuss in the light of India's experience. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. What are the salient features of the National Food Security Act, 2013? How has the Food Security Bill helped in eliminating hunger and malnutrition in India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



14. What are the present challenges before crop diversification? How do emerging technologies provide an opportunity for crop diversification? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. What are the research and developmental achievements in applied biotechnology? How will these achievements help to uplift the poorer sections of the society? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. The Nobel Prize in Physics of 2014 was jointly awarded to Akasaki, Amano and Nakamura for the invention of Blue LEDs in 1990s. How has this invention impacted the everyday life of human beings? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. Describe the major outcomes of the 26th session of the Conference of the Parties (COP) to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC). What are the commitments made by India in this conference? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Describe the various causes and the effects of landslides. Mention the important components of the National Landslide Risk Management Strategy. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. Analyse the multidimensional challenges posed by external state and non-state actors, to the internal security of India. Also discuss measures required to be taken to combat these threats. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. Analyse the complexity and intensity of terrorism, its causes, linkages and obnoxious nexus. Also suggest measures required to be taken to eradicate the menace of terrorism. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2020 MAINS GS-III PYQ

1. Explain intra-generational and inter-generational issues of equity from the perspective of inclusive growth and sustainable development. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Define potential GDP and explain its determinants. What are the factors that have been inhibiting India from realizing its potential GDP? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. What are the main constraints in transport and marketing of agricultural produce in India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. What are the challenges and opportunities of food processing sector in the country? How can income of the farmers be substantially increased by encouraging food processing? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



5. What do you understand by nanotechnology and how is it helping in health sector? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. How is science interwoven deeply with our lives? What are the striking changes in agriculture triggered off by the science-based technologies? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. How does the draft Environment Impact Assessment (EIA) Notification, 2020 differ from the existing EIA Notification, 2006? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. What are the salient features of the Jal Shakti Abhiyan launched by the Government of India for water conservation and water security? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. Discuss different types of cyber crimes and measures required to be taken to fight the menace. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. For effective border area management, discuss the steps required to be taken to deny local support to militants and also suggest ways to manage favourable perception among locals. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. Explain the meaning of investment in an economy in terms of capital formation. Discuss the factors to be considered while designing a concession agreement between a public entity and a private entity. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. Explain the rationale behind the Goods and Services Tax (Compensation to States) Act of 2017. How has COVID-19 impacted the GST compensation fund and created new federal tensions? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. What are the major factors responsible for making rice-wheat system a success? In spite of this success how has this system become bane in India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. Suggest measures to improve water storage and irrigation system to make its judicious use under depleting scenario. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. COVID-19 pandemic has caused unprecedented devastation worldwide. However, technological advancements are being availed readily to win over the crisis. Give an account of how technology was sought to aid management of the pandemic. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. Describe the benefits of deriving electric energy from sunlight in contrast to the conventional energy generation. What are the initiatives offered by our Government for this purpose? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. What are the key features of the National Clean Air Programme (NCAP) initiated by the Government of India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**





18. Discuss the recent measures initiated in disaster management by the Government of India departing from the earlier reactive approach. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. What are the determinants of left-wing extremism in Eastern part of India? What strategy should Government of India, civil administration and security forces adopt to counter the threat in the affected areas? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. Analyze internal security threats and transborder crimes along Myanmar, Bangladesh and Pakistan borders including Line of Control (LoC). Also discuss the role played by various security forces in this regard. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2019 MAINS GS-III PYQ

1. Enumerate the indirect taxes which have been subsumed in the Goods and Services Tax (GST) in India. Also, comment on the revenue implications of the GST introduced in India since July 2017. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Do you agree with the view that steady GDP growth and low inflation have left the Indian economy in good shape? Give reasons in support of your arguments. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. How far is Integrated Farming System (IFS) helpful in sustaining agricultural production? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Elaborate the impact of National Watershed Project in increasing agricultural production from water-stressed areas. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. How was India benefitted from the contributions of Sir M. Visvesvaraya and Dr. M. S. Swaminathan in the fields of water engineering and agricultural science respectively? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. What is India's plan to have its own space station and how will it benefit our space programme? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. Coastal sand mining, whether legal or illegal, poses one of the biggest threats to our environment. Analyse the impact of sand mining along the Indian coasts, citing specific examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



8. Vulnerability is an essential element for defining disaster impacts and its threat to people. How and in what ways can vulnerability to disasters be characterized? Discuss different types of vulnerability with reference to disasters. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. The banning of 'Jamaat-e-Islami' in Jammu and Kashmir brought into focus the role of over-ground workers (OGWs) in assisting terrorist organizations. Examine the role played by OGWs in assisting terrorist organizations in insurgency affected areas. Discuss measures to neutralize influence of OGWs. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
10. What is Cyber Dome Project? Explain how it can be useful in controlling internet crimes in India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. It is argued that the strategy of inclusive growth is intended to meet the objectives of inclusiveness and sustainability together. Comment on this statement. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. The public expenditure management is a challenge to the Government of India in the context of budget making during the post-liberalization period. Clarify it. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. What are the reformative steps taken by the Government to make food grain distribution system more effective? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. Elaborate the policy taken by the Government of India to meet the challenges of the food processing sector. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. How is the Government of India protecting traditional knowledge of medicine from patenting by pharmaceutical companies? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. How can biotechnology help to improve the living standards of farmers? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. Define the concept of carrying capacity of an ecosystem as relevant to an environment. Explain how understanding this concept is vital while planning for sustainable development of a region. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Disaster preparedness is the first step in any disaster management process. Explain how hazard zonation mapping will help disaster mitigation in the case of landslides. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. Indian Government has recently strengthened the anti-terrorism laws by amending the Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act (UAPA), 1967 and the NIA Act. Analyse the changes



in the context of prevailing security environment while discussing the scope and reasons for opposing the UAPA by human rights organizations. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

20. Cross-border movement of insurgents is only one of the several security challenges facing the policing of the border in North-East India. Examine the various challenges currently emanating across the India-Myanmar border. Also, discuss the steps to counter the challenges. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**

## 2018 MAINS GS-III PYQ

1. "Access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy is the sine qua non to achieve Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)." Comment on the progress made in India in this regard. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Comment on the important changes introduced in respect of the Long-term Capital Gains Tax (LCGT) and Dividend Distribution Tax (DDT) in the Union Budget for 2018-2019. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. What do you mean by Minimum Support Price (MSP)? How will MSP rescue the farmers from the low-income trap? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Examine the role of supermarkets in supply chain management of fruits, vegetables and food items. How do they eliminate number of intermediaries? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. Discuss the work of 'Bose-Einstein Statistics' done by Prof. Satyendra Nath Bose and show how it revolutionized the field of Physics. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. What are the impediments in disposing the huge quantities of discarded solid wastes which are continuously being generated? How do we remove safely the toxic wastes that have been accumulating in our habitable environment? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. What is wetland? Explain the Ramsar concept of 'wise use' in the context of wetland conservation. Cite two examples of Ramsar sites from India. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Sikkim is the first 'Organic State' in India. What are the ecological and economical benefits of Organic State? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC) is viewed as a cardinal subset of China's larger 'One Belt One Road' initiative. Give a brief description of CPEC and enumerate the reasons why India has distanced itself from the same. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



10. Left Wing Extremism (LWE) is showing a downward trend, but still affects many parts of the country. Briefly explain the Government of India's approach to counter the challenges posed by LWE. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. How are the principles followed by the NITI Aayog different from those followed by the erstwhile Planning Commission in India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
12. How would the recent phenomena of protectionism and currency manipulations in world trade affect macroeconomic stability of India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. Assess the role of National Horticulture Mission (NHM) in boosting the production, productivity and income of horticulture farms. How far has it succeeded in increasing the income of farmers? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. How has the emphasis on certain crops brought about changes in cropping patterns in recent past? Elaborate the emphasis on millets production and consumption. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. Why is there so much activity in the field of biotechnology in our country? How has this activity benefitted the field of biopharma? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. With growing energy needs should India keep on expanding its nuclear energy programme? Discuss the facts and fears associated with nuclear energy. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. How does biodiversity vary in India? How is the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 helpful in conservation of flora and fauna? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. Describe various measures taken in India for Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) before and after signing 'Sendai Framework for DRR (2015-2030). How is this framework different from Hyogo Framework for Action, 2005'? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. Data security has assumed significant importance in the digitized world due to rising cyber crimes. The Justice B. N. Srikrishna Committee Report addresses issues related to data security. What, in your view, are the strengths and weaknesses of the Report relating to protection of personal data in cyber space? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
20. India's proximity to two of the world's biggest illicit opium-growing states has enhanced her internal security concerns. Explain the linkages between drug trafficking and other illicit activities such as gunrunning, money laundering and human trafficking. What counter-measures should be taken to prevent the same? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



## 2017 MAINS GS-III PYQ

1. Among several factors for India's potential growth, savings rate is the most effective one. Do you agree? What are the other factors available for growth potential? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. Account for the failure of manufacturing sector in achieving the goal of labour-intensive exports. Suggest measures for more labour-intensive rather than capital-intensive exports. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. Examine the development of Airports in India through joint ventures under Public-Private Partnership (PPP) model. What are the challenges faced by the authorities in this regard? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. Explain various types of revolutions, took place in Agriculture after independence in India. How these revolutions have helped in poverty alleviation and food security in India? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. What are the reasons for poor acceptance of cost-effective small processing unit? How the food processing unit will be helpful to uplift the socio-economic status of poor farmers? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. Stem cell therapy is gaining popularity in India to treat a wide variety of medical conditions including Leukaemia, Thalassemia, damaged cornea and severe burns. Describe briefly what stem cell therapy is and what advantages it has over other treatments? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. India has achieved remarkable successes in unmanned space missions including the Chandrayaan and Mars Orbiter Mission, but has not ventured into manned space missions. What are the main obstacles to launching a manned space mission, both in terms of technology and logistics? Examine critically. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. Not many years ago, river linking was a concept but it is becoming a reality in the country. Discuss the advantages of river linking and its possible impact on the environment. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
9. Discuss the potential threats of Cyber attack and the security framework to prevent it. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



10. The North-East region of India has been infested with insurgency for a very long time. Analyze the major reasons for the survival of armed insurgency in this region. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
11. One of the intended objectives of the Union Budget 2017-18 is to 'transform, energise and clean India'. Analyse the measures proposed in the Budget 2017-18 to achieve the objective. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
12. "Industrial growth rate has lagged-behind in the overall growth of Gross-Domestic-Product (GDP) in the post-reform period." Give reasons. How far the recent changes in Industrial-Policy are capable of increasing the industrial growth rate? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
13. What are the salient features of 'inclusive growth'? Has India been experiencing such a growth process? Analyse and suggest measures for inclusive growth. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
14. What are the major reasons for declining rice and wheat yield in the cropping system? How crop diversification is helpful to stabilise the yield of the crops in the system? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
15. How do subsidies affect the cropping pattern, crop diversity and economy of farmers? What is the significance of crop insurance, minimum support price and food processing for small and marginal farmers? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
16. Give an account of the growth and development of nuclear science and technology in India. What is the advantage of fast breeder reactor programme in India? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
17. 'Climate change' is a global problem. How India will be affected by climate change? How Himalayan and coastal states of India will be affected by climate change? **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
18. On December 2004, tsunami brought havoc on fourteen countries including India. Discuss the factors responsible for occurrence of tsunami and its effects on life and economy. In the light of guidelines of NDMA (2010) describe the mechanisms for preparedness to reduce the risk during such events. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**
19. Mob violence is emerging as a serious law and order problem in India. By giving suitable examples, analyze the causes and consequences of such violence. **(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)**



20. The scourge of terrorism is a grave challenge to national security. What solutions do you suggest to curb this growing menace? What are the major sources of terrorist funding?  
(Answer in 250 words, 15 marks)

## 2016 MAINS GS-III PYQ

**Answer all the following questions. Each question is to be answered in not more than 200 words. Each question carries equal marks.**

1. How globalization has led to the reduction of employment in the formal sector of the Indian economy? Is increased informalization detrimental to the development of the country? **(12½ Marks)**
2. Women empowerment in India needs gender budgeting. What are the requirements and status of gender budgeting in the Indian context? **(12½ Marks)**
3. Pradhan Mantri Jan-Dhan Yojana (PMJDY) is necessary for bringing unbanked to the institutional finance fold. Do you agree with this for financial inclusion of the poorer section of the Indian society? Give arguments to justify your opinion. **(12½ Marks)**
4. What are 'Smart Cities'? Examine their relevance for urban development in India. Will it increase rural-urban differences? Give arguments for 'Smart Villages' in the light of PURA and RURBAN Mission. **(12½ Marks)**
5. Justify the need for FDI for the development of the Indian economy. Why there is gap between MOUs signed and actual FDIs? Suggest remedial steps to be taken for increasing actual FDIs in India. **(12½ Marks)**
6. Comment on the challenges for inclusive growth which include careless and useless manpower in the Indian context. Suggest measures to be taken for facing these challenges. **(12½ Marks)**
7. What is water-use efficiency? Describe the role of micro-irrigation in increasing the water-use efficiency. **(12½ Marks)**
8. What is allelopathy? Discuss its role in major cropping systems of irrigated agriculture. **(12½ Marks)**
9. Discuss the role of land reforms in agricultural development. Identify the factors that were responsible for the success of land reforms in India. **(12½ Marks)**



10. Given the vulnerability of Indian agriculture to vagaries of nature, discuss the need for crop insurance and bring out the salient features of the Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY). **(12½ Marks)**
11. Give an account of the current status and the targets to be achieved pertaining to renewable energy sources in the country. Discuss in brief the importance of National Programme on Light Emitting Diodes (LEDs). **(12½ Marks)**
12. Discuss India's achievements in the field of Space Science and Technology. How the application of this technology has helped India in its socio-economic development? **(12½ Marks)**
13. Why is nanotechnology one of the key technologies of the 21st century? Describe the salient features of Indian Government's Mission on Nanoscience and Technology and the scope of its application in the development process of the country. **(12½ Marks)**
14. Rehabilitation of human settlements is one of the important environmental impacts which always attracts controversy while planning major projects. Discuss the measures suggested for mitigation of this impact while proposing major developmental projects. **(12½ Marks)**
15. The frequency of urban floods due to high intensity rainfall is increasing over the years. Discussing the reasons for urban floods, highlight the mechanisms for preparedness to reduce the risk during such events. **(12½ Marks)**
16. With reference to National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) guidelines, discuss the measures to be adopted to mitigate the impact of the recent incidents of cloudbursts in many places of Uttarakhand. **(12½ Marks)**
17. The terms 'Hot Pursuit' and 'Surgical Strikes' are often used in connection with armed action against terrorist attacks. Discuss the strategic impact of such actions. **(12½ Marks)**
18. "Terrorism is emerging as a competitive industry over the last few decades." Analyze the above statement. **(12½ Marks)**
19. Border management is a complex task due to difficult terrain and hostile relations with some countries. Elucidate the challenges and strategies for effective border management. **(12½ Marks)**
20. Use of Internet and social media by non-state actors for subversive activities is a major security concern. How have these been misused in the recent past? Suggest effective guidelines to curb the above threat. **(12½ Marks)**





## 2015 MAINS GS-III PYQ

Answer the following questions in not more than 200 words each. Contents of the answers are more important than their length. All questions carry equal marks.

$12\frac{1}{2} \times 20 = 250$

1. The nature of economic growth in India in recent times is often described as jobless growth. Do you agree with this view? Give arguments in favour of your answer. **(12½ Marks)**
2. Livestock rearing has a big potential for providing non-farm employment and income in rural areas. Discuss suggesting suitable measures to promote this sector in India. **(12½ Marks)**
3. In view of the declining average size of land holdings in India which has made agriculture non-viable for a majority of farmers, should contract farming and land leasing be promoted in agriculture? Critically evaluate the pros and cons. **(12½ Marks)**
4. How can the 'Digital India' programme help farmers to improve farm productivity and income? What steps has the Government taken in this regard? **(12½ Marks)**
5. In what way could replacement of price subsidy with Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT) change the scenario of subsidies in India? Discuss. **(12½ Marks)**
6. What are the impediments in marketing and supply chain management in developing the food processing industry in India? Can e-commerce help in overcoming these bottlenecks? **(12½ Marks)**
7. Craze for gold in Indians has led to a surge in import of gold in recent years and put pressure on balance of payments and external value of rupee. In view of this, examine the merits of the Gold Monetization Scheme. **(12½ Marks)**
8. "Success of 'Make in India' programme depends on the success of 'Skill India' programme and radical labour reforms." Discuss with logical arguments. **(12½ Marks)**
9. To what factors can the recent dramatic fall in equipment costs and tariff of solar energy be attributed? What implications does the trend have for the thermal power producers and the related industry? **(12½ Marks)**
10. There is a clear acknowledgement that Special Economic Zones (SEZs) are a tool of industrial development, manufacturing and exports. Recognizing this potential, the whole



instrumentality of SEZs requires augmentation. Discuss the issues plaguing the success of SEZs with respect to taxation, governing laws and administration. **(12½ Marks)**

11. What do you understand by 'Standard Positioning Systems' and 'Precision Positioning Systems' in the GPS era? Discuss the advantages India perceives from its ambitious IRNSS programme employing just seven satellites. **(12½ Marks)**
12. What are the areas of prohibitive labour that can be sustainably managed by robots? Discuss the initiatives that can propel research in premier research institutes for substantive and gainful innovation. **(12½ Marks)**
13. Discuss the advantages and security implications of cloud hosting of servers vis-a-vis in-house machine-based hosting for government businesses. **(12½ Marks)**
14. India's Traditional Knowledge Digital Library (TKDL), which has a database containing formatted information on more than 2 million medicinal formulations is proving a powerful weapon in the country's fight against erroneous patents. Discuss the pros and cons of making this database publicly available under open-source licensing. **(12½ Marks)**
15. Discuss the Namami Gange and National Mission for Clean Ganga (NMCG) programmes and causes of mixed results from the previous schemes. What quantum leaps can help preserve the river Ganga better than incremental inputs? **(12½ Marks)**
16. The frequency of earthquakes appears to have increased in the Indian subcontinent. However, India's preparedness for mitigating their impact has significant gaps. Discuss various aspects. **(12½ Marks)**
17. Human rights activists constantly highlight the view that the Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act, 1958 (AFSPA) is a draconian act leading to cases of human rights abuses by the security forces. What sections of AFSPA are opposed by the activists? Critically evaluate the requirement with reference to the view held by the Apex Court. **(12½ Marks)**
18. Religious indoctrination via digital media has resulted in Indian youth joining the ISIS. What is ISIS and its mission? How can ISIS be dangerous for the internal security of our country? **(12½ Marks)**
19. The persisting drives of the Government for development of large industries in backward areas have resulted in isolating the tribal population and the farmers who face multiple displacements. With Malkangiri and Naxalbari foci, discuss the corrective strategies needed to win the Left Wing Extremism (LWE) doctrine affected citizens back into the mainstream of social and economic growth. **(12½ Marks)**



20. Considering the threats cyberspace poses for the country, India needs a "Digital Armed Force" to prevent crimes. Critically evaluate the National Cyber Security Policy, 2013 outlining the challenges perceived in its effective implementation. **(12½ Marks)**

## 2014 MAINS GS-III PYQ

**Answer the following questions in not more than 200 words each. Contents of the answers are more important than their length. All questions carry equal marks.**

**12½×20=250**

1. Normally countries shift from agriculture to industry and then later to services, but India shifted directly from agriculture to services. What are the reasons for the huge growth of services vis-à-vis industry in the country? Can India become a developed country without a strong industrial base? **(12½ Marks)**
2. "While we flaunt India's demographic dividend, we ignore the dropping rates of employability." What are we missing while doing so? Where will the jobs that India desperately needs come from? Explain. **(12½ Marks)**
3. There is also a point of view that Agricultural Produce Market Committees (APMCs) set up under the State Acts have not only impeded the development of agriculture but also have been the cause of food inflation in India. Critically examine. **(12½ Marks)**
4. "In the villages itself no form of credit organization will be suitable except the cooperative society." — All India Rural Credit Survey. Discuss this statement in the background of agricultural finance in India. What constraints and challenges do financial institutions supplying agricultural finance face? How can technology be used to better reach and serve rural clients? **(12½ Marks)**
5. The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013 has come into effect from 1st January, 2014. What are the key issues which would get addressed with the Act in place? What implications would it have on industrialization and agriculture in India? **(12½ Marks)**
6. Capitalism has guided the world economy to unprecedented prosperity. However, it often encourages short-sightedness and contributes to wide disparities between the rich and the poor.



In this light, would it be correct to believe and adopt capitalism for bringing inclusive growth in India? Discuss. **(12½ Marks)**

7. Explain how Private Public Partnership arrangements, in long gestation infrastructure projects, can transfer unsustainable liabilities to the future. What arrangements need to be put in place to ensure that successive generations' capacities are not compromised? **(12½ Marks)**
8. National Urban Transport Policy emphasises on 'moving people' instead of 'moving vehicles'. Discuss critically the success of the various strategies of the Government in this regard. **(12½ Marks)**
9. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in the defence sector is now set to be liberalized. What influence this is expected to have on Indian defence and economy in the short and long run? **(12½ Marks)**
10. Scientific research in Indian universities is declining, because a career in science is not as attractive as are business professions, engineering or administration, and the universities are becoming consumer-oriented. Critically comment. **(12½ Marks)**
11. Can overuse and free availability of antibiotics without Doctor's prescription, be contributors to the emergence of drug-resistant diseases in India? What are the available mechanisms for monitoring and control? Critically discuss the various issues involved. **(12½ Marks)**
12. In a globalized world, Intellectual Property Rights assume significance and are a source of litigation. Broadly distinguish between the terms-Copyrights, Patents and Trade Secrets. **(12½ Marks)**
13. Should the pursuit of carbon credits and clean development mechanisms set up under UNFCCC be maintained even though there has been a massive slide in the value of a carbon credit? Discuss with respect to India's energy needs for economic growth. **(12½ Marks)**
14. Drought has been recognized as a disaster in view of its spatial expanse, temporal duration, slow onset and lasting effects on vulnerable sections. With a focus on the September 2010 guidelines from the National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA), discuss the mechanisms for preparedness to deal with likely El Niño and La Niña fallouts in India. **(12½ Marks)**
15. Environmental Impact Assessment studies are increasingly undertaken before a project is cleared by the Government. Discuss the environmental impacts of coal-fired thermal plants located at coal pitheads. **(12½ Marks)**



16. "The diverse nature of India as a multi-religious and multi-ethnic society is not immune to the impact of radicalism which is seen in her neighbourhood." Discuss along with strategies to be adopted to counter this environment. **(12½ Marks)**
17. International civil aviation laws provide all countries complete and exclusive sovereignty over the airspace above their territory. What do you understand by 'airspace'? What are the implications of these laws on the space above this airspace? Discuss the challenges which this poses and suggest ways to contain the threat. **(12½ Marks)**
18. How does illegal trans-border migration pose a threat to India's security? Discuss the strategies to curb this, bringing out the factors which give impetus to such migration. **(12½ Marks)**
19. In 2012, the longitudinal marking for high-risk areas for piracy was moved from 65 degrees east to 78 degrees east in the Arabian Sea by the International Maritime Organization. What impact does this have on India's maritime security concerns? **(12½ Marks)**
20. China and Pakistan have entered into an agreement for development of an economic corridor. What threat does this pose for India's security? Critically examine. **(12½ Marks)**

## 2013 MAINS GS-III PYQ

**Answer questions in NOT MORE than the word limit specified for each in the parenthesis. Content of the answer is more important than its length :—**

1. With a consideration towards the strategy of inclusive growth, the new Companies Bill, 2013 has indirectly made CSR a mandatory obligation. Discuss the challenges expected in its implementation in right earnest. Also discuss other provisions in the Bill and their implications. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
2. What were the reasons for the introduction of Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (FRBM) Act, 2003? Discuss critically its salient features and their effectiveness. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
3. What is the meaning of the term 'tax expenditure'? Taking housing sector as an example, discuss how it influences the budgetary policies of the government. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
4. Food Security Bill is expected to eliminate hunger and malnutrition in India. Critically discuss various apprehensions in its effective implementation along with the concerns it has generated in WTO. **(200 words, 10 marks)**



5. What are the different types of agriculture subsidies given to farmers at the national and at state levels? Critically analyse the agricultural subsidy regime with reference to the distortions created by it. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
6. India needs to strengthen measures to promote the pink revolution in food industry for ensuring better nutrition and health. Critically elucidate the statement. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
7. Examine the impact of liberalization on companies owned by Indians. Are they competing with the MNCs satisfactorily? Discuss. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
8. Establish relationship between land reforms, agriculture productivity and elimination of poverty in the Indian economy. Discuss the difficulties in designing and implementation of agriculture-friendly land reforms in India. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
9. (a) Discuss the impact of FDI entry into Multi-trade retail sector on supply chain management in commodity trade pattern of the economy. **(100 words, 5 marks)**  
(b) Though India allowed Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in what is called multi-brand retail through the joint venture route in September 2012, the FDI, even after a year, has not picked up. Discuss the reasons. **(100 words, 5 marks)**
10. Discuss the rationale for introducing Goods and Services Tax (GST) in India. Bring out critically the reasons for the delay in roll out for its regime. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
11. Write a note on India's green energy corridor to alleviate the problem of conventional energy. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
12. Adoption of PPP model for infrastructure development of the country has not been free of criticism. Critically discuss pros and cons of the model. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
13. Bringing out the circumstances in 2005 which forced amendment to the section 3(d) in Indian Patent Law, 1970, discuss how it has been utilized by the Supreme Court in its judgement in rejecting Novratis' patent application for 'Glivec'. Discuss briefly the pros and cons of the decision. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
14. What do you understand by Fixed Dose Drug Combinations (FDCs)? Discuss their merits and demerits. **(200 words, 10 marks)**
15. What do you understand by Umpire Decision Review System in Cricket? Discuss its various components. Explain how silicone tape on the edge of a bat may fool the system? **(200 words, 10 marks)**
16. (a) What is a digital signature? What does its authentication mean? Give various salient built-in features of a digital signature. **(100 words, 5 marks)**



(b) How does the 3D printing technology work? List out the advantages and disadvantages of the technology. **(100 words, 5 marks)**

17. (a) What is an FRP composite material? How are they manufactured? Discuss their applications in aviation and automobile industries. **(100 words, 5 marks)**

(b) What do you understand by Run-of-river hydroelectricity project? How is it different from any other hydroelectricity project? **(100 words, 5 marks)**

18. How important are vulnerability and risk assessment for pre-disaster management? As an administrator, what are key areas that you would focus on in a Disaster Management System. **(200 words, 10 marks)**

19. What are the consequences of Illegal mining? Discuss the Ministry of Environment and Forests' concept of GO AND NO GO zones for coal mining sector. **(200 words, 10 marks)**

20. Enumerate the National Water Policy of India. Taking river Ganges as an example, discuss the strategies which may be adopted for river water pollution control and management. What are the legal provisions of management and handling of hazardous wastes in India? **(200 words, 10 marks)**

21. Money laundering poses a serious security threat to a country's economic sovereignty. What is its significance for India and what steps are required to be taken to control this menace? **(200 words, 10 marks)**

22. What are social networking sites and what security implications do these sites present? **(200 words, 10 marks)**

23. Cyber warfare is considered by some defence analysts to be a larger threat than even Al Qaeda or terrorism. What do you understand by Cyber warfare? Outline the cyber threats which India is vulnerable to and bring out the state of the country's preparedness to deal with the same. **(200 words, 10 marks)**

24. Article 244 of the Indian Constitution relates to administration of scheduled areas and tribal areas. Analyse the impact of non-implementation of the provisions of the Fifth schedule on the growth of Left Wing extremism. **(200 words, 10 marks)**

25. How far are India's internal security challenges linked with border management particularly in view of the long porous borders with most countries of South Asia and Myanmar? **(200 words, 10 marks)**



## 2024 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

1. (a) The application of Artificial Intelligence as a dependable source of input for administrative rational decision-making is a debatable issue. Critically examine the statement from the ethical point of view. **(Answer in 150 words)**  
(b) "Ethics encompasses several key dimensions that are crucial in guiding individuals and organizations towards morally responsible behaviour." Explain the key dimensions of ethics that influence human actions. Discuss how these dimensions shape ethical decision-making in the professional context. **(Answer in 150 words)**
2. (a) "It is not enough to talk about peace, one must believe in it; and it is not enough to believe in it, one must act upon it." In the present context, the major weapon industries of the developed nations are adversely influencing continuation of number of wars for their own self-interest, all around the world. What are the ethical considerations of the powerful nations in today's international arena to stop continuation of ongoing conflicts? **(Answer in 150 words)**  
(b) Global warming and climate change are the outcomes of human greed in the name of development, indicating the direction in which extinction of organisms including human beings is heading towards loss of life on Earth. How do you put an end to this to protect life and bring equilibrium between the society and the environment? **(Answer in 150 words)**
3. **Given below are three quotations of great thinkers. What do each of these quotations convey to you in the present context?**
  - (a) "Learn everything that is good from others, but bring it in, and in your own way absorb it, do not become others." - Swami Vivekananda **(Answer in 150 words)**
  - (b) "Faith is of no avail in the absence of strength. Faith and strength, both are essential to accomplish any great work." -Sardar Patel **(Answer in 150 words)**
  - (c) "In law, a man is guilty when he violates the rights of others. In ethics, he is guilty if he only thinks of doing so." - Immanuel Kant **(Answer in 150 words)**
4. (a) "The concept of Just and Unjust is contextual. What was just a year back, may turn out to be unjust in today's context. Changing context should be constantly under scrutiny to prevent miscarriage of justice." Examine the above statement with suitable examples. **(Answer in 150 words)**





(b) "Mindless addiction to Form, ignoring the Substance of the matter, results in rendering of injustice. A perceptive civil servant is one who ignores such literalness and carries out true intent." Examine the above statement with suitable illustrations. **(Answer in 150 words)**

5. (a) "The 'Code of Conduct' and 'Code of Ethics' are the sources of guidance in public administration. There is code of conduct already in operation, whereas code of ethics is not yet put in place. Suggest a suitable model for code of ethics to maintain integrity, probity and transparency in governance. **(Answer in 150 words)**

(b) The soul of the new law, Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS) is Justice, Equality and Impartiality based on Indian culture and ethos. Discuss this in the light of major shift from a doctrine of punishment to justice in the present judicial system. **(Answer in 150 words)**

6. (a) "In Indian culture and value system, an equal opportunity has been provided irrespective of gender identity. The number of women in public service has been steadily increasing over the years." Examine the gender-specific challenges faced by female public servants and suggest suitable measures to increase their efficiency in discharging their duties and maintaining high standards of probity. **(Answer in 150 words)**

(b) Mission Karmayogi is aiming for maintaining a very high standard of conduct and behaviour to ensure efficiency for serving citizens and in turn developing oneself. How will this scheme empower the civil servants in enhancing productive efficiency and delivering the services at the grassroots level? **(Answer in 150 words)**

7. There is a technological company named ABC Incorporated which is the second largest worldwide, situated in the Third World. You are the Chief Executive Officer and the majority shareholder of this company. The fast technological improvements have raised worries among environmental activists, regulatory authorities, and the general public over the sustainability of this scenario. You confront substantial issues about the business's environmental footprint. In 2023, your organization had a significant increase of 48% in greenhouse gas emissions compared to the levels recorded in 2019. The significant rise in energy consumption is mainly due to the surging energy requirements of your data centers, fuelled by the exponential expansion of Artificial Intelligence (AI).



AI-powered services need much more computational resources and electrical energy compared to conventional online activities, notwithstanding their notable gains. The technology's proliferation has led to a growing concern over the environmental repercussions, resulting in an increase in warnings. AI models, especially those used in extensive machine learning and data processing, exhibit much greater energy consumption than conventional computer tasks, with an exponential increase.

Although there is already a commitment and goal to achieve net zero emissions by 2030, the challenge of lowering emissions seems overwhelming as the integration of AI continues to increase. To achieve this goal, substantial investments in renewable energy use would be necessary. The difficulty is exacerbated by the competitive environment of the technology sector, where rapid innovation is essential for preserving market standing and shareholders' worth. To achieve a balance between innovation, profitability and sustainability, a strategic move is necessary that is in line with both, business objectives and ethical obligations

- (a) What is your immediate response to the challenges posed in the above case?**
- (b) Discuss the ethical issues involved in the above case.**
- (c) Your company has been identified to be penalized by technological giants. What logical and ethical arguments will you put forth to convince about its necessity?**
- (d) Being a conscience being, what measures would you adopt to maintain balance between AI innovation and environmental footprint? (Answer in 250 words)**

8. Raman is a senior IPS officer and has recently been posted as D.G. of a state. Among the various issues and problems/challenges which needed his immediate attention, the issue relating to recruitment of unemployed youth by an unknown terrorist group, was a matter of grave concern.

It was noted that unemployment was relatively high in the state. The problem of unemployment amongst graduates and those with higher education was much more grave. Thus they were vulnerable and soft targets.

In the review meeting taken by him with senior officers of DIG Range and above, it came to light that a new terrorist group has emerged at the global level. It has launched a massive drive to recruit young unemployed people. Special focus was to pick young people from particular community. The said organisation seemed to have the clear objective of utilising/using them for carrying out militant activities. It was also gathered that the said (new) group is desperately trying to spread its tentacles in his state.



A definite/reliable intelligence tip was received by the State CID and Cyber Cell that a large number of such unemployed youth have already been contacted by the terrorist outfit/group through social media and local communal organisations and other contacts. The need of the hour was to act swiftly and to check these elements/designs before they assume serious proportions.

Discrete inquiries made by the police, through the Cyber Cell revealed that good numbers of unemployed youth are very active on Facebook, Instagram and Twitter. On an average, many of them were spending. 6-8 hours each day, using electronic devices/internet, etc. It also came to light that such unemployed youth were showing sympathy and endorsing the messages received from certain persons, allegedly the contact persons of that global terrorist group. Their social media accounts revealed their strong affinity to such groups in as much as many of them started forwarding anti-national tweets on their WhatsApp and Facebook, etc. It seemed that they succumbed to their ploy and started propagating secessionist ideology. Their posts were hyper-critical of the government's initiatives, policies and subscribing to extreme beliefs and promoting extremism.

- (a) What are the options available to Raman to tackle the above situation?**
- (b) What measures would you suggest for strengthening the existing set-up to ensure that such groups do not succeed in penetrating and vitiating the atmosphere in the state?**
- (c) In the above scenario, what action plan would you advise for enhancing the intelligence gathering mechanism of the police force? (Answer in 250 words)**

9. With multipronged strategy of the Central and State Governments specially in the last few years, the naxalite problem has been resolved to a large extent in the affected states of the country. However, there are a few pockets in certain states where naxalite problem still persists, mainly due to involvement of foreign countries. Rohit is posted as SP (Special Operations) for the last one year, in one of the districts which is still affected by the naxalite problem. The district administration has taken a lot of developmental works in the recent past in the naxalite affected areas to win the hearts and minds of the people. Over a period of time, Rohit has established an excellent intelligence network to get the real time information regarding the movement of naxalite cadre. To instill confidence in the public and have moral ascendancy over the naxalites, a number of cordons and search operations are being conducted by the police.



Rohit, who himself was leading one of the contingents got a message through his intelligence source that about ten hard core naxalites were hiding in a particular village with sophisticated weapons. Without wasting any time, Rohit reached the target village with his team and laid out a foolproof cordon and started carrying out a systematic search. During the search, his team managed to overpower all the naxalites along with their automatic weapons. However, in the meantime, more than five hundred tribal women surrounded the village and started marching towards the target house. They were shouting and demanding the immediate release of insurgents since they are their protectors and saviours. The situation on the ground was becoming very critical as the tribal women were extremely agitated and aggressive. Rohit tried to contact his superior officer, IG (Special Operations) of the state on the radio set and on mobile phone, but failed to do so due to poor connectivity. Rohit was in great dilemma since out of the naxalites apprehended two were not only hard core top insurgents with prize money of Rs. ten lakhs on their heads, but were also involved in a recent ambush on the security forces. However, if he did not release the naxalites, the situation could get out of control since the tribal women were aggressively charging towards them. In that case, to control the situation Rohit might have to resort to firing which may lead to valuable loss of lives of civilians and would further complicate the situation.

- (a) What are the options available with Rohit to cope with the situation?**
- (b) What are the ethical dilemmas being faced by Rohit?**
- (c) Which of the options, do you think, would be more appropriate for Rohit to adopt and why?**
- (d) In the present situation, what are the extra precautionary measures to be taken by the police in dealing with women protesters? (Answer in 250 words)**

10. Sneha is a Senior Manager working for a big reputed hospital chain in a mid-sized city. She has been made in-charge of the new super speciality center that the hospital is building with state-of-the art equipment and world class medical facilities. The building has been reconstructed and she is starting the process of procurement for various equipment and machines. As the head of the committee responsible for procurement, she has invited bids from all the interested reputed vendors dealing in medical equipment. She notices that her brother, who is a well-known supplier in this domain, has also sent his expression of interest.



Since the hospital is privately owned, it is not mandatory for her to select only the lower bidder. Also, she is aware that her brother's company has been facing some financial difficulties and a big supply order will help him recover. At the same time, allocating the contract to her brother might bring charges of favouritism against her and tarnish her image. The hospital management trusts her fully and would support any decision of hers.

**(a) What should be Sneha's course of action?**

**(b) How would she justify what she chooses to do?**

**(c) In this case, how is medical ethics compromised with vested personal interest?**

**(Answer in 250 words)**

11. With the summer heat being exceptionally severe this year, the district has been facing severe water shortage. The District Collector has been mobilizing his subordinate officials to conserve the remaining water reserves for preventing the district from plunging into acute drinking water crisis. Along with an awareness campaign for conserving water, strict measures have been taken for stopping the over-exploitation of ground-water. Vigilance teams have been deployed to tour the villages and find the farmers who are drawing water from deep borewells or from the river reservoir for irrigation. The farmers are agitated by such action. A delegation of farmers meets the District Collector with their issues and complains that while they are not being allowed to irrigate their crops, big industries located near the river are drawing huge amounts of water through deep borewells for their industrial processes. The farmers allege that their administration is anti-farmer and corrupt, being bribed by the industry. The district needs to placate the farmers as they are threatening to go on a prolonged protest. At the same time, the District Collector has to deal with the water crisis. The industry cannot be closed as this would result in a large number of workers being unemployed.

**(a) Discuss all options available to the District Collector as a District Magistrate.**

**(b) What suitable actions can be taken in view of mutually compatible interests of the stakeholders?**

**(c) What are the potential administrative and ethical dilemmas for the District Collector? (Answer in 250 words)**



12. Dr. Srinivasan is a senior scientist working for a reputed biotechnology company known for its cutting-edge research in pharmaceuticals. Dr. Srinivasan is heading a research team working on a new drug aimed at treating a rapidly spreading variant of a new viral infectious disease. The disease has been rapidly spreading across the world and the cases reported in the country are increasing. There is huge pressure on Dr. Srinivasan's team to expedite the trials for the drug as there is significant market for it, and the company wants to get the first-mover advantage in the market. During a team meeting, some senior team members suggest some shortcut for expediting the clinical trials for the drug and for getting the requisite approvals. These include manipulating data to exclude some negative outcomes and selectively reporting positive results, foregoing the process of informed consent and using compounds already patented by a rival company, rather than developing one's own component. Dr. Srinivasan is not comfortable taking such shortcuts, at the same time he realises meeting the targets is impossible without using these means.

**(a) What would you do in such a situation?**

**(b) Examine your options and consequences in the light of the ethical questions involved.**

**(c) How can data ethics and drug ethics save humanity at large in such a scenario?**

**(Answer in 250 words)**

## **2023 MAINS GS-IV PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

1. (a) What do you understand by 'moral integrity' and 'professional efficiency' in the context of corporate governance in India? Illustrate with suitable examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

**(b)** 'International aid' is an accepted form of helping 'resource-challenged' nations. Comment on 'ethics in contemporary international aid'; Support your answer with suitable examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



2. (a) "Corruption is the manifestation of the failure of core values in the society." In Your opinion what measures can be adopted to uplift the core values in the society? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) In the context of work environment, differentiate between 'coercion' and 'undue influence' with suitable examples **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. **Given below are three quotations of great thinkers. What do each of these quotations convey to you in the present context?**
- (a) The simplest acts of kindness are by far more powerful than a thousand heads bowing in prayer". -Mahatma Gandhi **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) "To awaken the people, it is the women who must be awakened. Once she is on the move, the family moves, the village moves, the nation moves." -Jawaharlal Nehru **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (c) "Do not hate anybody, because that hatred that comes out from you must, in the long run, come back to you. If you love, that love will come back to you, completing the circle." Swami Vivekananda **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. (a) "What really matters for success, character, happiness and lifelong achievements is a definite set of emotional skills - your EQ - not just purely cognitive abilities that are measured by conventional IQ tests." Do you agree with this view? Give reasons in support of your answer. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) Differentiate 'moral intuition' from 'moral reasoning' with suitable examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. (a) Is conscience a more reliable guide when compared to laws, rules and regulations in the context of ethical decision-making? Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) Probity is essential for an effective system of government and socio-economic development.' Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. (a) What were the major teachings of Guru Nanak? Explain their relevance in the contemporary world. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) Explain the term social capital. How does it enhance good governance? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



**SECTION B**

7. You are working as an executive in a nationalised bank for several years. One day one of your close colleagues tells you that her father is suffering from heart disease and needs surgery immediately to survive. She also tells you that she has no insurance and the operation will cost about 10 lakhs. You are also aware of the fact that her husband is no more and that she is from a lower middle-class family. You are empathetic about her situation, However, apart from expressing your sympathy, you do not have the resources to find her.

A few weeks later, you ask her about the well-being of her father and she informs you about his successful surgery and that he is recovering. She then confides in you that the bank manager was kind enough to facilitate the release of 210 lakh from a dormant account of someone to pay for the operation with a promise that it should be confidential and be repaid at the earliest. She has already started paying it back and will continue to do until it is all returned.

**(a) What are the ethical issues involved?**

**(b) Evaluate the behaviour of the bank manager from an ethical point of view.**

**(c) How would you react to the situation? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

8. A landslide occurred in the middle of the night on 20th July, 2023 in a remote mountain hamlet, approximately 60 kilometres from Uttarkashi. The landslide was caused by torrential rains and has resulted in large-scale destruction of property and life. You, as District Magistrate of that area, have rushed to the spot with a team of doctors, NGOs, media and police along with numerous support staff to oversee the rescue operations.

A man came running to you with a request for urgent medical help for his pregnant wife who is in labour and is losing blood. You directed your medical team to examine his wife. They return and convey to you that this woman needs blood transfusion immediately. Upon enquiry, you come to know that a few blood collection bags and blood group test kits are available in the ambulance accompanying your team. Few people of your team have already volunteered to donate blood.

Being a physician who has graduated from AIIMS, you know that blood for transfusion needs to be procured only through a recognized blood bank. Your team members are divided on this issue; some favour transfusion, while some others oppose it.





The doctors in the team are ready to facilitate the delivery provided they are not penalized for transfusion. Now you are in a dilemma. Your professional training emphasizes on prioritising service to humanity and saving lives of individuals.

**(a) What are the ethical issues involved in this case?**

**(b) Evaluate the options available to you, being District Magistrate of the area.**

**(Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

9. At 9 pm on Saturday evening, Rashika, a Joint Secretary, was still engrossed in her work in her office. Her husband, Vikram, is an executive in an MNC and frequently out of town in connection with his work. Their two children aged 5 and 3 are looked after by their domestic helper. At 9:30 pm her superior, Mr. Suresh calls her and asks her to prepare a detailed note on an important matter to be discussed in a meeting in the Ministry. She realises that she will have to work on Sunday to finish the additional task given by her superior.

She reflects on how she had looked forward to this posting and had worked long hours for months to achieve it. She had kept the welfare of people uppermost in discharging her duties. She feels that she has not done enough justice to her family and she has not fulfilled her duties in discharging essential social obligations. Even as recently as last month she had to leave her sick child in the nanny's care as she had to work in the office. Now, she feels that she must draw a line, beyond which her personal life should take precedence over her professional responsibilities. She thinks that there should be reasonable limits to the work ethics such as punctuality, hard work, dedication to duty and selfless service.

**(a) Discuss the ethical issues involved in this case.**

**(b) Briefly describe at least four laws that have been enacted by the Government with respect to providing a healthy, safe and equitable working environment for women.**

**(c) Imagine you are in a similar situation. What suggestions would you make to mitigate such working conditions? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

10. The Chairman of the State Road Transport Corporation is a powerful politician and is very close to the Chief Minister. Vinod comes to know about many alleged irregularities of the Corporation and the high-handedness of the Chairman in financial matters.



A Board Member of the Corporation belonging to the Opposition Party meets Vinod and hands over a few documents along with a video recording in which the Chairman appears to be demanding bribe for placing a huge order for the supply of QMR tyres. Vinod recollects the Chairman expediting clearing of pending bills of QMR tyres.

Vinod confronts the Board Member as to why he is shying away from exposing the Chairman with the so-called solid proof he has with him. The member informs him that the Chairman refuses to yield to his threats. He adds that Vinod may earn recognition and public support if he himself exposes the Chairman. Further, he tells Vinod that once his party comes to power, Vinod's professional growth would be assured.

Vinod is aware that he may be penalized if he exposes the Chairman and may further be transferred to a distant place. He knows that the Opposition Party stands a better chance of coming to power in the forthcoming elections. However, he also realizes that the Board Member is trying to use him for his own political gains.

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**(a) As a conscientious civil servant, evaluate the options available to Vinod.**

**(b) In the light of the above case, comment upon the ethical issues that may arise due to the politicization of bureaucracy. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

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11. You have just been appointed as Additional Director General of Central Public Works Department. The Chief Architect of your division, who is to retire in six months, is passionately working on a very important project, the successful completion of which would earn him a lasting reputation for the rest of his life.

A new lady architect, Seema, trained at Manchester School of Architecture, UK joined as Senior Architect in your division. During the briefing about the project, Seema made some suggestions which would not only add value to the project, but would also reduce completion time. This has made the Chief Architect insecure and he is constantly worried that all the credit will go to her. Subsequently, he adopted a passive and aggressive behaviour towards her and has become disrespectful to her.

Seema felt it embarrassing as the Chief Architect left no chance of humiliating her. He would very often correct her in front of other colleagues and raise his voice while speaking to her. This continuous harassment has resulted in her losing confidence and self-esteem. She felt perpetually tensed, anxious and stressed. She appeared to be in awe of him since he has had a long tenure in the office and has vast experience in the area of her work.



You are aware of her outstanding academic credentials and career record in her previous organisations. However, you fear that this harassment may result in compromising her much needed contribution in this important project and may adversely impact her emotional well-being. You have also come to know from her peers that she is contemplating tendering her resignation.

- (a) **What are the ethical issues involved in the above case?**
- (b) **What are the options available to you in order to complete the project as well as to retain Seema in the organization?**
- (c) **What would be your response to Seema's predicament? What measures would you institute to prevent such occurrences from happening in your organization? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

12. You hold a responsible position in a ministry in the government. One day in the morning you received a call from the school of your 11-year-old son that you are required to come and meet the principal. You proceed to the school and find your son in the principal's office. The principal informs you that your son had been found wandering aimlessly in the grounds during the time classes were in progress. The class teacher further informs you that your son has lately become a loner and did not respond to questions in the class, he had also been unable to perform well in the football trials held recently. You bring your son back from the school and in the evening, you along with your wife try to find out the reasons for your son's changed behaviour. After repeated cajoling, your son shares that some children had been making fun of him in the class as well as in the WhatsApp group of the students by calling him stunted, duh and a frog. He tells you the names of a few children who are the main culprits but pleads with you to let the matter rest.

After a few days, during a sporting event, where you and your wife have gone to watch your son play, one of your colleague's son shows you a video in which students have caricatured your son. Further, he also points out to the perpetrators who were sitting in the stands. You purposefully walk past them with your son and go home.

Next day, you find on social media, a video denigrating you, your son and even your wife, stating that you engaged in physical bullying of children on the sports field. The video became viral on social media. Your friends and colleagues began calling you to find out the details. One of your juniors advised you to make a counter video giving the background and explaining that nothing had happened on the field.



You, in turn posted a video which you have captured during the sporting event, identifying the likely perpetrators who were responsible for your son's predicament. You have also narrated what has actually happened in the field and made attempts to bring out the adverse effects of the misuse of social media.

- (a) **Based on the above case study, discuss the ethical issues involved in the use of social media.**
- (b) **Discuss the pros and cons of using social media by you to put across the facts to counter the fake propaganda against your family. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

## 2022 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

### SECTION A

1. (a) Wisdom lies in knowing what to reckon with and what to overlook. An officer being engrossed with the periphery, ignoring the core issues before him, is not rare in the bureaucracy. Do you agree that such preoccupation of an administrator leads to travesty of justice to the cause of effective service delivery and good governance? Critically evaluate. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) Apart from intellectual competency and moral qualities, empathy and compassion are some of the other vital attributes that facilitate the civil servants to be more competent in tackling the crucial issues or taking critical decisions. Explain with suitable illustrations. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. (a) The Rules and Regulations provided to all the civil servants are same, yet there is difference in the performance. Positive minded officers are able to interpret the Rules and Regulations in favour of the case and achieve success, whereas negative minded officers are unable to achieve goals by interpreting the same Rules and Regulations against the case. Discuss with illustrations. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) It is believed that adherence to ethics in human actions would ensure in smooth functioning of an organization/system. If so, what does ethics seek to promote in human life? How do ethical values assist in the resolution of conflicts faced by him in his day-to-day functioning? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



**3. What does each of the following quotations mean to you?**

(a) "Ethics is knowing the difference between what you have the right to do and what is right to do." -Potter Stewart (**Answer in 150 words, 10 marks**)

(b) "If a country is to be corruption free and become a nation of beautiful minds, I strongly feel that there are three key societal members who can make a difference. They are father, mother and teacher." (**Answer in 150 words, 10 marks**)

(c) "Judge your success by what you had to give up in order to get it."—Dalai Lama (**Answer in 150 words, 10 marks**)

4. (a) What do you understand by the term 'good governance'? How far recent initiatives in terms of e-Governance steps taken by the State have helped the beneficiaries? Discuss with suitable examples. (**Answer in 150 words, 10 marks**)

(b) Online methodology is being used for day-to-day meetings, institutional approvals in the administration and for teaching and learning in education sector to the extent telemedicine in the health sector is getting popular with the approvals of the competent authority. No doubt, it has advantages and disadvantages for both the beneficiaries and the system at large. Describe and discuss the ethical issues involved in the use of online method particularly to the vulnerable section of the society. (**Answer in 150 words, 10 marks**)

5. (a) Russia and Ukraine war has been going on for the last seven months. Different countries have taken independent stands and actions keeping in view their own national interests. We are all aware that war has its own impact on the different aspects of society, including human tragedy. What are those ethical issues that are crucial to be considered while launching the war and its continuation so far? Illustrate with justification the ethical issues involved in the given state of affair. (**Answer in 150 words, 10 marks**)

**(b) Write short notes on the following in 30 words each: (2 X 5= 10 Marks)**

- i. Constitutional morality
- ii. Conflict of interest
- iii. Probity in public life
- iv. Challenges of digitization
- v. Devotion to duty



6. (a) Whistle-blower, who reports corruption and illegal activities, wrongdoing and misconduct to the concerned authorities, runs the risk of being exposed to grave danger, physical harm and victimization by the vested interests, accused persons and his team.

What policy measures would you suggest to strengthen protection mechanism to safeguard the whistle-blower? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

- (b) In contemporary world, corporate sector's contribution in generating wealth and employment is increasing. In doing so, they are bringing in unprecedented onslaught on the climate, environmental sustainability and living conditions of human beings. In this background, do you find that Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) is efficient and sufficient enough to fulfill the social roles and responsibilities needed in the corporate world for which the CSR is mandated? Critically examine. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

### SECTION B

7. Prabhat was working as Vice President (Marketing) at Sterling Electric Ltd., a reputed multinational company. But presently the company was passing through the difficult times as the sales were continuously showing downward trend in the last two quarters. His division, which hitherto had been a major revenue contributor to the company's financial health, was now desperately trying to procure some big government order for them. But their best efforts did not yield any positive success or breakthrough.

His was a professional company and his local bosses were under pressure from their London-based HO to show some positive results. In the last performance review meeting taken by the Executive Director (India Head), he was reprimanded for his poor performance. He assured them that his division is working on a special contract from the Ministry of Defence for a secret installation near Gwalior and tender is being submitted shortly.

He was under extreme pressure and he was deeply perturbed. What aggravated the situation further was a warning from the top that if the deal is not clinched in favour of the company, his division might have to be closed and he may have to quit his lucrative job.

There was another dimension which was causing him deep mental torture and agony. This pertained to his personal precarious financial health. He was a single earner in the family with two school-college going children and his old ailing mother.



The heavy expenditure on education and medical was causing a big strain to his monthly pay packet. Regular EMI for housing loan taken from bank was unavoidable and any default would render him liable for severe legal action.

In the above backdrop, he was hoping for some miracle to happen. There was sudden turn of events. His secretary informed that a gentleman-Subhash Verma wanted to see him as he was interested in the position of Manager which was to be filled in by him in the company. He further brought to his notice that his CV has been received through the office of the Minister of Defence. During interview of the candidate-Subhash Verma, he found him technically sound, resourceful and experienced marketer. He seemed to be well-conversant with tendering procedures and having knack of follow-up and liaising in this regard. Prabhat felt that he was better choice than the rest of the candidates who were recently interviewed by him in the last few days.

Subhash Verma also indicated that he was in possession of the copies of the bid documents that the Unique Electronics Ltd. would be submitting the next day to the Defence Ministry for their tender. He offered to hand over those documents subject to his employment in the company on suitable terms and conditions. He made it clear that in the process, the Sterling Electric Ltd. could outbid their rival company and get the bid and hefty Defence Ministry order. He indicated that it will be win-win situation for both-him and the company.

Prabhat was absolutely stunned. It was a mixed feeling of shock and thrill. He was uncomfortable and perspiring. If accepted, all his problems would vanish instantly and he may be rewarded for securing the much awaited tender and thereby boosting company's sales and financial health. He was in a fix as to the future course of action. He was wonder-struck at the guts of Subhash Verma in having surreptitiously removing his own company papers and offering to the rival company for a job. Being an experienced person, he was examining the pros and cons of the proposal/situation and he asked him to come the next day.

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- (a) Discuss the ethical issues involved in the case.**
- (b) Critically examine the options available to Prabhat in the above situation.**
- (c) Which of the above would be the most appropriate for Prabhat and why? (Answer in 250 words, 20 Marks)**
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8. Ramesh is State Civil Services Officer who got the opportunity of getting posted to the capital of a border State after rendering 20 years of service. Ramesh's mother has recently been detected cancer and has been admitted in the leading cancer hospital of the city. His two adolescent children have also got admission in one of the best public schools of the town. After settling down in his appointment as Director in the Home Department of the State, Ramesh got confidential report through intelligence sources that illegal migrants are infiltrating in the State from the neighbouring country.

He decided to personally carry out surprise check of the border posts along with his Home Department team. To his surprise, he caught red-handed two families of 12 members infiltrated with the connivance of the security personnel at the border posts. On further inquiry and investigation, it was found that after the migrants from neighbouring country infiltrate, their documentation like Aadhaar Card, Ration Card and Voter Card are also forged and they are made to settle down in a particular area of the State. Ramesh prepared the detailed and comprehensive report and submitted to the Additional Secretary of the State. However, he has summoned by the Additional Home Secretary after a week and was instructed to withdraw the report. The Additional Home Secretary informed Ramesh that the report submitted by him has not been appreciated by the higher authorities. He further cautioned him that if he fails to withdraw the confidential report, he will not only be posted out from the prestigious appointment from the State capital but his further promotion which is due in near future will also get in jeopardy.

- (a) **What are the options available to Ramesh as the Director of the Home Department of the bordering State?**
- (b) **What option should Ramesh adopt and why?**
- (c) **Critically evaluate each of the options.**
- (d) **What are the ethical dilemmas being faced by Ramesh?**
- (e) **What policy measures would you suggest to combat the menace of infiltration of illegal migrants from the neighbouring country? (Answer in 250 words, 20 Marks)**

9. The Supreme Court has banned mining in the Aravalli Hills to stop degradation of the forest cover and to maintain ecological balance. However, the stone mining was still prevalent in the border district of the affected State with connivance of certain corrupt forest officials and politicians.





Young and dynamic SP who was recently posted in the affected district promised to himself to stop this menace. In one of his surprise checks with his team, he found loaded truck with stone trying to escape the mining area. He tried to stop the truck but the truck driver overran the police officer, killing him on the spot and thereafter managed to flee. Police filed FIR but no breakthrough was achieved in the case for almost three months. Ashok who was the Investigative Journalist working with leading TV channel, suo moto started investigating the case. Within one month, Ashok got breakthrough by interacting with local people, stone mining mafia and government officials. He prepared his investigative story and presented to the CMD of the TV channel. He exposed in his investigative report the complete nexus of stone mafia working with blessing of corrupt police and civil officials and politicians.

The politician who was involved in the mafia was no one else but local MLA who was considered to be very close to the Chief Minister. After going through the investigative report, the CMD advised Ashok to drop the idea of making the story public through electronic media. He informed that the local MLA was not only the relative of the owner of the TV channel but also had unofficially 20 percent share in the channel. The CMD further informed Ashok that his further promotion and hike in pay will be taken care of in addition the soft loan of F 10 lakhs which he has taken from the TV channel for his son's chronic disease will be suitably adjusted if he hands over the investigative report to him.

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- (a) What are the options available with Ashok to cope up with the situation?**  
**(b) Critically evaluate/examine each of the options identified by Ashok.**  
**(c) What are the ethical dilemmas being faced by Ashok?**  
**(d) Which of the options, do you think, would be the most appropriate for Ashok to adopt and why?**  
**(e) In the above scenario, what type of training would you suggest for police officers posted to such districts where stone mining illegal activities are rampant? (Answer in 250 words, 20 Marks)**
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10. You have done MBA from a reputed institution three years back but could not get campus placement due to COVID-19 generated recession. However, after a lot of persuasion and series of competitive tests including written and interview, you managed to get a job in a leading shoe company. You have aged parents who are dependent and staying with you. You also recently got married after getting this decent job. You were allotted the Inspection Section which is responsible for clearing the final product.



In first one year, you learnt your job well and was appreciated for your performance by the management. The company is doing good business for last five years in domestic market and this year it is decided even to export to Europe and Gulf countries. However, one large consignment to Europe was rejected by their Inspecting Team due to certain poor quality and was sent back. The top management ordered that ibid consignment to be cleared for the domestic market. As a part of Inspecting Team, you observed the glaring poor quality and brought to the knowledge of the Team Commander.

However, the top management advised all the members of the team to overlook these defects as the management cannot bear such a huge loss. Rest of the team members except you promptly signed and cleared the consignment for domestic market, overlooking glaring defects.

You again brought to the knowledge of the Team Commander that such consignment, if cleared even for domestic market, will tarnish the image and reputation of the company and will be counter-productive in the long run. However, you were further advised by the top management that if you do not clear the consignment, the company will not hesitate to terminate your services citing certain innocuous reasons.

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- (a) Under the given conditions, what are the options available to you as a member of the Inspecting Team?**
- (b) Critically evaluate each of the options listed by you.**
- (c) What option would you adopt and why?**
- (d) What are the ethical dilemmas being faced by you?**
- (e) What can be the consequences of overlooking the observations raised by the Inspecting Team? (Answer in 250 words, 20 Marks)**
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11. Rakesh was working as Joint Commissioner in Transport Department of a city. As a part of his job profile, among others, he was entrusted with the task of overseeing the control and functioning of City Transport Department. A case of strike by the drivers' union of City Transport Department over the issue of compensation to a driver who died on duty while driving the bus came up before him for decision in the matter.

He gathered that the driver (deceased) was plying Bus No. 528 which passed through busy and congested roads of the city. It so happened that near an intersection on the way, there was an accident involving the bus and a car driven by a middle-aged man. It was found that there was altercation between the driver and the car driver. Heated arguments between them led to fight and the driver gave him a blow.



Lot of passers-by had gathered and tried to intervene but without success. Eventually, both of them were badly injured and profusely bleeding and were taken to the nearby hospital. The driver succumbed to the injuries and could not be saved. The middle-aged driver's condition was also critical but after a day, he recovered and was discharged. Police had immediately come at the spot of accident and FIR was registered. Police investigation revealed that the quarrel in question was started by the bus driver and he had resorted to physical violence. There was exchange of blows between them.

The City Transport Department management is considering of not giving any extra compensation to the driver's (deceased) family. The family is very aggrieved, depressed and agitated against the discriminatory and non-sympathetic approach of the City Transport Department management.

The bus driver (deceased) was 52 years of age, was survived by his wife and two school-college going daughters. He was the sole earner of the family. The City Transport Department workers' union took up this case and when found no favourable response from the management, decided to go on strike. The union's demand was two-fold. First was full extra compensation as given to other drivers who died on duty and secondly employment to one family member. The strike has continued for 10 days and the deadlock remains.

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- (a) What are the options available to Rakesh to meet the above situation?**  
**(b) Critically examine each of the options identified by Rakesh.**  
**(c) What are the ethical dilemmas being faced by Rakesh?**  
**(d) What course of action would Rakesh adopt to diffuse the above situation? (Answer in 250 words, 20 Marks)**
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12. You are appointed as an officer heading the section in Environment Pollution Control Board to ensure compliance and its follow-up. In that region, there were large number of small and medium industries which had been granted clearance. You learnt that these industries provide employment to many migrant workers. Most of the industrial units have got environmental clearance certificate in their possession. The environmental clearance seeks to curb industries and projects that supposedly hamper environment and living species in the region. But in practice, most of these units remain to be polluting units in several ways like air, water and soil pollution. As such, local people encountered persistent health problems.

It was confirmed that majority of the industries were violating environmental compliance. You issued notice to all the industrial units to apply for fresh environmental clearance certificate from the competent authority.



However, your action met with hostile response from a section of the industrial units, other vested interest persons and a section of the local politicians. The workers also became very hostile to you as they felt that your action would lead to the closure of these industrial units, and the resultant unemployment will lead to insecurity and uncertainty in their livelihood. Many owners of the industries approached you with the plea that you should not initiate harsh action as it would compel them to close their units, and cause huge financial loss, shortage of their products in the market. These would obviously add to the sufferings of the labourers and the consumers alike. The labour union also sent you representation requesting against the closure of the units. You simultaneously started receiving threats from unknown corners.

You however received supports from some of your colleagues, who advised you to act freely to ensure environmental compliance. Local NGOs also came to your support and they demanded the closure of the polluting units immediately.

- (a) What are the options available to you under the given situation?**
- (b) Critically examine the options listed by you.**
- (c) What type of mechanism would you suggest to ensure environmental compliance?**
- (d) What are the ethical dilemmas you faced in exercising your option? (Answer in 250 words, 20 Marks)**

## 2021 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

### SECTION A

1. (a) Identify five ethical traits on which one can plot the performance of a civil servant. Justify their inclusion in the matrix. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**  
(b) Identify ten essential values that are needed to be an effective public servant. Describe the ways and means to prevent non-ethical behaviour in the public servants. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. (a) Impact of digital technology as reliable source of input for rational decision making is a debatable issue. Critically evaluate with suitable example. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**  
(b) Besides domain knowledge, a public official needs innovativeness and creativity of a high order as well, while resolving ethical dilemmas. Discuss with suitable example. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



**3. What does each of the following quotations mean to you?**

(a) "Every work has got to pass through hundreds of difficulties before succeeding. Those that persevere will see the light, sooner or later." — Swami Vivekananda **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) We can never obtain peace in the outer world until and unless we obtain peace within ourselves." —Dalai Lama **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(c) "Life doesn't make any sense without interdependence. We need each other, and the sooner we learn that, it is better for us all." —Erik Erikson **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

4. (a) Attitude is an important component that goes as input in the development of human being. How to build a suitable attitude needed for a public servant? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) In case of crisis of conscience does emotional intelligence help to overcome the same without compromising the ethical or moral stand that you are likely to follow? Critically examine. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

5. (a) Refugees should not be turned back to the country where they would face persecution or human right violation." Examine the statement with reference to ethical dimension being violated by the nation claiming to be democratic with open society. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) Should impartial and being non-partisan be considered as indispensable qualities to make a successful civil servant? Discuss with illustrations. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

6. (a) An independent and empowered social audit mechanism is an absolute must in every sphere of public service, including judiciary, to ensure performance, accountability and ethical conduct. Elaborate. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) "Integrity is a value that empowers the human being." Justify with suitable illustration. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

**SECTION B**

6. Sunil is a young civil servant and has a reputation for his competence, integrity, dedication and relentless pursuit of difficult and onerous jobs. Considering his profile, he was picked up by his bosses to handle a very challenging and sensitive assignment. He was posted in a tribal dominated district notorious for illegal sand mining.



Excavating sand from river belt and transporting through trucks and selling them in black market was rampant. This illegal sand mining mafia was operating with the support of local functionaries and tribal musclemen who in turn were bribing selected poor tribals and had kept the tribals under fear and intimidation.

Sunil being a sharp and energetic officer immediately grasped the ground realities and the modus operandi followed by the mafia through their devious and dubious mechanism. On making inquiries, he gathered that some of their own office employees are in hand and glove with them and have developed close unholy nexus. Sunil initiated stringent action against them and started conducting raids on their illegal operations of movement of trucks filled with sand.

The mafia got rattled as not many officers in the past had taken such strong steps against the mafia. Some of the office employees who were allegedly close to mafia informed them that the officer is determined to clean up the mafia's illegal sand mining operations in that district and may cause them irreparable damage.

The mafia turned hostile and launched counter-offensive. The tribal musclemen and mafia started threatening him with dire consequences. His family (wife and old mother) were stalked and were under virtual surveillance and thus causing mental torture, agony and stress to all of them. The matter assumed serious proportions when a musclem came to his office and threatened him to stop raids, etc., otherwise, his fate will not be different than some of his predecessors (ten years back one officer was killed by the mafia).

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- (a) Identify the different options available to Sunil in attending to this situation.**  
**(b) Critically evaluate each of the options listed by you.**  
**(c) Which of the above, do you think, would be the most appropriate for Sunil to adopt and why? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**
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7. You are Vice Principal of a degree college in one of the middle-class towns. Principal has recently retired and management is looking for his replacement. There are also feelers that the management may promote you as Principal. In the meantime, during annual examination the flying squad which came from the university caught two students red-handed involving in unfair means. A senior lecturer of the college was personally helping these students in this act. This senior lecturer also happens to be close to the management. One of the students was son of a local politician who was responsible in getting college affiliated to the present reputed university. The second student was son of a local businessman who has donated maximum funds for running of the college.



You immediately informed the management regarding this unfortunate incident. The management told you to resolve the issue with flying squad at any cost. They further said that such incident will not only tarnish the image of the college but also the politician and businessman are very important personalities for the functioning of the college. You were also given hint that your further promotion to Principal depends on your capability in resolving this issue with flying squad. In the meantime, you were intimidated by your administrative officer that certain members of the student union are protesting outside the college gate against the senior lecturer and the students involved in this incident and demanding strict action against defaulters.

**(a) Discuss the ethical issues involved in the case.**

**(b) Critically examine the options available with you as Vice Principal. What option will you adopt and why? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

8. An elevated corridor is being constructed to reduce traffic congestion in the capital of a particular state. You have been selected as project manager of this prestigious project on your professional competence and experience. The deadline is to complete the project in next two years by 30 June, 2021, since this project is to be inaugurated by the Chief Minister before the elections are announced in the second week of July 2021. While carrying out the surprise inspection by inspecting team, a minor crack was noticed in one of the piers of the elevated corridor possibly due to poor material used. You immediately informed the chief engineer and stopped further work. It was assessed by you that minimum three piers of the elevated corridor have to be demolished and reconstructed. But this process will delay the project minimum by four to six months. But the chief engineer overruled the observation of inspecting team on the ground that it was a minor crack which will not in any way impact the strength and durability of the bridge. He ordered you to overlook the observation of inspecting team and continue working with same speed and tempo. He informed you that the minister does not want any delay as he wants the Chief Minister to inaugurate the elevated corridor before the elections are declared. Also informed you that the contractor is far relative of the minister and he wants him to finish the project. He also gave you hint that your further promotion as additional chief engineer is under consideration with the ministry. However, you strongly felt that the minor crack in the pier of the elevated corridor will adversely affect the health and life of the bridge and therefore it will be very dangerous not to repair the elevated corridor.



- (a) Under the given conditions, what are the options available to you as a project manager?**
- (b) What are the ethical dilemmas being faced by the project manager?**
- (c) What are the professional challenges likely to be faced by the project manager and his response to overcome such challenges?**
- (d) What can be the consequences of overlooking the observation raised by the inspecting team? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

9. The coronavirus disease (COVID-19) pandemic has quickly spread to various countries. As on May 8th, 2020, in India 56342 positive cases of corona had been reported. India with a population of more than 1.35 billion had difficulty in controlling the transmission of coronavirus among its population. Multiple strategies became necessary to handle this outbreak.

The Ministry of Health and Family Welfare of India raised awareness about this outbreak and to take all necessary actions to control the spread of COVID-19. Indian Government implemented a 55-day lockdown throughout the country to reduce the transmission of the virus. Schools and colleges had shifted to alternative mode of teaching-learning-evaluation and certification. Online mode became popular during these days.

India was not prepared for a sudden onslaught of such a crisis due to limited infrastructure in terms of human resource, money and other facilities needed for taking care of this situation. This disease did not spare anybody irrespective of caste, creed, religion on the one hand and have and have not' on the other. Deficiencies in hospital beds, oxygen cylinders, ambulances, hospital staff and crematorium were the most crucial aspects.

**You are a hospital administrator in a public hospital at the time when coronavirus had attacked large number of people and patients were pouring into hospital day in and day out.**

- (a) What are your criteria and justification for putting your clinical and non-clinical staff to attend to the patients knowing fully well that it is highly infectious disease and resources and infrastructure are limited?**
- (b) If yours is a private hospital, whether your justification and decision would remain same as that of a public hospital? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**





10. A reputed food product company based in India developed a food product for the international market and started exporting the same after getting necessary approvals. The company announced this achievement and also indicated that soon the product will be made available for the domestic consumers with almost same quality and health benefits. Accordingly, the company got its product approved by the domestic competent authority and launched the product in Indian market. The company could increase its market share over a period of time and earned substantial profit both domestically and internationally. However, the random sample test conducted by inspecting team found the product being sold domestically in variance with the approval obtained from the competent authority. On further investigation, it was also discovered that the food company was not only selling products which were not meeting the health standard of the country but also selling the rejected export products in the domestic market. This episode adversely affected the reputation and profitability of the food company.

- (a) What action do you visualize should be taken by the competent authority against the food company for violating the laid down domestic food standard and selling rejected export products in domestic market?**
- (b) What course of action is available with the food company to resolve the crisis and bring back its lost reputation?**
- (c) Examine the ethical dilemma involved in the case. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

11. Pawan is working as an officer in the State Government for the last ten years. As a part of routine transfer, he was posted to another department. He joined in a new office along with five other colleagues. The head of the office was a senior officer conversant with the functioning of the office. As a part of general inquiry, Pawan gathered that his senior officer carries the reputation of being difficult and insensitive person having his own disturbed family life. Initially, all seem to go well. However, after some time Pawan felt that the senior officer was belittling him and at times unreasonable. Whatever suggestions given or views expressed by Pawan in the meetings were summarily rejected and the senior officer would express displeasure in the presence of others. It became a pattern of boss's style of functioning to show him in bad light highlighting his shortcomings and humiliating publically. It became apparent that though there are no serious work-related problems/shortcomings, the senior officer was always on one pretext or the other and would scold and shout at him. The continuous harassment and public criticism of Pawan resulted in loss of confidence, self-esteem and equanimity.



Pawan realized that his relations with his senior officer are becoming more toxic and due to this, he felt perpetually tensed, anxious and stressed. His mind was occupied with negativity and caused him mental torture, anguish and agony. Eventually, it badly affected his personal and family life. He was no longer joyous, happy and contented even at home. Rather without any reason he would lose his temper with his wife and other family members. The family environment was no longer pleasant and congenial. His wife who was always supportive to him also became a victim of his negativity and hostile behaviour. Due to harassment and humiliation suffering by him in the office, comfort and happiness virtually vanished from his life. Thus, it damaged his physical and mental health.

- (a) What are the options available with Pawan to cope up with the situation?**
- (b) What approach Pawan should adopt for bringing peace, tranquillity and congenial environment in the office and home?**
- (c) As an outsider, what are your suggestions for both boss and subordinate to overcome this situation and for improving the work performance, mental and emotional hygiene?**
- (d) In the above scenario, what type of training would you suggest for officers at various levels in the government offices? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

## 2020 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

### SECTION A

1. (a) Discuss the role of ethics and values in enhancing the following three major components of Comprehensive National Power (CNP) viz. human capital, soft power (culture and policies) and social harmony. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**  
(b) "Education is not an injunction, it is an effective and pervasive tool for all round development of an individual and social transformation". Examine the New Education Policy, 2020 (NEP, 2020) in light of the above statement. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. (a) 'Hatred is destructive of a person's wisdom and conscience that can poison a nation's spirit.' Do you agree with this view? Justify your answer. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**  
(b) What are the main components of emotional intelligence (EI)? Can they be learned? Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



3. (a) What teachings of Buddha are most relevant today and why? Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) "The will to power exists, but it can be tamed and be guided by rationality and principles of moral duty.' Examine this statement in the context of international relations. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. (a) Distinguish between laws and rules. Discuss the role of ethics in formulating them. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) A positive attitude is considered to be an essential characteristic of a civil servant who is often required to function under extreme stress. What contributes to a positive attitude in a person? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. (a) What are the main factors responsible for gender inequality in India? Discuss the contribution of Savitribai Phule in this regard. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) 'The current internet expansion has instilled a different set of cultural values which are often in conflict with traditional values.' Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- 6. What do each of the following quotations mean to you?**
- (a) "Condemn none: if you can stretch out a helping hand, do so. If not, fold your hands, bless your brothers, and let them go their own way." - Swami Vivekanand **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) "The best way to find yourself is to lose yourself in the service of others."- Mahatma Gandhi **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (c) "A system of morality which is based on relative emotional values is a mere illusion, a thoroughly vulgar conception which has nothing sound in it and nothing true." – Socrates **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



**SECTION B**

7. This year's annual budget had allotted 7 8300 crores for National Housing Scheme (NHS), a centrally sponsored social housing scheme for the weaker sections of society. 7 775 crores have been drawn for NHS till June.

The Ministry of Commerce had long been pursuing a case for setting up a Special Economic Zone (SEZ) in a southern state to boost exports. After two years of detailed discussions between the centre and state, the Union Cabinet approved the project in August. Process was initiated to acquire the necessary land.

Eighteen months ago a leading Public Sector Unit (PSU) had projected the need for setting up a large natural gas processing plant in a northern state for the regional gas grid. The required land is already in possession of the PSU. The gas grid is an essential component of the national energy security strategy. After three rounds of global bidding the project was allotted to an MNC, M/s XYZ Hydrocarbons. The first tranche of payment to the MNC is scheduled to be made in December.

Finance Ministry was asked for a timely allocation of an additional ₹6000 crores for these two developmental projects. It was decided to recommend re-appropriation of this entire amount from the NHS allocation. The file was forwarded to Budget Department for their comments and further processing. On studying the case file, Rajesh Kumar realized that this re-appropriation may cause inordinate delay in the execution of NHS, a project much publicized in the rallies of senior politicians. Correspondingly, non-availability of finances would cause financial loss in the SEZ and national embarrassment due to delayed payment in an international project.

Rajesh Kumar discussed the matter with his seniors. He was conveyed that this politically sensitive situation needs to be processed immediately. Rajesh Kumar realized that diversion of funds from NHS could raise difficult questions for the government in the Parliament.

**Discuss the following with reference to this case:**

**(a) Ethical issues involved in re-appropriation of funds from a welfare project to the developmental projects.**

**(b) Given the need for proper utilization of public funds, discuss the options available to Rajesh Kumar. Is resigning a worthy option? (Answer in 250 words, 20 words)**



8. The Chairman of Bharat Missiles Ltd (BML) was watching a program on TV wherein the Prime Minister was addressing the nation on the necessity of developing a self-reliant India. He subconsciously nodded in agreement and smiled to himself as he mentally reviewed BML's journey in the past two decades. BML had admirably progressed from producing first generation anti-tank guided missiles (ATGMs) to designing and producing state of the art ATGM weapon systems that would be the envy of any army. He sighed in reconciliation with his assumptions that the government would probably not alter the status quo of a ban on export of military weaponry. To his surprise, the very next day he got a telephone call from the Director General, Ministry of Defence, asking him to discuss the modalities of increasing BML production of ATMs as there is a possibility of exporting the same to a friendly foreign country. The Director General wanted the Chairman to discuss the details with his staff at Delhi next week.

Two days later, at a press conference, the Defence Minister stated that he aims to double the current weapons export levels within five years. This would give an impetus to financing the development and manufacture of indigenous weapons in the country. He also stated that all indigenous arms manufacturing nations have a very good record of international arms trade.

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**As Chairman of BML, what are your views on the following points?**

- (a) As an arms exporter of a responsible nation like India, what are the ethical issues involved in arms trade?
- (b) List five ethical factors that would influence the decision to sell arms to foreign governments.

**(Answer in 250 words, 20 words)**

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9. Rampura, a remote district inhabited by a tribal population, is marked by extreme backwardness and abject poverty. Agriculture is the mainstay of the local population, though it is primarily subsistence due to the very small land holdings. There is insignificant industrial or mining activity. Even the targeted welfare programs have inadequately benefited the tribal population. In this restrictive scenario, the youth has begun to migrate to other states to supplement the family income. Plight of minor girls is that their parents are persuaded by labour contractors to send them to work in the Bt Cotton farms of a nearby state. The soft fingers of the minor girls are well suited for plucking the cotton. The inadequate living and working conditions in these farms have caused serious health issues for the minor girls. NGOs in the districts of domicile and the cotton farms appear to be compromised and have not effectively espoused the twin issues of child labour and development of the area.

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**You are appointed as the District Collector of Rampura. Identify the ethical issues involved. Which specific steps will you initiate to ameliorate the conditions of minor girls of your district and to improve the over-all economic scenario in the district? (Answer in 250 words, 20 words)**

10. You are a municipal commissioner of a large city, having the reputation of a very honest and upright officer. A huge multipurpose mall is under construction in your city in which a large number of daily wage earners are employed. One night, during monsoons, a big chunk of the roof collapsed causing instant death of four labourers including two minors. Many more were seriously injured requiring immediate medical attention. The mishap resulted in a big hue and cry, forcing the government to institute an enquiry.

Your preliminary enquiry has revealed a series of anomalies. The material used for the construction was of poor quality. Despite the approved building plans permitting only one basement, an additional basement has been constructed. This was overlooked during the periodic inspections by the building inspector of the municipal corporation.

In your enquiry, you noticed that the construction of the mall was given the green signal despite encroaching on areas earmarked for a green belt and a slip road in the Zonal Master Plan of the city. The permission to construct the mall was accorded by the previous Municipal Commissioner who is not only your senior and well known to you professionally, but also a good friend.

Prima facie, the case appears to be of a widespread nexus between officials of the Municipal Corporation and the builders. Your colleagues are putting pressure on you to go slow in the enquiry. The builder, who is rich and influential, happens to be a close relative of a powerful minister in the state cabinet. The builder is persuading you to hush up the matter, promising you a fortune to do so. He also hinted that if this matter is not resolved at the earliest in his favour there is somebody in his office who is waiting to file a case against you under the POSH Act.

**Discuss the ethical issues involved in the case. What are the options available to you in this situation? Explain your selected course of action. (Answer in 250 words, 20 words)**

11. Parmal is a small but underdeveloped district. It has rocky terrain that is not suitable for agriculture, though some subsistence agriculture is being done on small plots of land. The area receives adequate rainfall and has an irrigation canal flowing through it. Amria, its administrative centre, is a medium sized town. It houses a large district hospital, an Industrial Training Institute and some privately owned skill training centres. It has all the facilities of a district headquarters.



A trunk railway line passes approximately 50 kilometres from Amria. Its poor connectivity is a major reason for the absence of any major industry therein. The state government offers a 10 years tax holiday as an incentive to new industry.

In 2010 Anil, an industrialist, decided to take benefits to set up Amria Plastic Works (APW) in Noora village, about 20 km from Amria. While the factory was being built, Anil hired the required key labour and got them trained at the skill training centres at Amria. This act of his made the key personnel very loyal to APW.

APW started production in 2011 with the labour drawn fully from Noora village. The villagers were very happy to get employment near their homes and were motivated by the key personnel to meet the production targets with high quality. APW started making large profits, a sizeable portion of which was used to improve the quality of life in Noora. By 2016, Noora could boast of a greener village and a renovated village temple. Anil liaised with the local MLA to increase the frequency of the bus services to Amria.

The government also opened a primary health care centre and primary school at Noora in buildings constructed by APW. APW used its CSR funds to set up women's self-help groups, subsidize primary education to the village children and procure an ambulance for use by its employees and the needy.

In 2019, there was a minor fire in APW. It was quickly extinguished as fire safety protocols were in place in the factory. Investigations revealed that the factory had been using electricity in excess of its authorized capacity. This was soon rectified. The next year, due to a nationwide lockdown, the requirement of production fell for four months. Anil decided that all employees would be paid regularly. He employed them to plant trees and improve the village habitat. APW had developed a reputation of high quality production and a motivated workforce.

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**Critically analyse the story of APW and state the ethical issues involved. Do you consider APW as a role model for development of backward areas? Give reasons. (Answer in 250 words, 20 words)**

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12. Migrant workers have always remained at the socio-economic margins of our society, silently serving as the instrumental labour force of urban economics. The pandemic has brought them into national focus. On announcement of a countrywide lockdown, a very large number of migrant workers decided to move back from their places of employment to their native villages. The non-availability of transport created its own problems.



Added to this was the fear of starvation and inconvenience to their families. This caused, the migrant workers to demand wages and transport facilities for returning to their villages. Their mental agony was accentuated by multiple factors such as a sudden loss of livelihood, possibility of lack of food and inability to assist in harvesting their rabi crop due to not being able to reach home in time. Reports of inadequate response of some districts in providing the essential boarding and lodging arrangements along the way multiplied their fears.

**You have learnt many lessons from this situation when you were tasked to oversee the functioning of the District Disaster Relief Force in your district. In your opinion what ethical issues arose in the current migrant crisis? What do you understand by an ethical care giving state? What assistance can the civil society render to mitigate the sufferings of migrants in similar situations? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

## 2019 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

### SECTION A

- (a) What are the basic principles of public life? Illustrate any three of these with suitable examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) What do you understand by the term 'public servant'? Reflect on the expected role of public servant. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (a) Effective utilization of public funds is crucial to meet development goals. Critically examine the reasons for under-utilization and mis-utilization of public funds and their implications. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) "Non-performance of duty by a public servant is a form of corruption". Do you agree with this view? Justify your answer. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (a) What is meant by the term 'constitutional morality'? How does one uphold constitutional morality? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) What is meant by 'crisis of conscience'? How does it manifest itself in the public domain? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**





4. (a) Explain the basic principles of citizens charter movement and bring out its importance. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) There is a view that the Official Secrets Act is an obstacle to the implementation of Right to Information Act. Do you agree with the view? Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. (a) What do you understand by probity in governance? Based on your understanding of the term, suggest measures for ensuring probity in government. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) "Emotional Intelligence is the ability to make your emotions work for you instead of against you". Do you agree with this view? Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- 6. What do each of the following quotations mean to you?**
- (a) "An unexamined life is not worth living". – Socrates **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) "A man is but a product of his thoughts. What he thinks he becomes." – M. K. Gandhi. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (c) "Where there is righteousness in the heart, there is beauty in the character. When there is beauty in the character, there is harmony in the home. When there is harmony in the home, there is order in the nation. When there is order in the nation, there is peace in the world." — A. P. J. Abdul Kalam **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

### SECTION B

7. You are heading the rescue operations in an area affected by severe natural calamity. Thousands of people are rendered homeless and deprived of food, drinking water and other basic amenities. Rescue work has been disrupted by heavy rainfall and damage to supply routes. The local people are seething with anger against the delayed limited rescue operations. When your team reaches the affected area, the people there heckle and even assault some of the team members. One of your team members is even severely injured. Faced with this crisis, some team members plead with you to call off the operations fearing threats to their life.
- In such trying circumstances, what will be your response? Examine the qualities of a public servant which will be required to manage the situation. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**



8. Honesty and uprightiness are the hallmarks of a civil servant. Civil servants possessing these qualities are considered as the backbone of any strong organization. In line of duty, they take various decisions, at times some become bonafide mistakes. As long as such decisions are not taken intentionally and do not benefit personally, the officer cannot be said to be guilty. Though such decisions may, at times, lead to unforeseen adverse consequences in the long-term.

In the recent past, a few instances have surfaced wherein civil servants have been implicated for bonafide mistakes. They have often been prosecuted and even imprisoned. These instances have greatly rattled the moral fibre of the civil servants.

**How does this trend affect the functioning of the civil services? What measures can be taken to ensure that honest civil servants are not implicated for bonafide mistakes on their part? Justify your answer. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

9. An apparel manufacturing company having large number of women employees was losing sales due to various factors. The company hired a reputed marketing executive, who increased the volume of sales within a short span of time. However, some unconfirmed reports came up regarding his indulgence in sexual harassment at the work place.

After sometime, a woman employee lodged a formal complaint to the management against the marketing executive about sexually harassing her. Faced with the company's indifference in not taking cognizance of her grievance, she lodged an FIR with the Police.

Realizing the sensitivity and gravity of the situation, the company called the woman employee to negotiate. In that she was offered a hefty sum of money to withdraw the complaint and the FIR and also give in writing that the marketing executive is not involved in the case.

**Identify the ethical issues involved in this case. What options are available to the woman employee? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

10. In a modern democratic polity, there is the concept of political executive and permanent executive. Elected people's representatives from the political executive and bureaucracy forms the permanent executive. Ministers frame policy decisions and bureaucrats execute these.

In the initial decades after independence, relationship between the permanent executive and the political executive were characterized by mutual understanding, respect and co-operation, without encroaching upon each others domain.



However, in the subsequent decades, the situation has changed. There are instances of the political executive insisting upon the permanent executive to follow its agenda. Respect for and appreciation of upright bureaucrats has declined. There is an increasing tendency among the political executive to get involved in routine administrative matters such as transfers, postings etc. Under this scenario, there is a definitive trend towards 'politicization of bureaucracy'. The rising materialism and acquisitiveness in social life has also adversely impacted upon the ethical values of both the permanent executive and the political executive.

**What are the consequences of this 'politicization of bureaucracy'? Discuss. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

11. In one of the districts of a frontier state, narcotics menace has been rampant. This has resulted in money laundering, mushrooming of poppy farming, arms smuggling and near stalling of education. The system is on the verge of collapse. The situation has been further worsened by unconfirmed reports that local politicians as well as some senior police officers are providing surreptitious patronage to the drug mafia.

At that point of time a woman police officer, known for her skills in handling such situations is appointed as Superintendent of Police to bring the situation to normalcy.

**If you are the same police officer, identify the various dimensions of the crisis. Based on your understanding, suggest measures to deal with the crisis. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

12. In recent times, there has been an increasing concern in India to develop effective civil service ethics, codes of conduct, transparency measures, ethics and integrity systems and anti-corruption agencies. In view of this, there is a need being felt to focus on three specific areas, which are directly relevant to the problems of internalizing integrity and ethics in the civil services.

These are as follows :

1. Anticipating specific threats to ethical standards and integrity in the civil services,
2. Strengthening the ethical competence of civil servants and
3. Developing administrative processes and practices which promote ethical values and integrity in civil services.

**Suggest institutional measures to address the above three issues. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**



## 2018 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

### SECTION A

1. (a) State the three basic values, universal in nature, in the context of civil services and bring out their importance. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**  
(b) Distinguish between "Code of ethics" and "Code of conduct" with suitable examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. (a) What is meant by public interest? What are the principles and procedures to be followed by the civil servants in public interest? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**  
(b) 'The Right to Information Act is not all about citizens' empowerment alone, it essentially redefines the concept of accountability.' Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. (a) What is meant by conflict of interest? Illustrate with examples, the difference between the actual and potential conflicts of interest. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**  
(b) "In looking for people to hire, you look for three qualities: integrity, intelligence and energy. And if they do not have the first, the other two will kill you." — Warren Buffett  
What do you understand by this statement in the present-day scenario? Explain. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. (a) "In doing a good thing, everything is permitted which is not prohibited expressly or by clear implication." Examine the statement with suitable examples in the context of a public servant discharging his/her duties. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**  
(b) With regard to morality of actions, one view is that means are of paramount importance and the other view is that the ends justify the means. Which view do you think is more appropriate? Justify your answer. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
5. (a) Suppose the Government of India is thinking of constructing a dam in a mountain valley bound by forests and inhabited by ethnic communities. What rational policy should it resort to in dealing with unforeseen contingencies **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



(b) Explain the process of resolving ethical dilemmas in Public Administration. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

**6. What do each of the following quotations mean to you in the present context?**

(a) "The true rule, in determining to embrace, or reject any thing, is not whether it has any evil in it; but whether it has more evil than good. There are few things wholly evil or wholly good. Almost everything, especially of governmental policy, is an inseparable compound of the two; so that our best judgment of the preponderance between them is continually demanded." - Abraham Lincoln  
**(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) "Anger and intolerance are the enemies of correct understanding." - Mahatma Gandhi **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(c) "Falsehood takes the place of truth when it results in unblemished common good." – Tirukkural  
**(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

**SECTION B**

7. Rakesh is a responsible district level officer, who enjoys the trust of his higher officials. Knowing his honesty, the government entrusted him with the responsibility of identifying the beneficiaries under a healthcare scheme meant for senior citizens.

**The criteria to be a beneficiary are the following:**

- a. 60 years of age or above.
- b. Belonging to a reserved community.
- c. Family income of less than ₹ 1 lakh per annum.
- d. Post-treatment prognosis is likely to be high to make a positive difference to the quality of life of the beneficiary.

One day, an old couple visited Rakesh's office with their application. They have been the residents of a village in his district since their birth. The old man is diagnosed with a rare condition that causes obstruction in the large intestine.

As a consequence, he has severe abdominal pain frequently that prevents him from doing any physical labour. The couple have no children to support them. The expert surgeon whom they contacted is willing to do the surgery without charging any fee.



However, the couple will have to bear the cost of incidental charges, such as medicines, hospitalization, etc., to the tune of 2 1 lakh. The couple fulfills all the criteria except criterion 'b'. However, any financial aid would certainly make a significant difference in their quality of life.

**How should Rakesh respond to the situation? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

8. As a senior officer in the Ministry, you have access to important policy decisions and upcoming big announcements such as road construction projects before they are notified in the public domain. The Ministry is about to announce a mega road project for which the drawings are already in place.

Sufficient care was taken by the planners to make use of the government land with minimum land acquisition from private parties. Compensation rate for private parties was also finalized as per government rules. Care was also taken to minimize deforestation. Once the project is announced, it is expected that there will be a huge spurt in real estate prices in and around that area.

Meanwhile, the Minister concerned insists that you realign the road in such a way that it comes closer to his 20 acres farm house. He also suggests that he would facilitate purchase of a big plot of land in your wife's name at the prevailing rate which is very nominal, in and around the proposed mega road project. He also tries to convince you by saying that there is no harm in it as he is buying the land legally. He even promises to supplement your savings in case you do not have sufficient funds to buy the land. However, by the act of realignment, a lot of agricultural land has to be acquired, thereby causing considerable financial burden on the government, and also displacement of the farmers. As if this is not enough, it will involve cutting down of a large number of trees, denuding the area of its green cover.

**Faced with this situation, what will you do? Critically examine various conflicts of interest and explain what are your responsibilities as a public servant. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

9. It is a State where prohibition is in force. You are recently appointed as the Superintendent of Police of a district notorious for illicit distillation of liquor. The illicit liquor leads to many deaths, reported and unreported, and causes a major problem for the district authorities.

The approach till now had been to view it as a law-and-order problem and tackle it accordingly. Raids, arrests, police cases, criminal trials - all these had only limited impact. The problem remains as serious as ever.



Your inspections show that the parts of the district where the distillation flourishes are economically, industrially and educationally backward. Agriculture is badly affected by poor irrigation facilities. Frequent clashes among communities gave boost to illicit distillation. No major initiatives had taken place in the past either from the government's side or from social organizations to improve the lot of the people.

**Which new approach will you adopt to bring the problem under control? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

10. A big corporate house is engaged in manufacturing industrial chemicals on a large scale. It proposes to set up an additional unit. Many States rejected its proposal due to detrimental effect on the environment. But one State government acceded to the request and permitted the unit close to a city, brushing aside all opposition.

The unit was set up 10 years ago and was in full swing till recently. The pollution caused by the industrial effluents was affecting the land, water and crops in the area. It was also causing serious health problems to human beings and animals. This gave rise to a series of agitations demanding the closure of the plant. In a recent agitation thousands of people took part, creating a law and order problem necessitating stern police action. Following the public outcry, the State government ordered the closure of the factory.

The closure of the factory resulted in the unemployment of not only those workers who were engaged in the factory but also those who were working in the ancillary units. It also very badly affected those industries which depended on the chemicals manufactured by it.

**As a senior officer entrusted with the responsibility of handling this issue, how are you going to address it? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

11. Dr. X is a leading medical practitioner in a city. He has set up a charitable trust through which he plans to establish a super-speciality hospital in the city to cater to the medical needs of all sections of the society. Incidentally, that part of the State had been neglected over the years. The proposed hospital would be a boon for the region.

You are heading the tax investigation agency of that region. During an inspection of the doctor's clinic, your officers have found out some major irregularities. A few of them are substantial which had resulted in considerable withholding of tax that should be paid by him now. The doctor is cooperative. He undertakes to pay the tax immediately.



However, there are certain other deficiencies in his tax compliance which are purely technical in nature. If these technical defaults are pursued by the agency, considerable time and energy of the doctor will be diverted to issues which are not so serious, urgent or even helpful to the tax collection process. Further, in all probability, it will hamper the prospects of the hospital coming up.

**There are two options before you:**

- (a) Taking a broader view, ensure substantial tax compliance and ignore defaults that are merely technical in nature.
- (b) Pursue the matter strictly and proceed on all fronts, whether substantial or merely technical.

**As the head of the tax agency, which course of action will you opt for and why? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

12. Edward Snowden, a computer expert and former CIA systems administrator, released confidential Government documents to the press about the existence of Government surveillance programmes. According to many legal experts and the US Government, his actions violated the Espionage Act of 1917, which identified the leak of State secrets as an act of treason. Yet, despite the fact that he broke the law, Snowden argued that he had a moral obligation to act. He gave a justification for his "whistle blowing" by stating that he had a duty "to inform the public as to that which is done in their name and that which is done against them."

According to Snowden, the Government's violation of privacy had to be exposed regardless of legality since more substantive issues of social action and public morality were involved here. Many agreed with Snowden. Few argued that he broke the law and compromised national security, for which he should be held accountable.

**Do you agree that Snowden's actions were ethically justified even if legally prohibited? Why or why not? Make an argument by weighing the competing values in this case. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

## **2017 MAINS GS-IV PYQ**

### **SECTION A**

- 1. **Conflict of interest in the public sector arises when**
  - a. Official duties
  - b. Public interest, and





c. Personal interest taking priority one above the other.

**How can this conflict in administration be resolved? Describe with an example. (Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

2. **Examine the relevance of the following in the context of civil service: (Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

- (a) Transparency
- (b) Accountability
- (c) Fairness and justice
- (d) Courage of conviction
- (e) Spirit of service

3. Young people with ethical conduct are not willing to come forward to join active politics. Suggest steps to motivate them to come forward. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

4. (a) One of the tests of integrity is complete refusal to be compromised. Explain with reference to a real life example. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) Corporate social responsibility makes companies more profitable and sustainable. Analyse. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

5. (a) "Great ambition is the passion of a great character. Those endowed with it may perform very good or very bad acts. All depends on the principles which direct them." - Napoleon Bonaparte. Stating examples mention the rulers (i) who have harmed society and country, (ii) who worked for the development of society and country. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) "If a country is to be corruption free and become a nation of beautiful minds, I strongly feel there are three key societal members who can make a difference. They are the father, the mother and the teacher." — A.P.J. Abdul Kalam. Analyse. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

6. (a) How will you apply emotional intelligence in administrative practices? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) Strength, peace and security are considered to be the pillars of international relations. Elucidate. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(c) The crisis of ethical values in modern times is traced to a narrow perception of the good life. Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



(d) Increased national wealth did not result in equitable distribution of its benefits. It has created only some "enclaves of modernity and prosperity for a small minority at the cost of the majority." Justify. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

7. (a) Discipline generally implies following the order and subordination. However, it may be counter-productive for the organisation. Discuss. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) Without commonly shared and widely entrenched moral values and obligations, neither the law, nor democratic government, nor even the market economy will function properly. What do you understand by this statement? Explain with illustration in the contemporary times. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

### SECTION B

8. **You are an honest and responsible civil servant. You often observe the following :**

- (a) There is a general perception that adhering to ethical conduct one may face difficulties to oneself and cause problems for the family, whereas unfair practices may help to reach the career goals.
- (b) When the number of people adopting unfair means is large, a small minority having a penchant towards ethical means makes no difference.
- (c) Sticking to ethical means is detrimental to the larger developmental goals.
- (d) While one may not involve oneself in large unethical practices, but giving and accepting small gifts makes the system more efficient.

**Examine the above statements with their merits and demerits. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

9. You are aspiring to become an IAS officer and you have cleared various stages and now you have been selected for the personal interview. On the day of the interview, on the way to the venue you saw an accident where a mother and child who happen to be your relatives were badly injured. They needed immediate help.

**What would you have done in such a situation? Justify your action. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**



10. You are the head of the Human Resources department of an organisation. One day one of the workers died on duty. His family was demanding compensation. However, the company denied compensation because it was revealed in investigation that he was drunk at the time of the accident. The workers of the company went on to strike demanding compensation for the family of the deceased. The Chairman of the management board has asked for your recommendation.

**What recommendation would you provide to the management? Discuss the merits and demerits of each of the recommendations. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

11. You are the manager of a spare parts company A and you have to negotiate a deal with the manager of a large manufacturing company B. The deal is highly competitive and sealing the deal is critical for your company. The deal is being worked out over a dinner. After dinner the manager of manufacturing company B offered to drop you to the hotel in his car. On the way to the hotel he happens to hit a motorcycle injuring the motorcyclist badly. You know the manager was driving fast and thus lost control. The law enforcement officer comes to investigate the issue and you are the sole eyewitness to it. Knowing the strict laws pertaining to road accidents you are aware that your honest account of the incident would lead to the prosecution of the manager and as a consequence the deal is likely to be jeopardized, which is of immense importance to your company.

**What are the dilemmas you face? What will be your response to the situation? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

12. A building permitted for three floors, while being extended illegally to 6 floors by a builder, collapses. As a consequence, a number of innocent labourers including women and children died. These labourers are migrants of different places. The government immediately announced cash relief to the aggrieved families and arrested the builder.

**Give reasons for such incidents taking place across the country. Suggest measures to prevent their occurrence. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

13. You are a Public Information Officer (PIO) in a government department. You are aware that the RTI Act, 2005 envisages transparency and accountability in administration. The act has functioned as a check on the supposedly arbitrarily administrative behaviour and actions.



However, as a PIO you have observed that there are citizens who filed RTI applications not for themselves but on behalf of such stakeholders who purportedly want to have access to information to further their own interests.

At the same time there are those RTI activists who routinely file RTI applications and attempt to extort money from the decision makers. This type of RTI activism has affected the functioning of the administration adversely and also possibly jeopardizes the genuineness of the applications which are essentially aimed at getting justice.

**What measures would you suggest to separate genuine and non-genuine applications? Give merits and demerits of your suggestions. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

## 2016 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

### SECTION A

- (a) Explain how ethics contributes to social and human well-being. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) Why should impartiality and non-partisanship be considered as foundational values in public services, especially in the present day socio-political context? Illustrate your answer with examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (a) What do you understand by the terms 'governance', 'good governance' and 'ethical governance'? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) Discuss Mahatma Gandhi's concept of seven sins. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (a) Analyse John Rawls's concept of social justice in the Indian context. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) Discuss the Public Services Code as recommended by the 2<sup>nd</sup> Administrative Reforms Commission. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (a) "Corruption causes misuse of government treasury, administrative inefficiency and obstruction in the path of national development." Discuss Kautilya's views. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



(b) How could social influence and persuasion contribute to the success of Swachh Bharat Abhiyan? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

**5. Law and ethics are considered to be the two tools for controlling human conduct so as to make it conducive to civilized social existence.**

(a) Discuss how they achieve this objective.

(b) Giving examples, show how the two differ in their approaches. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

6. Our attitudes towards life, work, other people and society are generally shaped unconsciously by the family and the social surroundings in which we grow up. Some of these unconsciously acquired attitudes and values are often undesirable in the citizens of a modern democratic and egalitarian society.

(a) Discuss such undesirable values prevalent in today's educated Indians.

(b) How can such undesirable attitudes be changed and socio-ethical values considered necessary in public services be cultivated in the aspiring and serving civil servants ? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

**7. Anger is a harmful negative emotion. It is injurious to both personal life and work life.**

(a) Discuss how it leads to negative emotions and undesirable behaviours.

(b) How can it be managed and controlled? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

8. "Max Weber said that it is not wise to apply to public administration the sort of moral and ethical norms we apply to matters of personal conscience. It is important to realise that the State bureaucracy might possess its own independent bureaucratic morality." Critically analyse this statement. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



**SECTION B**

9. A fresh engineering graduate gets a job in a prestigious chemical industry. She likes the work. The salary is also good. However, after a few months she accidentally discovers that a highly toxic waste is being secretly discharged into a river nearby. This is causing health problems to the villagers downstream who depend on the river for their water needs. She is perturbed and mentions her concern to her colleagues who have been with the company for longer periods. They advise her to keep quiet as anyone who mentions the topic is summarily dismissed. She cannot risk losing her job as she is the sole bread-winner for her family and has to support her ailing parents and siblings. At first, she thinks that if her seniors are keeping quiet, why should she stick out her neck. But her conscience pricks her to do something to save the river and the people who depend upon it. At heart she feels that the advice of silence given by her friends is not correct though she cannot give reasons for it. She thinks you are a wise person and seeks your advice.

**(a) What arguments can you advance to show her that keeping quiet is not morally right?**

**(b) What course of action would you advise her to adopt and why? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

10. Land needed for mining, dams and other large-scale projects is acquired mostly from Adivasis, hill dwellers and rural communities. The displaced persons are paid monetary compensation as per the legal provisions. However, the payment is often tardy. In any case, it cannot sustain the displaced families for long. These people do not possess marketable skills to engage in some other occupation. They end up as low paid migrant labourers. Moreover, their traditional ways of community living are destroyed. Thus, the benefits of development go to industries, industrialists and urban communities whereas the costs are passed on to these poor helpless people. This unjust distribution of costs and benefits is unethical.

**Suppose you have been entrusted with the task of drafting a better compensation-cum-rehabilitation policy for such displaced persons, how would you approach the problem and what would be the main elements of your suggested policy? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

11. Suppose you are an officer in-charge of implementing a social service scheme to provide support to old and destitute women. An old and illiterate woman comes to you to avail the benefits of the scheme. However, she has no documents to show that she fulfils the eligibility criteria. But after meeting her and listening to her you feel that she certainly needs support.



Your enquiries also show that she is really destitute and living in a pitiable condition. You are in a dilemma as to what to do. Putting her under the scheme without necessary documents would clearly be violation of rules. But denying her the support would be cruel and inhuman.

**(a) Can you think of a rational way to resolve this dilemma?**

**(b) Give your reasons for it. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

12. You are a young, aspiring and sincere employee in a Government office working as an assistant to the director of your department. Since you have joined recently, you need to learn and progress. Luckily your superior is very kind and ready to train you for your job. He is a very intelligent and well-informed person having knowledge of various departments. In short, you respect your boss and are looking forward to learn a lot from him.

Since you have a good tuning with the boss, he started depending on you. One day due to ill health he invited you at his place for finishing some urgent work.

You reached his house and before you could ring the bell you heard shouting noises. You waited for a while. After entering the house, the boss greeted you and explained the work. But you were constantly disturbed by the crying of a woman. At last, you inquired with the boss but his answer did not satisfy you.

Next day, you were compelled to inquire further in the office and found out that his behaviour is very bad at home with his wife. He also beats up his wife. His wife is not well educated and is a simple woman in comparison to her husband. You see that though your boss is a nice person in the office, he is engaged in domestic violence at home.

**In such a situation, you are left with the following options. Analyse each option with its consequences.**

**(a) Just ignore thinking about it because it is their personal matter.**

**(b) Report the case to the appropriate authority.**

**(c) Your own innovative approach towards the situation. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

13. ABC Ltd. is a large transnational company having diversified business activities with a huge shareholder base. The company is continuously expanding and generating employment. The company, in its expansion and diversification programme, decides to establish a new plant at Vikaspuri, an area which is underdeveloped. The new plant is designed to use energy efficient technology that will help the company to save production cost by 20%.



The company's decision goes well with the Government policy of attracting investment to develop such underdeveloped regions.

The Government has also announced tax holiday for five years for the companies that invest in underdeveloped areas. However, the new plant may bring chaos for the inhabitants of Vikaspuri region, which is otherwise tranquil. The new plant may result in increased cost of living, aliens migrating to the region, disturbing the social and economic order. The company sensing the possible protest tried to educate the people of Vikaspuri region and public in general that how its Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) policy would help overcome the likely difficulties of the residents of Vikaspuri region. In spite of this the protests begin and some of the residents decided to approach the judiciary as their plea before the Government did not yield any result.

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**(a) Identify the issues involved in the case.**

**(b) What can be suggested to satisfy the company's goal and to address the residents' concerns? (Answer in 300 words, 25 marks)**

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14. Saraswati was a successful IT professional in USA. Moved by the patriotic sense of doing something for the country she returned to India. Together with some other like-minded friends, she formed an NGO to build a school for a poor rural community.

The objective of the school was to provide the best quality modern education at a nominal cost. She soon discovered that she has to seek permission from a number of Government agencies. The rules and procedures were quite confusing and cumbersome. What frustrated her most was the delays, callous attitude of officials and constant demand for bribes. Her experience and the experience of many others like her has deterred people from taking up social service projects.

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**A measure of Government control over voluntary social work is necessary. But it should not be exercised in a coercive or corrupt manner. What measures can you suggest to ensure that due control is exercised but well meaning, honest NGO efforts are not thwarted? (Answer in 300 words, 25 marks)**

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## 2015 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

### SECTION A

1. (a) What is meant by 'environmental ethics'? Why is it important to study? Discuss any one environmental issue from the viewpoint of environmental ethics. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

**(b) Differentiate between the following: (Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

- i. Law and Ethics
- ii. Ethical management and Management of ethics
- iii. Discrimination and Preferential treatment
- iv. Personal ethics and Professional ethics

2. **Given are two quotations of moral thinkers/philosophers. For each of these, bring out what it means to you in the present context :**

(a) "The weak can never forgive; forgiveness is the attribute of the strong." **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) "We can easily forgive a child who is afraid of the dark; the real tragedy of life is when men are afraid of the light." **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

3. (a) "A mere compliance with law is not enough, the public servant also has to have a well-developed sensibility to ethical issues for effective discharge of duties." Do you agree? Explain with the help of two examples, where (i) an act is ethically right, but not legally and (ii) an act is legally right, but not ethically. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) How do the virtues of trustworthiness and fortitude get manifested in public service? Explain with examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

4. (a) "Social values are more important than economic values."

Discuss the above statement with examples in the context of inclusive growth of a nation. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

(b) Some recent developments such as introduction of RTI Act, media and judicial activism, etc., are proving helpful in bringing about greater transparency and accountability in the functioning of



the government. However, it is also being observed that at times the mechanisms are misused. Another negative effect is that the officers are now afraid to take prompt decisions.

**Analyze this situation in detail and suggest how this dichotomy can be resolved. Suggest how these negative impacts can be minimized. (Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

5. Two different kinds of attitudes exhibited by public servants towards their work have been identified as the bureaucratic attitude and the democratic attitude.

(a) Distinguish between these two terms and write their merits and demerits.

(b) Is it possible to balance the two to create a better administration for the faster development of our country? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

6. Today we find that in spite of various measures like prescribing codes of conduct, setting up vigilance cells/commissions, RTI, active media and strengthening of legal mechanisms, corrupt practices are not coming under control.

(a) Evaluate the effectiveness of these measures with justifications.

(b) Suggest more effective strategies to tackle this menace. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

7. At the international level, the bilateral relations between most nations are governed on the policy of promoting one's own national interest without any regard for the interest of other nations. This leads to conflicts and tensions between the nations.

How can ethical consideration help resolve such tensions? Discuss with specific examples.

**(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

8. Public servants are likely to confront with the issues of 'Conflict of Interest'. What do you understand by the term 'Conflict of Interest' and how does it manifest in the decision making by public servants? If faced with the conflict of interest situation, how would you resolve it? Explain with the help of examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

### **SECTION B**

9. A private company is known for its efficiency, transparency and employee welfare. The company though owned by a private individual has a cooperative character where employees feel a sense of ownership. The company employs nearly 700 personnel and they have voluntarily decided not to form a union.



One day suddenly in the morning, about 40 men belonging to a political party gate-crashed into the factory demanding jobs in the factory. They threatened the management and employees, and also used foul language. The employees feel demoralized. It was clear that those people who gate-crashed wanted to be on the payroll of the company as well as continue as the volunteers / members of the party. The company maintains high standards in integrity and does not extend favours to civil administration that also includes law enforcement agency. Such incidents occur in public sector also.

- (a) **Assume you are the CEO of the company. What would you do to diffuse the volatile situation on the date of gate-crashing with the violent mob sitting inside the company premises?**
- (b) **What could be the long-term solution to the issue discussed in the case?**
- (c) **Every solution/action that you suggest will have a positive and a negative impact on you (as CEO), the employees and the performance of the employees. Analyze the consequences of each of your suggested actions. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

10. You are the Sarpanch of a Panchayat. There is a primary school run by the government in your area. Midday meals are provided to the children attending the school. The Headmaster has now appointed a new cook in the school to prepare the meals. However, when it is found that the cook is from Dalit community, almost half of the children belonging to higher castes are not allowed to take meals by their parents.

Consequently, the attendance in the school falls sharply. This could result in the possibility of discontinuation of midday meal scheme, thereafter of teaching staff and subsequent closing down the school.

- (a) **Discuss some feasible strategies to overcome the conflict and to create right ambience.**
- (b) **What should be the responsibilities of different social segments and agencies to create positive social ambience for accepting such changes? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

11. One of the scientists working in the R & D laboratory of a major pharmaceutical company discovers that one of the company's best selling veterinary drugs, B has the potential to cure a currently incurable liver disease that is prevalent in tribal areas. However, developing a variant of the drug suitable for human beings entailed a lot of research and development having a huge expenditure to the extent of ₹ 50 crores. It was unlikely that the company would recover the costs as the disease was rampant only in poverty-stricken area having very little market otherwise.



**If you were the CEO, then—**

**(a) identify the various actions that you could take;**

**(b) evaluate the pros and cons of each of your actions. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

12. There is a disaster-prone State having frequent landslides, forest fires, cloudbursts, flash floods and earthquakes, etc. Some of these are seasonal and often unpredictable. The magnitude of the disaster is always unanticipated. During one of the seasons, a cloudburst caused devastating floods and landslides leading to high casualties.

There was major damage to infrastructure like roads, bridges and power generating units. This led to more than 100000 pilgrims, tourists and other locals trapped across different routes and locations. The people trapped in your area of responsibility included senior citizens, patients in hospitals, women and children, hikers, tourists, ruling party's regional president along with his family, additional chief secretary of the neighbouring State and prisoners in jail.

**As a civil services officer of the State, what would be the order in which you would rescue these people and why? Give justifications. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

13. You are heading a district administration in a particular department. Your senior officer calls you from the State Headquarters and tells you that a plot in Rampur village is to have a building constructed on it for a school. A visit is scheduled during which he will visit the site along with the chief engineer and the senior architect. He wants you to check out all the papers relating to it and to ensure that the visit is properly arranged.

You examine the file which relates to the period before you joined the department. The land was acquired from the local Panchayat at a nominal cost and the papers show that clearance certificates are available from the two of the three authorities who have to certify the site's suitability. There is no certification by the architect available on file. You decide to visit Rampur to ensure that all is in order as stated on file. When you visit Rampur, you find that the plot under reference is part of Thakurgarh Fort and that the walls, ramparts, etc., are running across it. The fort is well away from the main village, therefore a school here will be a serious inconvenience for the children. However, the area near the village has potential to expand into a larger residential area. The development charges on the existing plot, at the fort, will be very high and the question of heritage site has not been addressed. Moreover, the Sarpanch, at the time of acquisition of the land, was a relative of your predecessor. The whole transaction appears to have been done with some vested interest.



- (a) List the likely vested interests of the concerned parties.
- (b) Some of the options for action available to you are listed below. Discuss the merits and demerits of each of the options :
- i. You can await the visit of the superior officer and let him take a decision.
  - ii. You can seek his advice in writing or on phone.
  - iii. You can consult your predecessor/colleagues, etc., and then decide what to do.
  - iv. You can find out if any alternate plot can be got in exchange and then send a comprehensive written report.

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**Can you suggest any other option with proper justification? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

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14. You are recently posted as district development officer of a district. Shortly thereafter you found that there is considerable tension in the rural areas of your district on the issue of sending girls to schools.

The elders of the village feel that many problems have come up because girls are being educated and they are stepping out of the safe environment of the household. They are of the view that the girls should be quickly married off with minimum education. The girls are also competing for jobs after education, which have traditionally remained in boys' exclusive domain, adding to unemployment amongst male population.

The younger generation feels that in the present era, girls should have equal opportunities for education and employment, and other means of livelihood. The entire locality is divided between the elders and the younger lot and further sub-divided between sexes in both generations. You come to know that in Panchayat or in other local bodies or even in busy crossroads, the issue is being acrimoniously debated.

One day you are informed that an unpleasant incident has taken place. Some girls were molested, when they were en route to schools. The incident led to clashes between several groups and a law and order problem has arisen. The elders after heated discussion have taken a joint decision not to allow girls to go to school and to socially boycott all such families, which do not follow their dictate.

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- (a) What steps would you take to ensure girls' safety without disrupting their education?**
- (b) How would you manage and mould patriarchic attitude of the village elders to ensure harmony in the inter-generational relations? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**
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## 2014 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

### SECTION A

1. (a) All human beings aspire for happiness. Do you agree? What does happiness mean to you? Explain with examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) What does ethics seek to promote in human life? Why is it all the more important in public administration? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
2. (a) In the context of defence services, 'patriotism' demands readiness to even lay down one's life in protecting the nation. According to you, what does patriotism imply in everyday civil life? Explain with illustrations and justify your answer. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) What do you understand by 'probity' in public life? What are the difficulties in practicing it in the present times? How can these difficulties be overcome? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
3. (a) "Integrity without knowledge is weak and useless, but knowledge without integrity is dangerous and dreadful." What do you understand by this statement? Explain your stand with illustrations from the modern context. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) "Human beings should always be treated as 'ends' in themselves and never as merely 'means'" Explain the meaning and significance of this statement, giving its implications in the modern techno-economic society. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
4. (a) Which eminent personality has inspired you the most in the context of ethical conduct in life? Give the gist of his/her teachings. Giving specific examples, describe how you have been able to apply these teachings for your own ethical development. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) There is a heavy ethical responsibility on the public servants because they occupy positions of power, handle huge amounts of public funds, and their decisions have wide-ranging impact on society and environment. What steps have you taken to improve your ethical competence to handle such responsibility? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**



5. (a) The current society is plagued with widespread trust-deficit. What are the consequences of this situation for personal well-being and for societal well-being? What can you do at the personal level to make yourself trustworthy? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
- (b) It is often said that poverty leads to corruption. However, there is no dearth of instances where affluent and powerful people indulge in corruption in a big way. What are the basic causes of corruption among people? Support your answer with examples. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
6. What factors affect the formation of a person's attitude towards social problems? In our society, contrasting attitudes are prevalent about many social problems. What contrasting attitudes do you notice about the caste system in our society? How do you explain the existence of these contrasting attitudes? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
7. What does 'accountability' mean in the context of public service? What measures can be adopted to ensure individual and collective accountability of public servants? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**
8. We are witnessing increasing instances of sexual violence against women in the country. Despite existing legal provisions against it, the number of such incidences is on the rise. Suggest some innovative measures to tackle this menace. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

### **SECTION B**

9. Now-a-days, there is an increasing thrust on economic development all around the globe. At the same time, there is also an increasing concern about environmental degradation caused by development. Many a time, we face a direct conflict between developmental activity and environmental quality. It is neither feasible to stop or curtail the developmental process, nor it is advisable to keep degrading the environment, as it threatens our very survival.
- Discuss some feasible strategies which could be adopted to eliminate this conflict and which could lead to sustainable development. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**
10. Suppose one of your close friends, who is also aspiring for civil services, comes to you for discussing some of the issues related to ethical conduct in public service.



**He raises the following points:**

- (a) In the present times, when unethical environment is quite prevalent, individual attempts to stick to ethical principles may cause a lot of problems in one's career. It may also cause hardship to the family members as well as risk to one's life. Why should we not be pragmatic and follow the path of least resistance, and be happy with doing whatever good we can?
- (b) When so many people are adopting wrong means and are grossly harming the system, what difference would it make if only a small minority tries to be ethical? They are going to be rather ineffective and are bound to get frustrated.
- (c) If we become fussy about ethical considerations, will it not hamper the economic progress of our country? After all, in the present age of high competition, we cannot afford to be left behind in the race of development.
- (d) It is understandable that we should not get involved in grossly unethical practices, but giving and accepting small gratifications and doing small favours increases everybody's motivation. It also makes the system more efficient. What is wrong in adopting such practices?

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**Critically analyze the above viewpoints. On the basis of this analysis, what will be your advice to your friend? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

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11. You are a no-nonsense, honest officer. You have been transferred to a remote district to head a department that is notorious for its inefficiency and callousness. You find that the main cause of the poor state of affairs is the indiscipline of a section of employees. They do not work themselves and also disrupt the working of others. You first warned the troublemakers to mend their ways or else face disciplinary action. When the warning had little effect, you issued a show cause notice to the ringleaders. As a retaliatory measure, these troublemakers instigated a woman employee amongst them to file a complaint of sexual harassment against you with the Women's Commission. The Commission promptly seeks your explanation, The matter is also publicized in the media to embarrass you further. Some of the options to handle this situation could be as follows :
- (a) Give your explanation to the Commission and go soft on the disciplinary action.
  - (b) Ignore the Commission and proceed firmly with the disciplinary action.
  - (c) Brief your higher-ups, seek directions from them and act accordingly.

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**Suggest any other possible option(s). Evaluate all of them and suggest the best course of action, giving your reasons for it. (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

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12. Suppose you are the CEO of a company that manufactures specialized electronic equipment used by a government department. You have submitted your bid for the supply of this equipment to the department. Both the quality and cost of your offer are better than those of the competitors. Yet the concerned officer is demanding a hefty bribe for approving the tender. Getting the order is important both for you and for your company. Not getting the order would mean closing a production line. It may also affect your own career. However, as a value-conscious person, you do not want to give bribe.

Valid arguments can be advanced both for giving the bribe and getting the order, and for refusing to pay the bribe and risking the loss of the order. What those arguments could be? Could there be any better way to get out of this dilemma? If so, outline the main elements of this third way, pointing out its merits. **(Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

13. Rameshwar successfully cleared the prestigious civil services examination and was excited about the opportunity that he would get through the civil services to serve the country. However, soon after joining the services, he realized that things are not as rosy as he had imagined.

He found a number of malpractices prevailing in the department assigned to him. For example, funds under various schemes and grants were being misappropriated. The official facilities were frequently being used for personal needs by the officers and staff. After some time, he noticed that the process of recruiting the staff was also not up to the mark. Prospective candidates were required to write an examination in which a lot of cheating was going on. Some candidates were provided external help in the examination. Rameshwar brought these incidents to the notice of his seniors. However, he was advised to keep his eyes, ears and mouth shut and ignore all these things which were taking place with the connivance of the higher-ups. Rameshwar felt highly disillusioned and uncomfortable, He comes to you seeking your advice.

**Indicate various options that you think are available in this situation. How would you help him to evaluate these options and choose the most appropriate path to be adopted? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

14. In our country, the migration of rural people to towns and cities is increasing drastically. This is causing serious problems both in the rural as well as in the urban areas. In fact, things are becoming really unmanageable.



Can you analyze this problem in detail and indicate not only the socio-economic but also the emotional and attitudinal factors responsible for this problem? Also, distinctly bring out why-

- (a) educated rural youth are trying to shift to urban areas;
- (b) landless poor people are migrating to urban slums;
- (c) even some farmers are selling off their land and trying to settle in urban areas taking up petty jobs.

**What feasible steps can you suggest which will be effective in controlling this serious problem of our country? (Answer in 250 words, 20 marks)**

## 2013 MAINS GS-IV PYQ

### SECTION A

1. What do you understand by 'values' and 'ethics'? In what way is it important to be ethical along with being professionally competent? (Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)
2. What do you understand by the following terms in the context of public service? (250 words) (3 X 5=15 marks)
  - i. Integrity
  - ii. Perseverance
  - iii. Spirit of service
  - iv. Commitment
  - v. Courage of conviction

(b) Indicate two more attributes which you consider important for public service. Justify your answer. (100 words) (Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)
3. Some people feel that values keep changing with time and situation, while others strongly believe that there are certain universal and eternal human values. Give your perception in this regard with due justification. (Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)
4. What is 'emotional intelligence' and how can it be developed in people? How does it help an individual in taking ethical decisions? (Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)
5. (a) What do you understand by the term 'voice of conscience'? How do you prepare yourself to heed to the voice of conscience? (Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)



(b) What is meant by 'crisis of conscience'? Narrate one incident in your life when you were faced with such a crisis and how you resolved the same. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

6. Given below are three quotations of great moral thinkers/philosophers. For each of these quotations, bring out what it means to you in the present context :

a. "There is enough on this earth for every one's need but for no one's greed." -Mahatma Gandhi  
**(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

b. "Nearly all men can withstand adversity, but if you want to test a man's character, give him power." -Abraham Lincoln **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

6. "The good of an individual is contained in the good of all." What do you understand by this statement? How can this principle be implemented in public life? **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

7. It is often said that 'politics' and 'ethics' do not go together. What is your opinion in this regard? Justify your answer with illustrations. **(Answer in 150 words, 10 marks)**

### SECTION B

**In the following questions, carefully study the cases presented and then answer the questions that follow:**

8. A Public Information Officer has received an application under RTI Act. Having gathered the information, the PIO discovers that the information pertains to some of the decisions taken by him, which were found to be not altogether right. There were other employees also who were party to these decisions. Disclosure of the information is likely to lead to disciplinary action with possibility of punishment against him as well as some of his colleagues. Non-disclosure or part disclosure or camouflaged disclosure of information will result into lesser punishment or no punishment.

The PIO is otherwise an honest and conscientious person but this particular decision, on which the RTI application has been filed, turned out to be wrong. He comes to you for advice.



**The following are some suggested options. Please evaluate the merits and demerits of each of the options:**

- a. The PIO could refer the matter to his superior officer and seek his advice and act strictly in accordance with the advice, even though he is not completely in agreement with the advice of the superior.
- b. The PIO could proceed on leave and leave the matter to be dealt by his successor in office or request for transfer of the application to another PIO.
- c. The PIO could weigh the consequences of disclosing the information truthfully, including the effect on his career, and reply in a manner that would not place him or his career in jeopardy, but at the same time a little compromise can be made on the contents of the information.
- d. The PIO could consult his other colleagues who are party to the decision and take action as per their advice.

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**Also please indicate (without necessarily restricting to the above options) what you would like to advise, giving proper reasons. (250 words, 20 marks)**

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9. You are working as an Executive Engineer in the construction cell of a Municipal Corporation and are presently in-charge of the construction of a flyover. There are two Junior Engineers under you who have the responsibility of day-to-day inspection of the site and are reporting to you, while you are finally reporting to the Chief Engineer who heads the cell.

While the construction is heading towards completion, the Junior Engineers have been regularly reporting that all construction is taking place as per design specifications. However, in one of your surprise inspections, you have noticed some serious deviations and lacunae which, in your opinion, are likely to affect the safety of the flyover. Rectification of these lacunae at this stage would require a substantial amount of demolition and rework which will cause a tangible loss to the contractor and will also delay completion. There is a lot of public pressure on the Corporation to get this construction completed because of heavy traffic congestion in the area. When you brought this matter to the notice of the Chief Engineer, he advised you that in his opinion it is not a very serious lapse and may be ignored. He advised for further expediting the project for completion in time. However, you are convinced that this was a serious matter which might affect public safety and should not be left unaddressed.

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**What will you do in such a situation? Some of the options are given below. Evaluate the merits and demerits of each of these options and finally suggest what course of action you would like to take, giving reasons. (250 words, 20 marks)**

- (a) Follow the advice of the Chief Engineer and go ahead.
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- (b) Make an exhaustive report of the situation bringing out all facts and analysis along with your own viewpoints stated clearly and seek for written orders from the Chief Engineer.
- (c) Call for explanation from the Junior Engineers and issue orders to the contractor for necessary correction within targeted time.
- (d) Highlight the issue so that it reaches superiors above the Chief Engineer.
- (e) Considering the rigid attitude of the Chief Engineer, seek transfer from the project or report sick.

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10. Sivakasi in Tamil Nadu is known for its manufacturing clusters on firecrackers and matches. The local economy of the area is largely dependent on firecrackers industry. It has led to tangible economic development and improved standard of living in the area.

So far as child labour norms for hazardous industries like firecrackers industry are concerned, International Labour Organization (ILO) has set the minimum age as 18 years. In India, however, this age is 14 years.

The units in industrial clusters of firecrackers can be classified into registered and non-registered entities. One typical unit is household-based work. Though the law is clear on the use of child labour employment norms in registered/ non-registered units, it does not include household-based works.

Household-based work means children working under the supervision of their parents/relatives. To evade child labour norms, several units project themselves as household-based works but employ children from outside. Needless to say, that employing children saves the costs for these units leading to higher profits to the owners.

On your visit to one of the units at Sivakasi, the owner takes you around the unit which has about 10-15 children below 14 years of age. The owner tells you that in his household-based unit, the children are all his relatives. You notice that several children smirk, when the owner tells you this. On deeper enquiry, you figure out that neither the owner nor the children are able to satisfactorily establish their relationship with each other.

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- (a) Bring out and discuss the ethical issues involved in the above case.**
  - (b) What would be your reaction after your above visit? (300 words, 25 marks)**

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11. You are heading a leading technical institute of the country. The institute is planning to convene an interview panel shortly under your chairmanship for selection of the post of professors. A few days before the interview, you get a call from the Personal Secretary (PS) of a senior government functionary seeking your intervention in favour of the selection of a close relative of the functionary for this post.



The PS also informs you that he is aware of the long pending and urgent proposals of your institute for grant of funds for modernization, which are awaiting the functionary's approval. He assures you that he would get these proposals cleared.

**(a) What are the options available to you?**

**(b) Evaluate each of these options and choose the option which you would adopt, giving reasons. (250 words, 20 marks)**

13. As a senior officer in the Finance Ministry, you have access to some confidential and crucial information about policy decisions that the Government is about to announce. These decisions are likely to have far-reaching impact on the housing and construction industry. If the builders have access to this information beforehand, they can make huge profits. One of the builders has done a lot of quality work for the Government and is known to be close to your immediate superior, who asks you to disclose this information to the said builder.

**(a) What are the options available to you?**

**(b) Evaluate each of these options and choose the option which you would adopt, giving reasons. (250 words, 20 marks)**

14. You are the Executive Director of an upcoming Infotech Company which is making a name for itself in the market.

Mr. A, who is a star performer, is heading the marketing team. In a short period of one year, he has helped in doubling the revenues as well as creating a high brand equity for the Company so much so that you are thinking of promoting him. However, you have been receiving information from many corners about his attitude towards the female colleagues; particularly his habit of making loose comments on women. In addition, he regularly sends indecent SMSs to all the team members including his female colleagues.

One day, late in the evening, Mrs. X, who is one of Mr. A's team members, comes to you visibly disturbed. She complains against the continued misconduct of Mr. A, who has been making undesirable advances towards her and has even tried to touch her inappropriately in his cabin.

**She tenders her resignation and leaves your office.**

**(a) What are the options available to you?**

**(b) Evaluate each of these options and choose the option you would adopt, giving reasons. (250 words, 20 marks)**