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SCHEDULE OF AARAMBH BATCH



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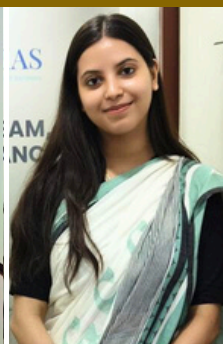
**MEGHNA
CHAKRAVORTY**
AIR 79



**SAHARS
KUMAR**
AIR 153



**PARAMITA
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AIR 477



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AARAMBH OFFLINE CLASS SCHEDULE 2026

Week	Date & Day	Time	Subject	Topic	Micro Topics
Week 1	03-Aug-25 Sunday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	Polity & Constitution	Concept Of Constitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Meaning, Functions and Qualities of a Constitution, Classification, Constitutionalism and Constitutional Government
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Constitution	Making Of the Constitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Demand for a constituent assembly, Composition of the Constituent assembly, Working of the constituent assembly, Enactment of the Constitution, Enforcement of the Constitution, Criticism of the Constituent Assembly
Week 2	09-Aug-25 Saturday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	CSAT	Percentage	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Concepts of Percentage: Income and Expenditure related to Percentage, Successive Percentage Theory, Value-Based Questions, Election-Based Problems, Budget & Expenditure Changes
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Governance	Preamble of the Constitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Text of the Preamble Ingredients of the Preamble Key Words in the Preamble Significance of the Preamble Preamble as Part of the Constitution Amendability of the Preamble
	10-Aug-25 Sunday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	Polity & Constitution	Salient features of the Constitution	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Salient Features of the Constitution, Criticism of the Constitution
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Constitution	Union and Its Territory	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Union of States Parliament's Power to Reorganise the States Evolution of States and Union Territories



Week	Date & Day	Time	Subject	Topic	Micro Topics
Week 3	16-Aug-25 Saturday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	CSAT	Percentage	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Examination-Based (Pass and Fail) Scenarios,• Percentage-Based Venn Diagrams,• Population Percentage, and• Price Increase or Decrease based on Weight and Price.
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Governance	Directive Principles of State Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Features of the Directive Principles• Classification of the Directive Principles• New Directive Principles• Sanction Behind Directive Principles• Criticism of the Directive Principles• Utility of Directive Principles• Conflict Between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles• Implementation of Directive Principles
	17-Aug-25 Sunday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	Polity & Constitution	Fundamental Rights	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Features of Fundamental Rights• Definition of State• Laws Inconsistent with Fundamental Rights• Right to Equality
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Constitution	Fundamental Rights	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Right to Freedom• Right Against Exploitation• Right to Freedom of Religion• Cultural and Educational Rights





Week	Date & Day	Time	Subject	Topic	Micro Topics
Week 4	23-Aug-25 Saturday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	CSAT	Ratio and Proportion	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Basic Concepts of Ratio and Proportion, Simplification of Ratios, Comparison of Ratios, Proportional Division, Mean Proportion and Continued Proportion, Duplicate, Triplicate, and Subduplicate Ratios, Application in Word Problems, Direct and Inverse Proportion
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Governance	Fundamental Duties	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swaran Singh Committee Recommendations List of Fundamental Duties Features of the Fundamental Duties Criticism of Fundamental Duties Significance of Fundamental Duties Verma Committee Observations
	24-Aug-25 Sunday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	Polity & Constitution	Fundamental Rights	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Right to Constitutional Remedies Writs—Types and Scope Armed Forces and Fundamental Rights Martial Law and Fundamental Rights Effecting Certain Fundamental Rights Present Position of Right to Property Exceptions to Fundamental Right Criticism of Fundamental Rights Significance of Fundamental Rights
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Constitution	Fundamental Rights	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Effecting Certain Fundamental Rights Present Position of Right to Property Exceptions to Fundamental Right Criticism of Fundamental Rights Significance of Fundamental Rights



Week	Date & Day	Time	Subject	Topic	Micro Topics
Week 5	30-Aug-25 Saturday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	CSAT	Ratio and Proportion	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Time and Work Based on Ratio,• Mixture and Alligation Using Ratios,• Expenditure and Income Problems,• Population Growth Based on Ratio,• Age Problems Based on Ratio,• Speed, Distance and Time Using Proportion,• Coins and Value Based.
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Governance	Parliamentary System and Federal System	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Features of Parliamentary Government• Features of Presidential Government• Merits of the Parliamentary System• Demerits of the Parliamentary System• Reasons for Adopting Parliamentary System• Distinction between Indian and British Models Federal Features of the Constitution• Unitary Features of the Constitution• Critical Evaluation of the Federal System
	31-Aug-25 Sunday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	Polity & Constitution	Emergency Provisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• National Emergency• President's Rule
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Constitution	Emergency Provisions	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Financial Emergency• Criticism of the Emergency Provisions



Week	Date & Day	Time	Subject	Topic	Micro Topics
Week 6	06-Sep-25 Saturday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	CSAT	Coding Decoding	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Position Numeric Value,• Letter Coding,• Number Coding,• Symbol Coding,• Word Coding,• Substitution Coding,• Decoding Messages
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Governance	Centre - State Relations	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Legislative Relations• Administrative Relations• Financial Relations• Trends in Centre-State Relations
	07-Sep-25 Sunday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	Polity & Constitution	President and Vice President	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Election of the President• Qualifications, Oath and Conditions• Term, Impeachment and Vacancy• Powers and Functions of the President• Veto Power of the President• Ordinance-making Power of the President• Pardoning Power of the President• Constitutional Position of the President
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Constitution	Governor	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Appointment of Governor• Conditions of Governor's Office• Term of Governor's Office• Powers and Functions of Governor• Constitutional Position of Governor



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Week	Date & Day	Time	Subject	Topic	Micro Topics
Week 7	13-Sep-25 Saturday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	CSAT	Coding Decoding	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Mixed Letter and Number Coding,Matrix Coding (or Tabular Coding),Rule-Based Coding,Sentence and Phrase Coding
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Governance	Inter-State Relations	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Inter-state Water DisputesInter-State CouncilsPublic Acts, Records and Judicial ProceedingsInter-State Trade and CommerceZonal Councils
	14-Sep-25 Sunday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	Polity & Constitution	Parliament and State Legislature	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Organisation of ParliamentComposition of the Two HousesSystem of Elections to Lok SabhaDuration of Two HousesMembership of ParliamentPresiding Officers of Parliament
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Constitution	Parliament and State Legislature	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Leaders in ParliamentSessions of ParliamentDevices of Parliamentary Proceedings





Week	Date & Day	Time	Subject	Topic	Micro Topics
Week 8	20-Sep-25 Saturday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	CSAT	Partnership	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Basic Concepts of Partnership, • Capital Investment Ratio, • Time-Based Investment, • Profit and Loss Sharing, • Working and Sleeping Partners, • Change in Partnership, • Interest on Capital, • Salary or Commission to Partners, • Combined Capital and Time Formula
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Governance	Prime Minister, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers (Central and State)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appointment of the Prime Minister • Oath, Term and Salary • Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister • Role Descriptions • Relationship with the President • Constitutional Provisions • Nature of Advice by Ministers • Appointment of Ministers • Responsibility of Ministers • Composition of the Council of Ministers • Council of Ministers Vs Cabinet • Role of Cabinet • Role Descriptions • Kitchen Cabinet
	21-Sep-25 Sunday	10:30 AM - 1:00 PM	Polity & Constitution	Parliament and State Legislature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legislative Procedure in Parliament • Joint Sitting of Two Houses • Budget in Parliament • Multifunctional Role of Parliament
		2:00 PM - 4:30 PM	Polity & Constitution	Parliament and State Legislature	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ineffectiveness of Parliamentary Control • Position of Rajya Sabha • Parliamentary Privileges • Sovereignty of Parliament



OFFLINE CLASS NOTES



South Calcutta Law College.

Sovereign? (NO) If the govt is not sovereign in her own country?

Parliamentary System

Sovereign → Nature of Govt.

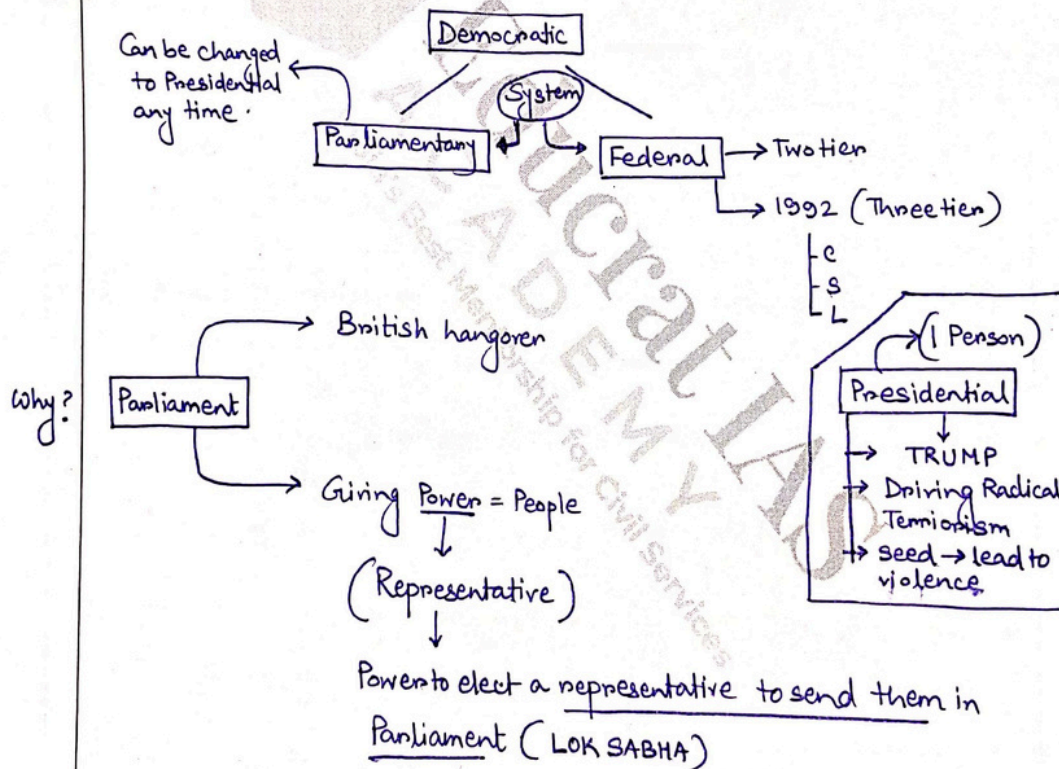
→ System of Govt.

Why we did not write "Parliamentary" in Preamble?

→ Nature of Govt.

Democratic

(*) In Preamble nature of govt is mentioned, not system of Govt. Foundational values of system.

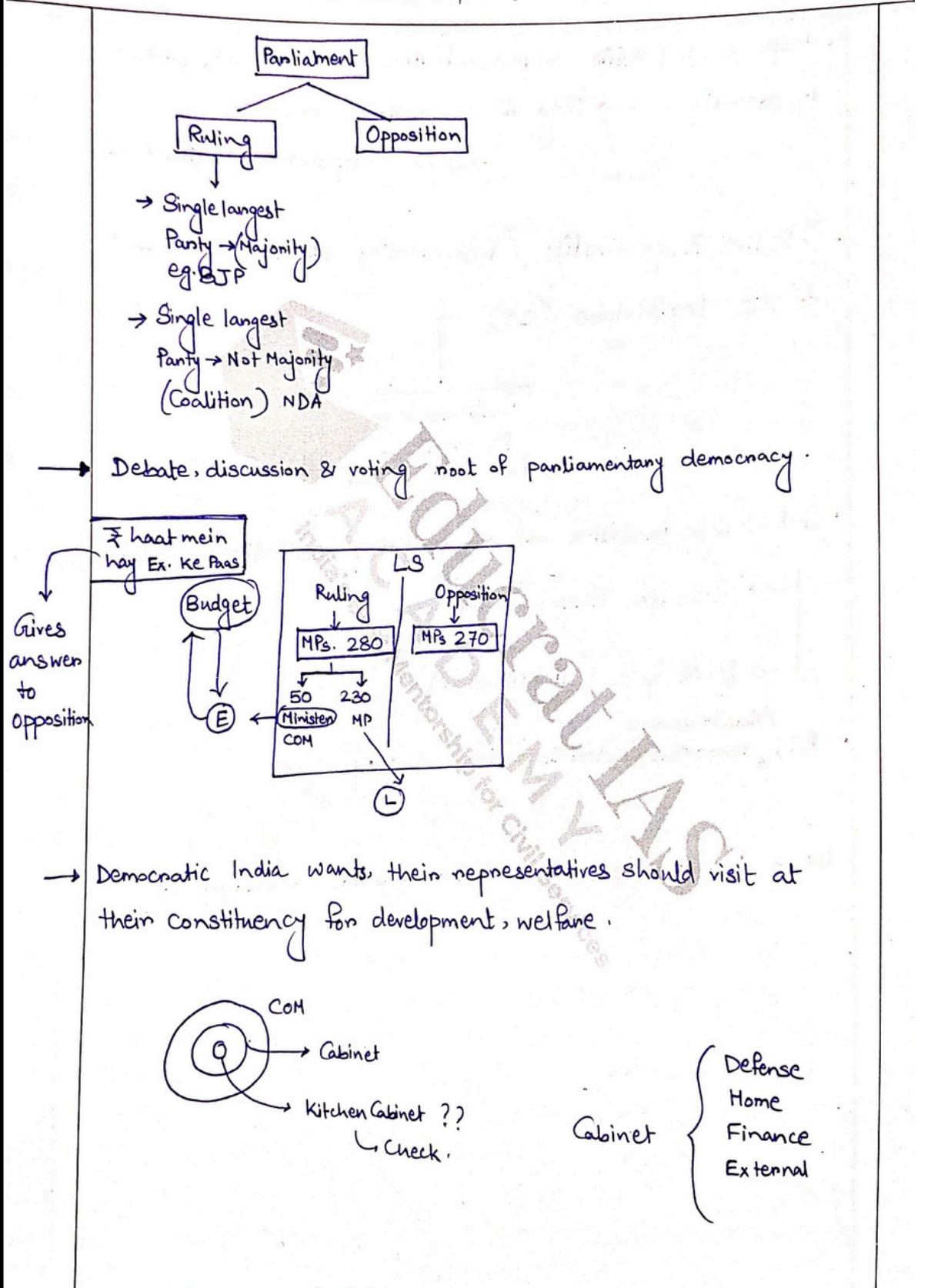


552 → Constituency ≠ District

- India has roughly 6,60,000 villages and 660 districts.
- However, we see 552 seats in Parliament




OFFLINE CLASS NOTES






UPSC MAINS ANSWER WRITING

(Q. No)	 Educrat IAS ACADEMY	No Need of going to Delhi Now! Prepare for UPSC from Kolkata						
<p>Q.14)</p> <p>Intro. ↓ Rise of social media and challenges to free speech Amplification effect Anonymity Vitality Sensationalisation Algorithmic bias ↓ Tension b/w free speech and restriction ↓ Judicial pronouncement ↓ Way forward ↓ Conclusion</p>	<p>With the rise of social media and digital platforms, the balance between free speech and reasonable restrictions is being tested. Critically examine this tension in the light of recent judicial pronouncements. (15 Marks, 250 Words)</p> <p>The 4th industrial revolution has led to increasing information and communication technology in every sphere of our life. With rise of digital media and social platforms, a <u>conflict</u> arises between <u>right</u> and <u>security</u>.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;"> <p>Social media / Digital platforms needed for free speech</p> </div> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> <p>presents <u>citizens view</u> on government</p> </td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> <p>upholds <u>accountability</u> eg: digital news platforms</p> </td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> <p>increases <u>communication</u> with government</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> <p>voice to voiceless eg: <u>Me too</u> movement</p> </td> <td colspan="2" style="width: 66%; padding: 5px;"> <p>acts as a <u>platform</u> for <u>revolt</u> against <u>arbitrary</u> actions.</p> </td> </tr> </table> <p>However, this free speech can sometimes be <u>misused</u> by <u>citizens</u> as well, via * <u>Hate speech</u>, <u>misinformation</u>, <u>speech</u></p>	<p>presents <u>citizens view</u> on government</p>	<p>upholds <u>accountability</u> eg: digital news platforms</p>	<p>increases <u>communication</u> with government</p>	<p>voice to voiceless eg: <u>Me too</u> movement</p>	<p>acts as a <u>platform</u> for <u>revolt</u> against <u>arbitrary</u> actions.</p>		
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<p>voice to voiceless eg: <u>Me too</u> movement</p>	<p>acts as a <u>platform</u> for <u>revolt</u> against <u>arbitrary</u> actions.</p>							

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6)	 Educrat IAS ACADEMY	No Need of going to Delhi Now! Prepare for UPSC from Kolkata	(Don't write anything in this part)
	<p>against <u>national security</u>, <u>data espionage</u> etc. Thus there is a need for government to control it via <u>reasonable restrictions</u>.</p> <p><u>Reasonable restrictions</u> meaning sovereignty, security, international relations (Article 19(2)) no hate speech or <u>communal incitement</u>.</p> <p><u>Issues with reasonable restrictions:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1) <u>Lack of codification</u> - wide meaning of <u>public order</u>2) used for <u>targeting political activists</u> eg: against journalist, <u>charges of sedition</u>3) <u>Declining tolerance of criticism</u>: criticism of government labelled as criticism of nation.4) <u>Lack of data security</u>: eg: data breach, cyber attack5) <u>Rise of Orwellian state</u>: surveillance through digital data collection. <p>Judicial pronouncements have sought to balance free speech and <u>reasonable restrictions</u>.</p>		
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(Q. No)



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1) Shreya Singhal case: Removal of Sec 66A of IT Act as it provided vague grounds of restricting free speech.

2) Puttaswamy judgement: Proportionality test in determining extent of restriction.
• Right to privacy a fundamental right under Article 21.

3) Anuradha Bhasin: Right to internet access is a fundamental right. Internet suspension cannot be unlimited.

4) Ongoing case under Sec 79(2)(c) of IT Act Government's power to remove content must be controlled.

Other
measures
for balance

codified laws for internet
suspension eg IT Act

promoting self regulation of
content

proportional restriction to be
applied.

Free speech is the cornerstone
of Indian democracy. While it is
imperative to control it, it must be
reasonable and proportional.



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